# NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

VOL CXXXIX. No. 22905. Registered at the C.P.O. SHANGHAI, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1938 (Postage: China and Japan 1 cent, abroad 15 cents.) TEN CENTS


R. ITALIAN CONSULATE GENERAL—SHANGHAI

DR. L. ARDITI,
*Deceased*

All claims against the above estate should be presented to this R. Consulate General not later than November 18th, 1938, and no other claims will be considered afterwards.

Payments to the Estate should be likewise made within said date.

Shanghai, November 14, 1938-XVII.

## NOTICE

By mutual arrangement, my connection with Messrs. J. L. Crompton & Co. terminates to-day, November 15, 1938.

J. C. BOSUSTOW.

12364

## NOTICE

From to-day's date Mr. J. C. Bosustow, M.B.E., will be associated with our Firm.

E. G. CLARKE & CO.

Shanghai, November 15, 1938.

12360

## THE BOY SCOUTS ASSOCIATION
*(SHANGHAI BRANCH)*

The Annual Meeting will be held at H.B.M. Consulate-General in the small Court Room (entrance West door) on Tuesday, November 15, 1938 at 5.30 p.m.

The President of the Association, Sir Herbert Phillips, K.C.M.G. will preside.

The meeting is open to all interested in Scouting.

A. H. GORDON,
*Honorary Secretary.*

c/o Wheelock & Co.
2/3 French Bund, Shanghai

12362

## THE SHANGHAI YACHT CLUB

*Closing Cruise—1938*

Members are reminded that an "At Home" is being held in the Masonic Hall, 1623 Avenue Road, from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. to-night.

By Order of the Commodore,

J. C. BOLDERO,
*Hon. Secretary.*

12365

## SHANGHAI PAPER HUNT CLUB

### NOTICE

The Annual General Meeting of the Club will be held in Room B1. 3rd Floor Grand Stand, Shanghai Race Club, at 6 p.m. on Friday, November 18, 1938.

Those on the Members' List at September 30, 1938. may attend the Meeting to vote on any subject connected with the working of the Club to that date. Only those who have paid their subscriptions for the forthcoming Season are entitled to vote on any subject or resolution connected with future working of the Club.

Gentlemen willing to serve as Stewards for the coming Season are requested to send in their names to the undersigned before 5 p.m. on Thursday, November 17, 1938.

By Order of the Stewards,

C. W. RAYDEN,
*Secretary.*

SHANGHAI PAPER HUNT CLUB

12369

## NOTICE

Republic of China
6% Gold Bonds 1928

It is intended to hold the 22nd public drawing on Thursday, December 1, 1938 at 4 p.m., in the offices of the Banque Belge pour l'Etranger (Extrême-Orient) S.A., 20 The Bund, Shanghai.

12358

## HUNGJAO AREA ASSOCIATION

### SERVANTS' PASSES
*Certificate of Domicile*

From December 1, all applications for passes for servants residing in the Hungjao Area, or for the renewal of these servants' passes, must be accompanied by a CERTIFICATE OF DOMICILE which the servant himself will obtain from the Ta-Tao Police Station adjoining 279 Hungjao Road.

Passes for Members' servants who reside in the Settlement will be issued or renewed by Captain Otorii, Japanese Liason Officer, corner of Matsui/Dixwell Roads, Hongkew.

K. M. CUMMING,
*Secretary and Treasurer.*

HUNGJAO AREA ASSOCIATION

12366


## AUGAN'S TAILOR MEN'S SUITS

*Made to Order from $30*
*Cut & Fitting Guaranteed*
300 KIANGSE ROAD

-5130


## *To-day's Events*

**NOVEMBER**

15 B.W.A. Reception, 4.30 p.m.
15 Annual mtg., Scouts Association. Court Room, British Consulate, 5.30
15 Reel Club, B.F.R.C., 9 p.m. Full members only

## *Coming Events*

**NOVEMBER**

16 Shanghai Horticultural Society's Autumn Flower Show, S'hai Race Club
17 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
17 Shanghai Horticultural Society's Autumn Flower Show, S'hai Race Club
17 Charity Ball, in aid of the Russian Commercial School, Arcadia, 9
17 For. Y. Debate. "Principles of Government," 9 p.m.
18 Caledonian Ball Reel Practice. C.S.F., 5.30
18 For. Y. S'hai Dialect Conversational Club, 6
18 Latvian Association, "Arcadia" Tea, 6
19 Harvard Club dinner, 279 Rte. Culty, 7.30
19 "The Bells of Corneville," L. Opera, Lyceum, 8.30
20 "The Dollar Princess," L. Opera, Lyc., 8.30
21 SSPCA Bridge/Mahjongg, YMCA, 3
21 Caledonian Ball Reel Practice, C.S.F., 5.30
22 For. Y. Lecture season opens. Subject: "Introductions to Europe," 9 p.m.
23 Theosophical Society, 75 Jessfield Rd. Public Lecture, 6
23 ADC, 'George & Margaret', Lyc., 9.15
24 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
24 Royal Asiatic Society Meeting
24 Customs Club general meeting, 6.30
24 For. Y. Debate, "Wife's Influence," 9
24 ADC, 'George & Margaret', Lyc., 9.15
25 Caledonian Ball Reel Practice, C.S.F., 5.30
25 For. Y. "Hour of Music," 6 p.m.
25 ADC, 'George & Margaret', Lyc., 9.15
26 Det Norske Samfund i Kina, Cercle Sportif Français, kl. 8
26 ADC, 'George & Margaret', Lyc., 9.15
27 "Kreitzer's Sonata," in 4 acts, staged by S'hai, Jewish A.D.C., Lyceum, 9
28 B.R.A. ann. mtg., 27 Bund, 5.30 p.m.
29 For. Y. Lecture, "Central Europe," 9
30 Caledonian Ball, C.S.F., 9 p.m.

**DECEMBER**

1 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
1 S.W.A. Meeting, C.S.F., 4 p.m.
1 B.W.A. Bridge/Mahjongg, 3 p.m.
1 For. Y. Debate, "Future Life," 9
1 Gala Performance: "Alexander's Ragtime Band." Arranged by Lady Clark-Kerr. Aid of destitute Refugee Babies. Grand, 9.15
2 BWA operetta, King Thrushbeard, 5.30
2 For. Y. "Hour of Music," 6 p.m.
3 O.E.S. Bazaar, 178 Dufour, 10 a.m.-6 p.m.
3 BWA operetta, King Thrushbeard, 5.30
3 O.E.S. Bazaar, 178 Dufour, 10-6
6 For. Y. Lecture, "Geographic Factors in Politics," 9 p.m.
6 "The Women", Lyceum, 9.15
7 "The Women", Lyceum, 9.15
8 "The Women", Lyceum, 9.15
9 Fun Fair, Union Church Hall, 5-7
9 "The Women", Lyceum, 9.15
10 Fun Fair, Union Ch. Hall 10-12, 2-6
10 J.R.C. annual dance, A.W.C., 9
10 "The Women," Lyceum, 9.15

*Charge for items $1 per line, which includes all insertions till date of event*


## CULTY DAIRY

The Home of
Quality Milk

Pasteurised Grade "A"

1567 AVENUE JOFFRE, TELEPHONE 70126

*General Managers:* KEYLOCK & PRATT

12093

## FREEMAN'S PORK PIES

We beg to advise that our season for the above Pork Pies commences as from to-day, and solicit enquiries for same, which will receive our usual prompt attention.

DOMBEY & SON
Telephone 30800

12352

## LANE CRAWFORD & CO., LTD.
*(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances, Hongkong)*

Members Voluntary Winding-Up

FINAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN in pursuance of Section 225 of the Hongkong Companies' Ordinance 1932 that a Final General Meeting of the above named Company will be held at the offices of Messrs. Thomson & Co., 20 Canton Road, Shanghai on Thursday, December 15, 1938 at 11 a.m. o'clock for the purpose of having the account of the Liquidators, showing the manner in which the winding up has been conducted and the property of the Company disposed of, laid before such meeting and of hearing any explanations that may be given by the Liquidators, and also of determining by Extraordinary Resolution of the manner in which the Books, Accounts and Documents of the Company and of the Liquidators thereof shall be disposed of.

G. A. BUYERS, C.A.
B. O. BLAKER, A.C.A.
*Liquidators.*

Shanghai, November 15, 1938.

12363

## YOUR CHRISTMAS PRESENT!

Send your relatives and friends at Home a Box of

CHINA TEA

*We deliver at the following prices:*

FINEST "KEEMUN"

5 catty box, $23.50

Lane, Crawford & Co. (Prov.) Ltd.
90 NANKING ROAD—Tel. 11934
866 BUBBLING WELL ROAD—Tel. 36218

12094

## PREVENT EVIL CONSEQUENCES!

VALDA

PASTILLES
*AGAINST*
COUGHS & COLDS

12176


## THE AUTOMOBILE

approached the coroner at 60 miles an hour. It would have been better if the owner had approached the undermentioned office previously with all the speed he could command and then driven carefully away with a Comprehensive Policy in his pocket.


C. E. SPARKE
INSURANCE OFFICE

*Agents:*
PHŒNIX ASSURANCE CO., LTD.
316 Kiangse Road Telephone 10828

## *COLUMBIA RADIO*

British and Best

*NEW MODELS now on display*

NORGE
for refrigeration

*ELECTRIC AND MUSICAL INDUSTRIES (CHINA) LTD.*
878 BUBBLING WELL ROAD
Telephone 36865

12086


## GOVERNMENT BILLS, ETC.

TENDERS for Dollars local currency for Telegraphic Transfer on the War Office, London, up to and for the sum of £5,000 will be received by the Area Paymaster, until 11 a.m. on November 15, 1938.

The tenders to state the total amount (in pounds sterling). No telegraphic transfer will be made for less than £100.

The tenders to be in duplicate, and in sealed covers, addressed to the Area Paymaster, Embarkation Staff Office, 1st Floor, 24 Central Road, and endorsed "Tenders for Government Bills, etc."

The right is reserved (1) to accept or reject any or all of the tenders and (2) in case of equality of rate between tenders amounting in all to more than the total sum required, to give preference to any tender received from the Bankers to the Treasury Chest.

"Persons tendering for (Bills) are hereby notified that having regard to the provisions of the Acts 22 George III Cap. and 41 George III Cap. 52 the acceptance of any such tenders is subject to the express condition that no Member of British House of Commons shall be admitted to any share or part in or to any benefit to arise from the Contractor thereby made for the allotment of such (Bills)."

"The provisions in question do not apply to contracts entered into by any incorporated company in its corporated capacity and made for the general benefit of the company."

J. S. EYNON.
*Major, R.A.P.C.,*
Area Paymaster,
Shanghai.

Area Pay Office,
Shanghai.

12353


BEEF STEW TIFFIN $1.20

Plain Steak and Eggs, $1.20
Beef Curry and Rice, $1.00
Maxwell House Coffee, 20 cents

JIMMY'S, 11 Rue Montauban

-5351

## MILK

from non-reacting tuberculin-tested cows, licensed by S.M.C. Public Health Department as

GRADE "A" (T.T.)

*Send your orders to*

Lucerne Dairy Farms

381 GREAT WESTERN ROAD

12095

## BEEHIVE BRANDY

*Obtainable everywhere*

*Agents:* GANDE, PRICE, LTD.

12125

Dr. J. KASSOFF, M.D.
*(Berlin and New York Clinics)*
**Urology and Skin Diseases**
Hamilton House, Office 217
Hours: 11-1 and 4-6 p.m. Tel. 14379
Also at 587 Bubbling Well Road
Hours: 8-10 and 6-8 p.m. Tel. 37622

Dr. I. M. STEINMANN, M.D.
*Specialist in*
**Urology and Internal Diseases**
Office hours: 10-1, 4-6 or by appointment
**120 Nanking Road, 4th Floor**
(corner Szechuen Road)
Tel. Office 14422; Residence 71133

Dr. R. HOLPER, M.D.
*(Paris University)*
Specialist in
Urology and Dermatology
Consulting hours: 11-1 p.m. and 4-5.30 p.m. or by appointment
**59 Peking Road, near The Bund**
Telephone 10734

Dr. A. LESNIK, M.D.
*Specialist in*
**Urology and Dermatology**
Hours 8-10.30; 6-7.30, Telephone 83992
**86 Bearn Apartments, 475 Ave. Joffre.**

Dr. A. A. FISHBEIN
DENTAL SURGEON
*Former Assistant of Berlin Dental Institute*
**453 Avenue Joffre, 47 Bearn Apt.**
Office hours: 10-1 and 3-6.30 p.m.
Telephone 85815

-4969

## FINE

## OLD GLENLIVAT WHISKY

HIGH QUALITY LOW PRICE

*Obtainable at all Compradore Stores or direct from*

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.
*(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances of Hongkong)*
44 Foochow Road Telephone 17589

## Insurance Company of North America

PHILADELPHIA

*The Oldest American Fire and Marine Insurance Co.*

Founded 1792

Paid-Up Capital, U.S.$12,000,000 Assets, U.S.$112,541,941

*Shanghai Branch*

2nd Floor, Continental Bank Building, 113 Kiukiang Road

Telephone 12867 (5 lines)

THE CHINA
ARCHITECTS & BUILDERS COMPENDIUM

*Cloth bound, quarto, 199 pages, illustrated, $3*

The Land Regulations
Compulsory Land Surrender
Water and Telephone Service
Electricity and Gas Supply
Estimating Building Costs
Data in Lifts, Deep Wells, Sewage Disposal, etc.
Land Values and Registration
Rates, Taxes, Fees, etc.
Shanghai Building Rules
Fire Insurance Rules and Rates
Foreign and Local Weights and Measures
Data on Local Materials

*On Sale at the*
NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS OFFICE, SHANGHAI
And All Booksellers

*Just Like a Colt!*

When you start the day with toast made of our new SESAME SEED BREAD you're all set for a good day's work. Because toasted a crisp golden-brown, and dripping with butter, it's a delight. Try a loaf to-day!

BAKERITE SESAME SEED BREAD

*"Oven fresh, twice daily"*

12126

## PIANOS FOR HIRE

Moderate terms

SAM LAZARO BROS.
232 Nanking Road

12131


## To-day's News

## LISTEN

TO THE

## North-China Daily News

radio broadcast twice to-day over Station XMHD

12.45 p.m.
9.00 p.m.

760 kilocycles: 395 metres


## YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK LIMITED

(Established 1880)

CAPITAL (fully paid-up) Y.100,000,000
RESERVE FUND ..... Y.137,150,000

*Head Offices:* YOKOHAMA, JAPAN
*Shanghai Branch:* 24 THE BUND

*Branches:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Alexandria | Karachi | Rio de Janeiro |
| Bangkok | Kobe | Samarang |
| Batavia | London | San Francisco |
| Berlin | Los Angeles | Seattle |
| Bombay | Manila | Shanghai |
| Calcutta | Moji | Singapore |
| Canton | Mukden | Sourabaya |
| Dairen | Nagasaki | Sydney |
| Hamburg | Nagoya | Tientsin |
| Hankow | New York | Tokyo |
| Harbin | Osaka | Tokyo |
| Hongkong | Otaru | (Marunouchi) |
| Honolulu | Paris | Tsingtao |
| Hsinking | Peking | Yingkow |
| | Rangoon | |

S. ASADA, *Manager*

## SCOTCH DAIRIES

LIMITED

For Milk of the Highest Grade and Quality

Pasteurised Grade "A" (T.T.)

645 GORDON ROAD. TEL. 30082

*General Managers:* KEYLOCK & PRATT

12098

*Leaving China?*

Whether going on home leave or retiring, your personal or your business interests in China and especially in Shanghai, will continue.

Letters will be uncertain; news in home papers will be scanty. The cheapest and most effective link will be the weekly copy of the "North-China Herald" containing all the China news of the "North-China Daily News" and costing, including postage, (*via Siberia*), $2.50 a month.

Send your name and address to the Circulation Department, North-China Herald, 17 The Bund. Telephone 11055

## BANQUE BELGE POUR L'ETRANGER (EXTREME-ORIENT) S.A.

*(Affiliated to the Société Générale de Belgique)*

CAPITAL: Frs. 30,000,000

*Head Office:* BRUSSELS

*Branches:*

SHANGHAI, TIENTSIN, HANKOW, HONGKONG

Correspondents in all parts of the world.

## THE P. & O. BANKING CORPORATION, LTD.

*(Incorporated in England)*
with which is affiliated
THE ALLAHABAD BANK, LTD.

AUTHORISED CAPITAL ..... £5,000,000
SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL ..... 2,594,160
PAID-UP CAPITAL ..... 2,594,160
RESERVE ..... 180,000
*Shanghai Branch* 28 The Bund

*Head Office:*
117-122 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.,
West End Branch—London
16 Cockspur Street, S. W. 1.

*Branches:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Bombay | Coimbatore | Madras |
| Calcutta | Colombo | Pollachi |
| Calicut | Hongkong | Shanghai |
| | | Singapore |

The Bank issues Letters of Credit, and Travellers' Cheques are sold payable throughout the world at current exchange rates and free of commission. Current Deposit Accounts and Saving Bank Accounts opened on terms which may be ascertained on application. The Bank acts as Executor and Trustee under wills and settlements and also undertakes the recovery of British Income Tax.

J. H. MORTLOCK, *Acting Manager.*

IF YOU wish to buy, sell, exchange or service motor cars or trucks you cannot possibly lose by obtaining a proposition from the Authorized Ford and Lincoln Dealers.

*Thousands have been satisfied*

BILLS MOTORS
*Federal Inc., U.S.A.*

615 Ave. Foch, Tel. 74400 (6 lines)

CAN anyone recommend a woman-cook (Chinese)? Telephone 34360. -5327

SINGING lessons. Maestro P. N. Mashin, 40 Route Pere Robert, Telephone 71610. -5195

FRENCH lady gives French lessons at pupil's home. Write Box 2867, NCDN. -5194

SHANGHAI Auto Driving School (foreign). Registered. Driving licence guaranteed. Individual lessons. Course $45. Weekly $20. Car for practice, $3.50 per hour. Telephone 86664. -5220

FIGUEIREDO'S School. Dependable. Shorthand, Typewriting, English, etc. Crystal-clear explanations. 54 Garden Apartments, 1173/11 Bubbling Well. 12112

SWIMMING lessons for beginners and advanced by well-known foreign coach at Navy YMCA heated pool. Terms moderate, success guaranteed. Apply Frederic Schwarz, Telephone 16904, between 12-2 p.m. -5200

PARISIAN lady, good teacher, gives French lessons at her/pupil's home. Address Box 2838, NCDN. -5197

PROFESSIONAL Mandarin teacher, formerly with Peking Union Language School. Broad experience, highest recommendations. Arrangements Box 2833, NCDN. -5138

SHIRTS made to measure. Genuine silk $6.50. Duro, Wemco, $7.50. Tootal, $10.50 Razon's, 12 Central Road. 12127

EXAKTA F-2.8, nearly new, with lens shade, extension tube, light hood and filter. $340. Box 2916, NCDN. 12333

BROWNING automatic shot-gun, 12-bore, 5 shots, very little used and about 1,000 rounds best American-made shells in various size shots. Offers to Box 2906, NCDN.

ROLLEIFLEX 6 x 6 cm. twin lenses camera with everready case, Carl Zeiss Tessar F-3.5 lens. Exposure meter and Yellow filter all in excellent condition. Address Box 2907, NCDN.

MAHOGANY double bed, spring mattress, kapoc mattress. Best offer. Telephone 73544 or write Box 2800, NCDN.



**Classified Advertisements continued On Page 12**



## HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

*(Incorporated in the Colony of Hongkong. The liability of Members is limited to the extent and in manner prescribed by Ordinance No. 6 of 1929 of the Colony.)*

CAPITAL
Authorised ..... $50,000,000
Issued and fully-paid up $20,000,000
Hongkong Currency
Reserve Fund ..... $10,000,000
Sterling Reserve Fund £6,500,000
RESERVE LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS ..... $20,000,000

*Head Office:* HONGKONG

*Board of Directors*

T. E. Pearce, Esq.—Chairman
Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson—Deputy Chairman
J. K. Pousfield, Esq.
A. H. Compton, Esq.
Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell
W. H. Lock, Esq.
G. Miskin, Esq.
K. S. Morrison, Esq.
Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields
H. V. Wilkinson, Esq.

*Chief Manager*
SIR VANDELEUR M. GRAYBURN

*Branches and Agencies*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Amoy | Ipoh | Rangoon |
| Bangkok | Johore | Saigon |
| Batavia | Kobe | S. Francisco |
| Bombay | Kowloon | Shanghai |
| Calcutta | (Hongkong) | Singapore |
| Canton | Kuala-Lumpur | Sourabaya |
| Chefoo | London | Sungei-Patani |
| Colombo | Lyons | Swatow |
| Dairen | Malacca | Tientsin |
| Foochow | Manila | Tokyo |
| Haiphong | Muar (Johore) | Tsingtao |
| Hamburg | Mukden | Yokohama |
| Hankow | New York | |
| Harbin | Peiping | |
| Iloilo | Penang | |

*London Branch:*
9 GRACECHURCH STREET, E. C. 3

*Shanghai Branch:* 12 THE BUND

INTEREST allowed on Current Accounts and on Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.

LOCAL BILLS discounted.

CREDITS granted on approved securities and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

DRAFTS granted on London and the chief commercial places in Africa, America, Australia, China, Europe, India and Japan.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES to rent. Terms on application.

**SAVINGS BANK OFFICE**

Accounts kept in Dollars Local Currency

Deposits of less than $1 will not be received. Not more than $200 will be received during one month from any single Depositor.

Interest at the rate of 2½ per cent. per annum will be allowed upon the monthly minimum balance.

The maximum balance on which interest will be allowed is $5,000. Deposits may be withdrawn on demand.

Depositors will be provided with Pass Books in which all transactions will be entered. Pass Books must be presented when paying in or withdrawing money.

Savings Bank accounts, also kept in Sterling and U.S. Dollars. Terms on application.

Office Hours—10 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturdays 10 a.m. to noon.

A. S. HENCHMAN, *Manager*

## THE "DEEPREST" INNER SPRING MATTRESS

*Shanghai's Biggest Value*

Deep refreshing sleep will be assured by the luxurious comfort of the "Deeprest" Mattress. Soundly built and thoroughly well finished, it is of a quality usually sold at nearly twice Whiteaway's price. There is nothing in Shanghai to touch it for value.

| Size | 6' 3" x 3' | 6' 3" x 3' 6" | 6' 3" x 5' |
|---|---|---|---|
| Price | $42.50 | $49.50 | $69.50 |

WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.
BEDDING DEPARTMENT

THE
## CHINA COASTERS TIDE BOOK
1938 EDITION

Mariners who navigate the waters between Singapore and Yokohama will find that the China Coasters Tide Book contains all necessary information regarding aspects of tides, harbour regulations, astronomical and other data vital to all who ply these seas. It should be in the possession of every ship's officer.

*Pocket size, cloth cover, 500 pp., $5*

*On sale at the office of the publishers,*

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS OFFICE
17 The Bund, Shanghai, and at all Booksellers.

## HUNTING BOWLERS

*For Ladies and Gentlemen*

VELVET HUNTING CAPS

HUNTING STOCKS

RIDING WHIPS and CROPS

RIDING SWEATERS, etc.

## MACBETH, GRAY & CO.

*TAILORS, HABIT-MAKERS, SHIRTMAKERS, AND OUTFITTERS*

142 Nanking Road Telephone 14247

## "Shanghai Birds" and "The Shanghai Bird Year"

by E. S. WILKINSON

These two fascinating books should be on your bookshelves. They will give you knowledge which will add to the pleasure of residence in the Far East. The author, besides being an expert in bird-lore, has the happy knack of imparting scientific information in a way which will appeal to all.

**Shanghai Birds**
Royal octavo, 272 pages, with 23 full page coloured plates of 70 birds to be seen in Shanghai: $10

**Shanghai Bird Year**
Royal octavo, 224 pages illustrated with woodcuts of birds and vignettes by Sapajou and others: $3

**Special Combination Offer: $12 for the two volumes**

*On sale at all booksellers, or from the publishers*

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD, LTD.
17 The Bund, Shanghai

## MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LTD.

*(Incorporated in England)*

**Head Office: London** **Shanghai Office: 4 The Bund**

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL .. .. .. .. .. .. £1,800,000
PAID-UP CAPITAL .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1,050,000
RESERVE FUND .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1,075,000

Branches throughout India, Ceylon, Malaya, Hongkong and Mauritius. Agencies in all principal countries of the world.

Interest allowed in Local Currency Current Account @ 2% p.a.

Current and Fixed Deposit Accounts opened in sterling as well as in local currency. Banking and exchange business of every description transacted. Trusteeships and executorships undertaken.

## EWO GIN

Distilled in England

*Obtainable at all Compradore Stores*

12129


## THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA

*(Incorporated in England by Royal Charter, 1853)*

CAPITAL ..... £3,000,000
RESERVE ..... £3,000,000

*Shanghai Branch:* 18 The Bund
*Head Office:* 38 Bishopsgate London
*Manchester Office:* 17 Mosley Street

*Agencies and Branches:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Alor Star (Malay States) | Hongkong | Penang |
| | Iloilo | Rangoon |
| | Ipoh | Saigon |
| Amritsar | Klang | Seremban |
| Bangkok | Karachi | Shanghai |
| Batavia | Kobe | Singapore |
| Bombay | Kuala-Lumpur | Sitiawan |
| Calcutta | (Malay States) | (Malay States) |
| Canton | Kuching (Sarawak) | Sourabaya |
| Cawnpore | | Taiping |
| Cebu | Madras | Tientsin |
| Colombo | Manila | Tongkah (Bhuket) |
| Delhi | Medan | |
| Haiphong | New York | Tsingtao |
| Hamburg | Peiping (Peking) | Yokohama |
| Hankow | | |
| Harbin | | |

Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted. Correspondents in all parts of the world.

The Bank undertakes to act as Executor and Trustee in approved cases.

"Safe Deposit Boxes" for storing Valuables. Important Documents, etc. for Rent from $12 per annum upwards according to size.

R. D. MURRAY, *Manager*

## PHOTOGRAPHS

British Gunboat Leaves Dock
S.R.C. Autumn Races, 5th Day
Shanghai Celebrates Armistice Day
Wreath-laying at Cenotaph
Poppy Stand Outside Cathedral
Marines' Anniversary Parade
F. M. Police Medal Presentation
Boy Scouts' Jamboree
Local Sports
Local Weddings

Photographs of the above and others which have appeared in the "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS" are now on view at Watson's, 71 Nanking Road, where prints may be obtained within a few hours.

**COST OF PHOTOGRAPHS**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2¼ x 3¼ | contact prints | 30 cts. each |
| 4 x 5 | contact prints | 60 cts. each |
| 6 x 8 | enlargements | $1.50 each |
| 8 x 10 | enlargements | $2.00 each |
| 10 x 12 | enlargements | $2.50 each |

*Obtainable from Watson's*

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

*These should be typed on one side of the paper only, with double spacing. Publication does not mean that the statements and arguments of the authors are necessarily endorsed by the "North-China Daily News." Correspondents desiring the return of manuscripts not accepted by the Editor are required to enclose a self-addressed, stamped envelope. Acceptance or rejection of letters is solely within the discretion of the Editor whose decision is final, and who will enter into no correspondence in connection therewith.*

## The Portuguese:

### By One of Them

To the Editor of the
"North-China Daily News"

Sir,—Since Mr. Marc Greene's letter which you published a few days ago re the Russians, I have read, not with little attention, the many replies to it. That goes very well as far as the Russians are concerned.

Now this letter of mine is not intended to arouse the ire of members of another nationality, but is simply intended to draw their attention to the increasing inactivity and total lack of interest in matters concerning their personal future and the future of their children. I am referring to the Portuguese Community of Shanghai.

The pioneer settlers of this city, they have helped to build Shanghai from a muddy village it was into this sixth modern and largest city of the world; they have, together with the British, Americans, French, Germans and others, helped to make Shanghai the centre of the world trade that it is today. In other words, they have co-operated, financially and otherwise, for the welfare of Shanghai, and yet...and yet what do they have? Nothing that they can boast of except two or three national associations, whereas others who have come much later than them have all. Why? Because there has always been that peculiar lack of interest, lack of union and lack of confidence amongst them.

One striking example is when a Portuguese lad leaves school. As soon as he leaves school he lays aside his books, indulges himself in sports, cinemas, clubs, dancing and calling on friends and girl friends. Included in this should also be the time he looks about for a job. And his books? Taboo with them! Try to induce him to learn something else whilst looking for a job and you will probably be told that he has had enough of studies whilst in school. Question him about his professional aspirations and he will probably tell you that his uncle could place him in one of the banking establishments. Of his education, only English he knows, with a smattering of accounts whilst three per cent. of his schoolmates may know an additional language, viz. French. At home he speaks English although his father or mother may have learnt Portuguese years ago at Macao. Of history he will probably know of Queen Victoria's period, this I can say because only recently I heard a youngster saying that perhaps it was Sir Robert Clive who discovered the way to India. Imagine the shivers D. Vasco da Gama would have at hearing such a "blasphemy."

Who is to be blamed for this lad's deficiency? Certainly not him. Is the school he used to attend to be blamed for it? Partly yes, and partly not. The people who should shoulder all the blame are his parents because they have allowed him to take it easy with his studies and for their failure to encourage him to take up some other studies besides English.

And then another thing is this. The Portuguese people out here, without, practically, anything of their own, say too many things against their Government, and through their talk they discourage their young ones to learn what should prove to be useful to them, like if they study now the Portuguese language they may have a future guaranteed if they are obliged to migrate to any of the Portuguese colonies where good prospects are in store for them. Naturally, when the youngsters hear their elders' talk they think that the only *refugium pecatorum* is Shanghai, and here they stick, and as they grow older, marry and raise children, the same old talk against their Government begins again and is carried on from generation to generation whilst the children of other nationalities grow wiser and get the best of everything.

I know that this letter of mine will be the subject of talk amongst members of the local Portuguese community (also from a few others outside Shanghai), but can they deny that what is stated above is not true, and can they or will they try to remedy the situation?

L. L. Lengten.

Shanghai, Nov. 14.

## Biblical Prediction:

### These Apocalyptic Times.

To the Editor of the
"North-China Daily News"

Sir,—Would not it be worthwhile reminding the general newspaper reader, that quite a number of major events that have taken place during the last four or five years are not of a political nature only, but comprise, also, an apocalyptic substance. For example—in the Old Testament it has been predicted by prophets, that in the beginning of the apocalyptic era there shall occur a resurrection of the Roman Empire. The latter will conquer Ethiopia, i.e. Abyssinia, and march along further to the west in order to obtain Egypt. It has also been predicted that the Jews will be driven out of many countries by force, that they shall return to Palestine where they are going to establish their own State. It has also been predicted, "that the kings from the country of the Eastern Sunrise" will approach Euphrates making their way through India. It was told, that the great battle of nations shall take place in the valley of Armageddon, near Iraq the nations being interested in "black gold." In our century oil and gasoline are being called by that name. It is easy to understand that the might of the western navy depends on the oil supply—no fleet can exist without fuel—and Iraq is known for its oil, supplying England, France and partly Italy. It has been said, also, that the winds which for a very long period of time have been blowing from Arabia into the sea shall turn their direction during the period in question and blow backward from the sea onto the deserts of Palestine, thus changing the desert into a garden (winds blowing from the sea have a great content of moisture).

Whenever one takes a glance at what is actually happening now in front of our eyes—one only wonders how little people understand the great apocalyptic process now "on display." And this is, of course, only the beginning. It was told that the Jewish nation shall play a great part in the apocalyptic events. There shall be a great war between Jews and anti-Semités. And Herr Adolf Hitler is probably one of the pushing springs in the historical process mentioned. According to the revelation of Saint John the Antichrist is going to unite all Jews, become their King, and deceive them later on. The Jews shall consider him their Messiah, but will be punished for not having recognized our Lord as the true Saviour.

Politics have nothing to do with all this. There are psychical and biological phenomena of much more sublime an origin, that actually guide the predominant events of our era. Humanity is being actually divided into two great fronts—the religious and the godless. It is worthwhile remembering that both Hitler and Mussolini informed their subordinates, that "they cannot believe in a God who has suffered. They believe in the ancient god of sun, the god of thunder and power." In other words they are doing exactly what has been predicted in the apocalypse and by the prophets, i.e. that nations and states shall deny God and worship the forces of bare nature. Germany is taking the lead in this connection and is actually re-establishing humanity's prehistoric religion and savagedom. In this respect modern Germany is the most anti-Christian country in the world, in spite of the fact that it opposes itself to communism, which is just as savage as racism and national-socialism.

It is known that Mussolini dreams of making the Mediterranean an "inner sea" of the resurrected Roman Empire. Egypt, Spain and Palestine are his next objects of aggression. The free Palestine State shall be established at the time when Rome will again recapture its former territories. Palestine shall be ruled by the Antichrist, who is to unite ten kingdoms (states) and become the ruler of mankind for a period of three and a-half years only.

I do not urge people to believe in these predictions, but personally I have very much faith in the prophets who have, apart from the above, prophesied the coming of Christ, His birth, crucification and death.

On the other hand, bare logical reasoning is sufficient a method for proving to oneself, that the events mentioned are now actually taking place. I do not know whether the Antichrist has already been born or not, but it looks as if the social conditions throughout the world represent a very good field for the latter's activity.

My intention was to emphasize the fact, that it would be perhaps wiser for the general public to think more about things spiritual rather than politics and to reveal events of apocalyptic importance hidden under the common mask of mere political struggle.

L. V. G.

Shanghai, Nov. 14.

## Profiteering:

### House Renting Wheeze

To the Editor of the
"North-China Daily News"

Sir,—On page 6 of your today's issue, under the caption of "In the Russian Colony," story writes *inter alia* the following:

> Most battles being waged by Russian lawyers now are for the interests of clients living in apartments and rooms. In this respect Mr. N. I. Kolesnitchenko says that the Chinese court has taken a stand in favour of tenants, refusing to make them leave their premises even if they have defaulted on their rent, and will rule a sum of money to the landlord rather than give him the right of ejecting his tenants. If the landlord chooses to cut off light or water, the Chinese court says that he took the law into his own hands and fines him accordingly.

This is interesting reading and should serve as a lesson to many an unscrupulous landlord, as well as to the legion of tenants who are making a huge profit out of flat and/or room sub-letting. I am at the moment living with a friend in the Western District, who occupies a flat of a house rented to a Russian lady. This lady pays to her landlord $110/120 per mensem, and on this sum her taxes are paid to the S.M.C., Revenue Office. She does not live in the house rented to her, and collects from her sub-tenants approximately $500 per mensem, which means that she is depriving the Council of taxes on the difference between the sum she actually pays her landlord and the sum which she collects from the occupants of the house rented to her—a difference of about $400.

Things would not be so bad if the rents collected were made to cover water, lights and heating, but the Russian lady in question confines herself to the payment of the monthly water bill, leaving the rest to her tenants. And this implies that a flat consisting of two fairly large rooms, one very small room, kitchen and bathroom costs the occupant thereof approximately $175 as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Rent | $140.00 |
| Lights | 10.00 |
| Heating | 25.00 |
| | $175.00 |

an absurdly high rent in these bad times, considering the comparatively low amount paid by the holder of the lease.

The example of this Russian lady is being followed by many others, much to the incovenience of tenants, and the time has come for something to be done with a view to landlords making it a point to check on the activities of those to whom they rent their houses. If sub-letting is permissible, can the landlords not include in their leases a clause making it difficult for their tenants to "profiteer?" Owing to the prevailing scarcity of houses in convenient streets, advantage is being taken by many a holder of leases to "get rich quick" at the expense of helpless tenants.

I think that in this matter much can also be done by the S.M.C. Revenue Office, for it is absurd that they should collect taxes on a fictitious basis. No one will grudge reasonable profits, but when it comes to drawing blood out of stones, drastic measures are perfectly justified. People are presently paying very much more than they should and neither the landlords nor the Council seem to take any notice of the activities of those whose business it is to collect from the unfortunate occupants of their rooms or flats exorbitant rentals, many a time in defiance of the provisions contained in their lease contract.

In the interest of those who are undergoing hardships for the sake of being able to live in a flat or apartment, it is suggested that measures be taken by those in power, with a view to "profiteering" being conveniently lowered to the level where it should be.

A Sufferer.

Shanghai, November 14.

## "Blind" Beggar:

### A Dog's Sad Lot

To the Editor of the
"North-China Daily News"

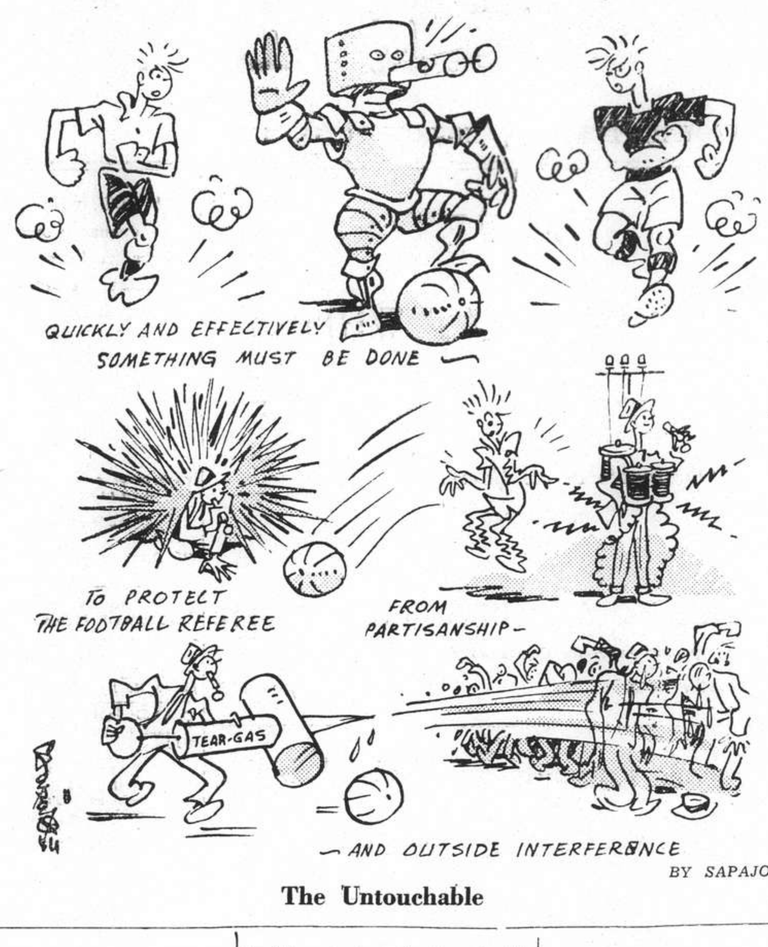
Sir,—This morning (Sunday), about 10.30, at the corner of Rue Bourgeat and Route des Soeurs, I saw a most pitiful sight—a beggar with a little dog which was begging on bended knees. It remained in that same position for quite some time, shivering with the cold. To add to my dismay, I overheard a young fellow remark to his companion: "Eddy sold this dog to this guy." At that, my disgust knew no bounds—imagine selling a dog to a beggar! What a terrible act of cruelty towards this poor animal which is now leading a life of misery, for how could it be otherwise, belonging to a beggar? And for the little it gets to eat (because it certainly looks thin and underfed), it must remain in that crouching position, in any weather, begging for its miserable existence, and how it must have been beaten whilst being trained!

I am writing this letter in the hope that through the medium of your widely-read paper, the above may come to the attention of the person who sold that dog to a life of hardship for probably a paltry sum.

I am enclosing herewith $5 which please forward to the S.S.P.C.A. (a most praiseworthy Society, always responsive when appealed to, and which Society not many cities can boast of possessing), with my earnest plea that they buy that dog from the beggar and find it a home, or relieve it from its life of misery by having it painlessly destroyed. That beggar is not blind and does not need the dog to lead him.

For All Suffering Animals.

Shanghai, Nov. 14.




**The Untouchable**

## Sixty Years Ago

From the "North-China Daily News" of November 15, 1878

The recent shipwreck of the Barbara Taylor on Quelpart, an island which has hitherto been looked upon with dread by the storm-tossed mariner on account of the supposed cruelties inflicted by the inhabitants on shipwrecked sailors, has certainly dispelled all doubts with regard to the friendliness of the natives; and the report speaks of their kindness and hospitality in terms of the highest praise. In future, perhaps, this friendly spirit may be the means of our gaining more information concerning this strangely separated people, whose recent succour in a time of dire distress and need has warmed the hearts of the recipients towards them with gratitude for their kindness and praise for their efforts to render assistance. In the attempts made to salve the cargo of the ill-fated schooner, the islanders were prompt in their assistance, and mainly through their aid it was that so large a part of the cargo was brought back to Nagasaki. At least 100 coolies were at work, and for this valuable help no remuneration whatever would they accept.

Mr. Arnold Dewar, Far Eastern Manager for the West Coast Life Insurance Company leaves for Hongkong this morning in the ss. Gneisenau.

## S.V.C. Routine Orders

Officers:—The following extracts from the Municipal Gazette dated November 11, are published for information:—Appointments: — Jewish Company.—C.Q.M.S. Anthony Gaberman to be 2nd Lt., October 28. Transfers:—Headquarters "A" Battalion:—Maj. G. H. Mann, M.C., relinquishes the appointment of 2nd in Command, Headquarters "A" Battalion and is transferred to Reserve of Officers "B" with effect from October 28. Portuguese Company.—Lt. J. R. Collaco is transferred to Reserve of Officers "B", October 28. Officers' Commissions—Renewals:—The undermentioned Officers Commissions are renewed under Art XI of Corps Regs.—Corps Headquarters.—Capt. J. D. Watt October 19. Field Company.—Lt. W. O. Barrington October 17. Signals Company.—Lt. T. W. Chandler October 4. Medical.—Maj. E. G. Gauntlett, C.B.E., D.S.O. October 28. Reserve of Officers Class "B".—Lt. W. E. Holland October 18, Lt. L. K. Taylor October 2, Lt. E. M. Hayes October 9.

Appointments:—Lieutenant L. F. Bright relinquishes the appointment of Acting Company Commander of the American Machine Gun Company at his own request and is posted for duty with effect from November 14. Lieutenant W. T. Sullivan is appointed Acting Company Commander of the American Machine Gun Company with effect from November 14.

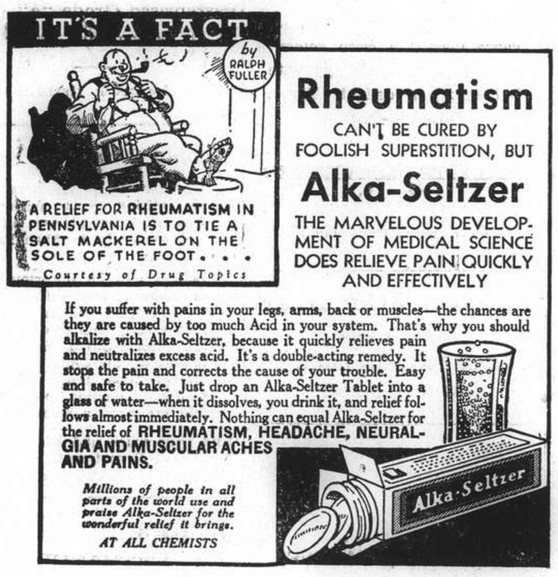
Unit Command:—Lieutenant J. N. Domansky assumes command of the No. 3 (Vol) Company "C" Bn., with effect from November 10 during the absence on sick leave of Captain C. P. Saveloff.

Weapon Training — Classification (Rifle):—The undermentioned have qualified on "30 yards Range":—Jewish Company, Pte. L. Furman, Pte. E. Herz, Pte. M. Horjelsky, Pte. M. Kosovsky, Pte. M. Holmogortzeff, Pte. A. Perelman. Light Automatic (A.D.) Company.—Pte. J. E. L. Larsen, Pte. J. C. Filman.

Officers—Return from Leave:—American (M.G.) Co.—Lieutenant W. T. Sullivan return from leave November 7.

Strength—Increases—The undermentioned are taken on the strength of the Corps and their units on dates shown:—Corps Troops:—Armoured Car Co.—Pte. E. A. J. Fabian November 5. "A" Battalion:—"B" Company.—Pte. E. Lee, November 8, Pte. J. G. Bridger, November 8. Jewish Company.—Pte. E. Herz November 4. Pte. F. P. Bauer November 4. Pte. I. Ladar November 5. "B" Battalion:—Philippine Company.—Pte. T. Baclay November 7.

The Kunming chapter of the Chinese Y.M.C.A., following a meeting held on November 12, decided that a wire be sent to General Chiang Kai-shek to express its deep respect and to extend moral comfort to the fighting forces, says a report to the "Morning Leader." The meeting also decided to wire all other Christian organizations throughout the world, asking for aid for Chinese refugees and wounded.



IT'S A FACT
by RALPH FULLER
A RELIEF FOR RHEUMATISM IN PENNSYLVANIA IS TO TIE A SALT MACKEREL ON THE SOLE OF THE FOOT. . .
Courtesy of Drug Topics

**Rheumatism**
CAN'T BE CURED BY FOOLISH SUPERSTITION, BUT
**Alka-Seltzer**
THE MARVELOUS DEVELOPMENT OF MEDICAL SCIENCE DOES RELIEVE PAIN QUICKLY AND EFFECTIVELY

If you suffer with pains in your legs, arms, back or muscles—the chances are they are caused by too much Acid in your system. That's why you should alkalize with Alka-Seltzer, because it quickly relieves pain and neutralizes excess acid. It's a double-acting remedy. It stops the pain and corrects the cause of your trouble. Easy and safe to take. Just drop an Alka-Seltzer Tablet into a glass of water—when it dissolves, you drink it, and relief follows almost immediately. Nothing can equal Alka-Seltzer for the relief of RHEUMATISM, HEADACHE, NEURALGIA AND MUSCULAR ACHES AND PAINS.




*Millions of people in all parts of the world use and praise Alka-Seltzer for the wonderful relief it brings.*
AT ALL CHEMISTS



# SHANGHAI POWER COMPANY

Tenders are invited for the Company's requirements during the half year ending June 30, 1939 for the following:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Specification No. 799 | Stationery and Sundries. |
| Specification No. 800 | Bamboo Ladders, Coal Baskets, Carrying Bamboo, Brooms. |
| Specification No. 801 | Tool Steel, Drills, Files, etc. |
| Specification No. 802 | Mild Steel Bolts and Nuts, Rivets and Washers. |
| Specification No. 803 | Motor Spirits and Kerosene. |
| Specification No. 805 | Manila Rope. |
| Specification No. 806 | Cotton Waste. |
| Specification No. 807 | Lubricating Oil and Grease. |
| Specification No. 808 | Manufactured Sundries. |
| Specification No. 809 | Portland Cement. |
| Specification No. 810 | Square Wood Poles. |
| Specification No. 811 | Transformer Oil. |
| Specification No. 813 | Scrap Materials. |
| Specification No. 814 | Hardware Sundries. |

Full particulars, specifications and forms of tender may be obtained from the Purchasing Agent, Room No. 300, 181 Nanking Road.

The Company does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender, and reserves the right to accept any portion of a tender.

PURCHASING AGENT, SHANGHAI POWER COMPANY.

Shanghai, November 15, 1938.



COAL
**ECONOMICAL FUEL**
*Smokeless*
*Less percentage ash*
**Racine Briquettes**
*(Special for Stoves, Fire-Grate, Arcola, and Central Heating.)*

| | |
|---|---|
| A | $47 per ton |
| B | $44 per ton |
| C | $39 per ton |

*"WORTH MAKING A TRIAL"*
Telephone 10952, 18413
**S. A. RACINE & CIE.**
For coal apply
**Head Offices 2 PEKING ROAD**



A Gift

PEOPLE WONT FORGET
BIG BEN

**DEPENDABLE**

**Next time give Big Ben—a truly useful gift, welcome everywhere. His reliable alarm wakes you surely, promptly... his sturdy construction assures correct timekeeping always.**

**Big Ben is exceptionally smart looking too—a really modern clock. That's why Big Ben is a gift people will always appreciate.**

**When choosing Big Ben remember he is made two ways. Light sleepers prefer the quiet tick of Big Ben Chime Alarm with his two-voice alarm—first a soft, insistent whisper, then a shout. But heavy sleepers will want the intermittent blast of Big Ben Loud Alarm.**

**All good stores carry Big Ben as well as many other famous Westclox alarm clocks and watches.**

**WESTCLOX**
**La Salle, Illinois, U.S.A.**
*Division of*
**General Time Instruments Corp.**
*Distributors:*
Dodge & Seymour (China), Ltd.
Robert Dollar Building
51 Canton Road, Shanghai


## AUCTIONS


# L. MOORE & Co. LTD.

*Established in Shanghai 1874* — *Incorporated in Hongkong*
**FIRE LOSS ASSESSORS AND AUCTIONEERS**
Storage Terms on Application — *Branch Office:* Toplis & Harding
**88 MUSEUM ROAD, SHANGHAI**

**In Rear Salesroom—Now On View**
**To-day Tuesday, November 15, 1938, at 9.30 a.m.**

Cabin trunk, suit case, pictures, easels, fur rugs, table linens, bicycle, electric medical lamp, watches, clocks, blankets, tables, chairs, dental chair, baby's cars, heating stoves, typewriter desks, showcases, radio set, gents' and ladies' clothing, overcoats, shoes and sundries etc.

**In Main Salesroom—Now On View**
**To-morrow Wednesday, November 16, 1938, at 9.30 a.m.**

Upholstered double spring couches and arm chairs, day beds, carpets, curtains, quilts, E.P. and glass ware, coffee crockery, vases, ornaments, scale, electric table clocks modern style dining room and bedroom suites, lacquer cabinet, books, bookcases, desks, desk chairs, 4-tube radio and 6-tube D.C. portable radio, Philips High Tension Supply unit, sideboards, cellarettes, dining tables, dining chairs, wardrobes, dressing tables, chests of drawers, night tables, centre tables, chairs, stools, bedsteads, teapoys, card tables, heating stoves, etc.

# Noël, Murray & Co., Ltd.

*(Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances)*
**Auctioneers, Appraisers and Adjusters**
**SALESROOMS, 160 CANTON ROAD**
WILL SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION

**In Our Salesroom (160 Canton Road)**
**To-day Tuesday, November 15, 1938, at 2.30 p.m.**

A Large Quantity of Fancy Glass Lamp Shades, Electric Fittings, Indicators, Bells, Bulbs, Insulators, Knobs, Batteries, etc., also

**100 Doz. Pairs Gents' Chamois Leather Gloves**

NOW ON VIEW

**HUGH MARTIN, *MANAGING DIRECTOR***



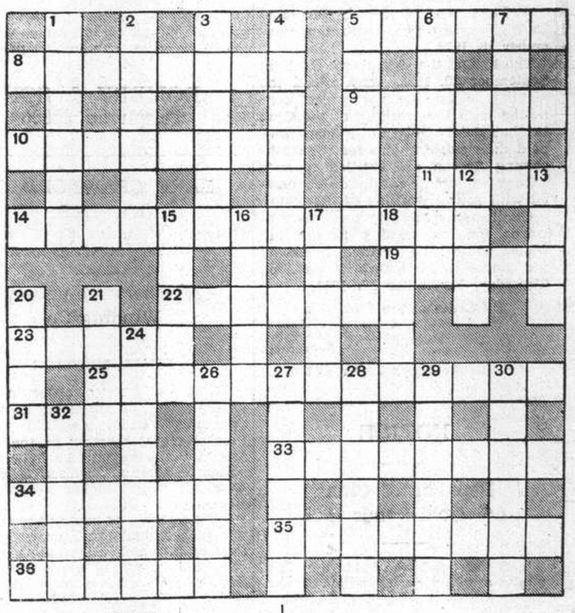
INSURANCE
AFIA — American Foreign Insurance Association
*Joint Branch of Sixteen Leading Companies*
**51 CANTON ROAD** — **F. E. VINCENT**
**Main Office for China** — **Manager for China**



NEGA VODKA
A. N. LAZARIDY
FAMOUS SINCE 1905


## LONDON CROSS WORD No. 1667

*(By Arrangement with the "Daily Telegraph.")*



**ACROSS**

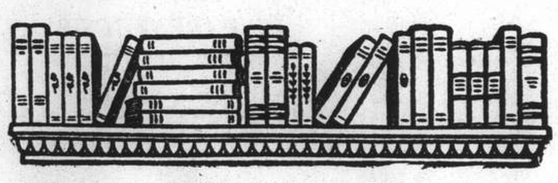
5 It might save a try
8 Reduce to nine tenths
9 The edge is turned with the tale of years, what a deception!
10 Indulgent
11 Turn itself without the third letter
14 Show that would be the devil's own share if heartless
19 Bird includes pinch
22 Keep secret part of it once
23 You have it in hand
25 Possibly true of the builder who failed to get the contract
31 Something to go on
33 Up-to-date information (two words)
34 Brave with endless end
35 He goes from side to side
36 This would be a tip of some note

**DOWN**

1 Previously made of beer
2 A well-known dramatist
3 Worry
4 Adviser of hill dwellers
5 Bird
6 Drawing of an artful nigger
7 African port
12 This in a reed would be joined again
13 African transit
15 Shell from a bird
16 Might be past, present, or future, for example
17 No bungler
18 Religion of noisy confession
20 A vegetable in common parlance
21 A place of overturned summits
24 No I save up, what a fib!
26 A guardian of the forest
27 Tommy's handy gesture
28 Shut up
29 It might mitigate the effects of a blow
30 A reformed pawner
32 Stone entrance

**SOLUTION OF LONDON PUZZLE No. 1666**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F | L | A | G | G | I | N | G | | I | S | L | A | N | D |
| O | | L | | R | U | | | | M | | C | | I | |
| R | I | B | B | A | N | D | S | | C | A | U | C | U | S |
| A | | E | | I | | I | | | L | | U | | P | |
| G | L | I | B | N | E | S | S | | P | L | U | R | A | L |
| E | | T | | S | | T | W | O | | F | | A | | A |
| | | | | | | F | | E | | A | R | C | T | I C |
| M | E | | | V | I | T | A | L | L | Y | | E | | E |
| O | U | L | T | O | N | | | T | | E | | | | |
| O | | E | | L | | B | E | D | | S | | E | | P |
| R | E | P | A | I | R | | R | I | G | H | T | F | U | L |
| L | | H | | T | | | | L | | R | | F | | A |
| A | R | A | B | I | C | | J | A | C | O | B | E | A | N |
| N | | N | | O | | | | T | | U | | T | | E |
| D | O | T | I | N | G | | D | E | A | D | H | E | A | T |



# THE BOOK PAGE

## Adventurous Years

SECRET AGENT OF JAPAN A Handbook to Japanese Imperialism By Amleto Vespa. With an Introductory Note by H. J. Timperley, China Correspondent of the "Manchester Guardian." Gollancz, London. 10/6.

Mr. Vespa was born in Italy in 1888 and has undoubtedly lived fifty most adventurous years as a free lance journalist and a secret service man. He claims that his knowledge of the Chinese marches was recognized by the Allied Powers during the World War and that he was attached to their intelligence service, following the Japanese army into the Maritime and Amur provinces, to Baikal and Nicholaevsk. In 1920 he joined Marshal Chang Tso-lin and he claims that from that time onward he became a real power in the backstage politics of Manchuria. One of his duties was to prevent the smuggling of Italian arms into Manchuria and he claims that in order to escape the unwelcome attention of the Italian authorities he changed his nationality and became a Chinese citizen. Following the assassination of Marshal Chang Tso-lin, Mr. Vespa embarked upon various commercial undertakings, but in 1932, when the Japanese became masters of Manchuria, he says that they forced him into their own service, holding him to ransom by the simple method of threatening the safety of his family if he refused to serve them. Mr. Vespa states that thus he became the unwilling tool of the Japanese secret service. He did, however, succeed ultimately in getting away from Manchoukuo; but readers of this journal will remember that there was considerable difficulty before he succeeded in obtaining the freedom of his wife and family who were held up for a very considerable time, Mrs. Vespa actually undergoing 88 days' imprisonment.

### Amazing Tale

It is inevitable when Mr. Vespa's story of his treatment at the hands of the Japanese is read that the conclusion must be formed that much of what he has written is to some extent biassed by the misfortunes inflicted upon him. His reproduction verbatim of lengthy conversations between himself and his Japanese masters—oviously were written from memory, for he would not have been permitted to take a shorthand note during their progress—must be regarded as influenced by his own sufferings and those which might at any time, according to his statement, have been inflicted upon his family. But even making considerable allowance for the very natural bias inevitable in the circumstances, Mr. Vespa tells an amazing tale. It is claimed by Mr. Edgar Snow that this work should create an international sensation, and even with the discount which it is suggested must be applied to Mr. Vespa's story, that claim seems in a fair way towards justification. It is a story of the alleged Japanese dealings in white slavery, narcotics, and activities more to be associated with the underworld than, as he claims, with officers of the Japanese gendarmerie and army in Manchoukuo.

### The Kaspe Case

Probably one of the best examples of what is meant may be referred to in the Kaspe case. It will be remembered that the accomplished son of Mr. Joseph Kaspe, a prominent Harbin resident, was in 1933 captured, it is alleged, by a bunch of Russian kidnappers and held to ransom for as much as $300,000. The young man's father refused to pay the ransom demanded, but insisted that he would pay $35,000, and that only when his son was safely back home. It eventually transpired that the young man, whose ears had been cut off and sent to his father, had been murdered. Mr. Vespa makes the definite statement that young Simeon Kaspe was kidnapped at the instigation of the Japanese gendarmerie. He quotes his own chief as saying:

> Anyhow, the French flag is not going to stop us from doing what we please....that's why I have already given orders to the Gendarmerie to kidnap young Kaspe, who, according to reports from my Moderne agents, often goes out at night with Jewish girls and turns in quite late; but in order to prevent anyone from suspecting the Japanese I have decided that the kidnapping be done by the Chinese....

Young Kaspe was kidnapped on August 24, 1933, and it was not until December 3 of that year that the gendarmerie announced that he had been killed.

### A Surprise

Mr. Vespa surrounds his story with a considerable amount of circumstantial detail and concludes by pointing out that of the six men who were eventually accused, four were found guilty and condemned to die, and two to life imprisonment. Two days later, Mr. Vespa declared, his chief had the presiding judge of the Chinese court arrested and the sentences declared null and void. Six months later, he says, three Japanese judges dismissed the case and ordered the kidnappers to be released on the ground that they had acted as patriots. With the main lines of the Kaspe case this reviewer is well acquainted, but it comes as a very great surprise to him to learn that the Japanese authorities in Manchuria were so deeply involved.

The writer makes reference to other underworld activities of the Japanese gendarmerie, and when all that has been going on in Manchoukuo is realized it is not easy to put aside a volume such as this and say that it is wholly unreliable. Had Mr. Vespa written more dispassionately his work might have carried greater conviction and would certainly have relieved him of the criticism that by reason of his experiences a degree of fiction was possibly used to colour what in any event would have been a most amazing story.—R.T.P-G.

---

Those whose opinions go by the name of public opinion are not always the same sort of public; in America they are the whole white population; in England chiefly the middle class. But they are always a mass, that is to say, collective mediocrity.—JOHN STUART MILL.

## The Best Defence

ARM THE APOSTLES By Rom Landau. Nicholson & Watson, London. 3/6.

The complete pacifist may not be able to accept Mr. Landau's conclusion that the best elements in the British inheritance can be defended by military power, but he can acquiesce in the author's warning that only spiritual armament can effectually defend the British heritage.

The present scene is such that all men ask: how can we avoid another war? Growing numbers of people believe no solution can be found unless there is a change of heart, unless the weapons of crude materialism and rationalism are replaced by spiritual weapons. The author's conviction as to the religious purpose and values of life is such that he would extend his answer from the individual to the problems of the nation and the world. Nor does he answer all the questions which he raises; therein lies the value of the book to the reader who would test his own thinking.

There may be many justifications for war; but whatever they may be, they give us no right to bring it into any relationship with Christ, or, in fact with the spiritual nature of man.

In such a statement as this he takes direct issue with the words of the Archbishop of Canterbury, "The use of the sword is the ministry of God for the defence of the people." (May, 1936). Mr. Landau accepts the thesis that certain things are worth fighting for (which things he enumerates), but that we can fight with sincerity only in "the name of economics and colonies and other tyrants having no existence in the life of Christ."

### Question for Pacifists

The need, as he sees it, is "spiritual preparedness", a "religious pacifism" as opposed to a "political pacifism," not only for the individual but also for the state.

To the pacifist he puts this question:

> If we want to be really honest we cannot avoid the question: have we a right to insist upon the fulfilment of one particular law and yet treat the other commands of Christ with indulgence and laxity?...It follows that so long as we are not able to translate the whole of Christ's teaching into action it is inconsistent to cling fanatically to one particular command [that of turning the other cheek and other injunctions relative to the pacifist stand] even though its breach many have more disastrous effects than that of any other law. The differences in our trespasses is not one of kind but one of degree.
>
> Throughout thousands of years jealousy, intolerance, selfishness, conceit, will-to-power, possessiveness, injustice have produced more unmerited suffering than all wars put together, The sin against peace is a monstrosity. So are daily sins against the virtues that should be the sole pillars upon which life rests.

Mr. Landau may be better known for his biographies of Paderewski and Pilsudski than for his more recent religious books. But his honesty and the generous spirit in which he brings his religious convictions to the problems of war and peace will stimulate and help both those who agree and those who disagree with him.—F.M.R.

## For Scientists

SCIENCE PROGRESS A Quarterly Review of Scientific Thought, Work and Affairs. October. Edward Arnold, London. 7/6 Per Annum 31/2.

The most interesting of this quarter's articles is "Plants in Relation to the Human Environment," by Professor Salisbury of London University, This is the Chadwick Lecture for 1938, and after dealing with the necessity for small quantities of metals in plants eaten by animals, states that sheep staggers, a fatal disease formerly prevalent amongst Australian sheep, is due to a deficiency of cobalt. The presence of the aspidistra in parlour windows is explained in terms of light intensity, and Professor Salisbury disposes of the old-fashioned idea that plants in bedrooms are harmful as producers of carbon dioxide by proving that they are actually beneficial producers of water vapour. This exudation of water by all plants assures us of humid conditions, and temperature extremes are prevented. The importance of trees as conservers of water is evidenced by the floods in America and France which followed the extensive felling of forests last year. Finally the work of the National Trust as a preserver of trees and flowers for human refreshment and recreation is recognized. Dr. Garner of Bristol, in an article on "Reactions in the Solid State," adopts Rodinski's classification, and studies the experimental factors which assist reactions such as the liberation of carbon dioxide from carbonates.

### Coal, Optics and Neutrons

Investigation since 1932 of the neutron has now developed sufficiently to enable Dr. Feather of Cambridge to outline "The Production and Properties of Neutrons." After tracing the history of the word, he describes researches in 1931-2 leading to the discovery by Chadwick of the neutron, a neutral particle with a mass slightly greater than that of the hydrogen atom. It is an integral part of atomic nuclei of other elements together with the proton, and can be used to disrupt nuclei of many elements.

In an article on "The Identification and Correlation of Coal Seams" Professor Trueman of Glasgow points out the expense and labour involved in tracing workable seams up to 8,000 feet in England. Faults complicate matters, and fossil nature has been found useful in finding lost seams.

Dr. Martin of London concludes the articles with an advanced treatise on the approach to the theory of optical instruments, acknowledging that there are many problems yet unsolved.

### Washington Hailstones

Recent advances in science are dealt with under various headings. In astronomy, much effort has been devoted to the exact measurement of time. Instruments have been improved and the personal error studied, the latest methods having reduced this to .01 seconds. In physics, efforts have been made to prevent sound reflection and its transmission by indirect ways such as pipes, by experimental study of the acoustical properties of buildings. Details of observations of hailstones, semicircular in shape and more than 1 inch in diameter, made at Washington this year, are given in the meteorological section. In biochemistry, the development of the aminobenzene sulphamide type of compound derived from Prontosil as curatives for erysipelas etc. is outlined, clinical experiments having indicated that pneumonia mortality can be reduced by 15 per cent. by their use. Geology and palaeontology have produced many papers lately, too diverse to discuss. Botany and anthropology advances are also outlined.

Notes of interest to scientists and 60 pages of reviews of the latest books published complete this quarter's issue.—R.N.B.

## New Fiction

Downhampton, for centuries a quiet agricultural village on the Sussex Downs, found itself growing into an industrial centre owing to the building there of rayon factories. The increasing town population brought with them the usual evils of town life. These were a source of worry to genial Tom Kenmore, the landlord of the "Duke of Normandy," who, with the aid of his fistic prowess, had kept the people of Downhampton away from evil and notoriety for many years. When, however, the suggestion of murder arose, he found that the young Scotland Yard detective did not approve of his rough and ready methods of meting out justice. Unable to force his methods on his friend, the detective, poor old Tom found Downhampton bathed in undesirable publicity. The effect of this was that two of Downhampton's respected citizens worried themselves into committing serious crimes to cover up minor indiscretions. Although the murder originally suspected never took place, between the spreading of the rumour and the revelation of the fallacy of the rumour, other crimes had been committed. The moral from Mr. Maurice B. Dix's **"Prologue to Murder"** (Ward Lock, London 3/6) is that it is far better to leave the control of justice of a district with a respectable reputation to those who have lived there all their lives, and understand it, rather than to hand it over to representatives of the law whose sole experience has been acquired amid metropolitan crime. There is no better method of making a truthful man a liar than telling him he is one.—W.V.K.C.

---

All of us have suffered from the untimely humour of practical jokers in some form or another, but surely never have we avenged ourselves by murdering the joker, or the race would have become extinct. In Mr. Arthur Plummer's **"Five Were Murdered"** (Stanley Paul, London. 7/6) not one but four persons pay the penalty for possessing an elementary sense of humour, and as the murderer has waited more than twenty years for revenge, Detective-Inspector Frampton is hard put to it to solve the mysterious killings. Two murders by the same person should be twice as easy to solve as one, and four should therefore be four times as easy, but each successive killing only seems to confuse the issue further, as the killer is careful to plant so many false clues that even if Inspector Frampton had actually seen him at work he would hardly have dared to believe the evidence of his own eyes. A snapshot, a circus, and a village idiot finally solve the mystery, and though Inspector Frampton may have had his professional suspicions, the ingenuiful reader will be completely surprised. **"Five Were Murdered"** is a little too long. One feels that the murders of even five persons need not take up 250 of such closely printed pages; but the greatest fault from the point of view of the amateur criminologist is that though he is told who the murderer is, he never knows exactly how he committed his crimes. Only the wildest of guesses can discover the criminal and the reader is baffled right up to the last chapter.—A.E.T.

## Books Received

**Bismillah!** W. Filchner (Brodhaus, Liepzig. RM.8).

---

A man cannot speak but he judges himself. With his will or against his will he draws his portrait to the eye of his companions by every word. Every opinion reacts on him who utters it.—RALPH WALDO EMERSON.

* * *

I would not say, after the manner of Rochfoucauld, that the less we see of people the more we like them; but there are certain limits of sociality; and prudent reserve and absence may find a place in the management of the tenderest relations.—ARTHUR HELPS.

* * *

The nation which indulges towards another an habitual hatred, or an habitual fondness, is, in some degree, a slave. It is a slave to its animosity or its affection; either of which is sufficient to lead it astray from its duty and its interest.—GEORGE WASHINGTON.

* * *

At bottom it is only our own fundamental conceptions which have truth and life, for it is they alone that one thoroughly and correctly understands. Alien thoughts that we read are the remnants of another's meal, the cast-off clothes of a strange guest.—SCHOPENHAUER.

* * *

Were your children fated to pass their lives as slaves, you could not too much accustom them to slavery during their childhood; but as they are by and by to be free men, with no one to control their daily conduct, you cannot too much accustom them to self-control while they are still under your eye.—HERBERT SPENCER.

* * *

But rather let us remember that he who writes for fools will always find a large public, and let us turn the always comparatively short time we have for reading exclusively to the works of the great minds of all times and peoples, which tower above the rest of humanity, and which the voice of fame indicates as such. These only really educate and instruct.—SCHOPENHAUER.

* * *

Human beings seldom have the demands upon each other which they imagine; and for what they have done they frequently ask an impossible return. Moreover, when people really have done others a service, the persons benefited often do not understand it. Could they have understood it, the benefactor, perhaps, would not have had to perform it. You cannot expect gratitude from them in proportion to your enlightenment.—ARTHUR HELPS.

# The Religion of Tomorrow

### Broadcast Talk Given by the Rev. J. F. Kearney, S. J., on Sunday in the Catholic Hour Series

THERE is a growing disillusionment with the new religions, which despite noisy pretensions are showing themselves daily more inadequate to satisfy man's spiritual hunger. There was rosy promise, e.g., in the dawning religion of Progress but now dissatisfied people are asking, "What sort of progress do they mean? Progress towards what?" The red cult of Communism, with its Messianic idea of saving the poor by bringing them to a godless earthly Utopia, though but recently born is already old, a weary, a dying religion. Again, who does not see that Nationalism, and the absurd new religion of "Race and Blood" are fraught with disaster for civilization? The only intrinsically superior race is the well-known human race.

Hence, the thoughtful person, longing for a religion that will answer his fundamental spiritual needs, now that these new faiths have failed him begins to turn back to the old. Otto Karrer says Buddhism is today the religion of some 8½ per cent. of mankind, Confucianism of 18½ per cent. Hinduism of 13 per cent., Islam of 13 per cent., Christianity in all its forms of nearly 35 per cent., and the remaining religions together of about 12 per cent. Will a comparison of these great world religions, viewing them historically in themselves and in their founders rather than in their followers, reveal any of them as a possible religion for the future? Such a one ought to answer satisfactorily all the fundamental questions about God, the hereafter. the meaning of life; it ought not to be destructive of morality, or the God given rights of the individual or the family. It should be for all mankind.

### World Religions

For 1,000 years Mohammendanism promised to become the religion of all Europe, and in fact penetrated far into Asia. It borrowed many Christian dogmas; the unity of God, a belief in the soul and the future life. But in its early days it was spread by the force of arms, "Believe or die," promising its followers a paradise of sensuality. In the opinion of critics there was so little spiritual about Mohammed's private life or his manner of welding peoples into his political state, that as a religious leader he seems to compare rather unfavourably with Buddha or Christ.

"Confucianism, strictly speaking," says Lin Yu Tang, "was not a religion. It had certain feelings towards life and the universe that bordered on religion, but it was not a religion." There are many excellent moral precepts in the doctrine, but if we are talking about a religion for the future, this fine humanistic philosophy of life so well suited to form the cultured gentleman is scarcely what are after.

Is it possible that Brahminism should one day appeal universally? "Every Hindu," says Mahatma Gandhi, "believes in one sole God, in regeneration and redemption." So far, so good, But Hinduism required as sacred rites such revolting practices as the suicide of young widows and the burying of lepers alive; and the radically unjust doctrine of castes caused almost a third of its pariah members to be treated worse than brutes. Moreover, its official Vedic hymns are often grossly immoral. Can this mixture of good and evil be the ideal religion for the future?

Buddhism? Though the primitive doctrine of Gautama Buddha is unlike Christianity, founded on texts the authenticity of which it is most difficult for scholars to establish accurately, after separating it as best we can from its legends we find not a religion but another philosophy. Gautama neither affirms nor denies God, but simly ignores Him. Though personally an austere man with a great compassion for the miseries of humanity, he taught what practically amounted to atheism.

The Jews are the race which preserved monotheism for us and gave us the Ten Commandments; the race from which Christ sprang, and his Virgin Mother, and the apostles who changed the history of the world. We have the greatest sympathy for them in their present hour of persecution. They were God's chosen people till Christ, fulfilling the prophecies wonderfully, came to bring salvation not only to them but to all men and all ages. Today they wait patiently, pathetically for One who has already come; but theirs seems to be the great religion of the past rather than of the future.

A Christian is obliged by his very Christianity to recognize religious values in other religions, for it is of faith that "Christ enlighteneth every man that cometh into the world." (John 1, 9). Certain Christian truths are found in pre-Christian religions; but why not? The soul created by God is "naturally Christian," and the God who made all things revealed His doctrine in part to primitive men, completely when the fullness of time had come and He should send His only begotten Son. Christianity as taught by Jesus contains all that is good in all other religions, excludes the human error and moral corruption of those religions, completes what they lack.

### The Catechism

There is a little book which has the answers to all the important questions that have racked the brains of thinkers throughout the ages. Ask the instructed Christian child whence comes the human race, what is its destiny, and he will tell you simply yet sublimely. Ask him about God, and man's duties towards Him and his fellow men, about the meaning of life, of suffering, and if death is the end of all things; and his reply will astonish even the learned who are floundering in the morass of doubt. That amazing little book is the Christian catechism. Therein the inquirer will find the religion of tomorrow, one not destined solely for a particular people or race or culture, but for all mankind. Christianity is emphatically not an occidental religion; it originated, not in the West, but in the East—the Near East, where Asia meets Europe—a geographical symbol of the spiritual fact that it belongs exclusively neither to East nor West, but is divinely destined for both.

We have compared it to other religions; but it is really incomparable. The asylums are full of cranks who think themselves God; but of the great religious founders Christ alone claimed divinity, and was crucified not for insanity, but blasphemy in insisting that He was equal to the Father. H. G. Wells, who doesn't even call himself a Christian, says, "The old Roman historians ignored Jesus entirely..Yet more than 1,900 years later a historian..finds the picture centering irresistibly around the life and character of this most significant man." A veritable giant among religious founders, He stands alone, unrivalled, matchless, transcendant. He doesn't present Himself as merely one of them, but as the only son of the eternal God, equal to Him. "Philip, he that seeth me seeth the Father." (John XIV, 9). He does not say He is one of many ways to heaven, but dogmatically, "I am *the* way...No man cometh to the Father but by me." (John XIV, 6). Nor will His doctrine ever grow old, for "I am with you all days even to the consummation." (Matt. XXVIII, 20). Thus Christianity is and always will be transcendant. Behold the religion of tomorrow!

## World's Latest Wonder Child is Chinese

### This Wizard Aged 7 Talks With Brush and Pencil

World's latest wonder child is placid, almond-eyed Plato X. Chan, who can provide you with a political cartoon on any theme you care to mention within four or five minutes. He can also turn out some amazing symbolic paintings in oil, to say nothing of any number of black-and-white impressions. And that, you must agree, isn't bad for the age of seven!

Plato is the son of a Chinese attache in Paris. And it is no exaggeration to say that he startled the artistic world with his sketches and paintings.

He paid his first visit to England recently, with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Yat-Kwong Chan, and his sister, Christina, states a "Reynolds" correspondent. I had tea with the Chan family, soon after their arrival, at the China Institute, Gower Street, London.

Little Plato, who speaks English, French, Italian, Chinese—and American—is not anxious to converse in any of these languages! He prefers to "talk" with pencil and brush.

What do you think of the political situation today? I asked, for Plato's air of serene benevolent wisdom discourages frivours questions.

For answer, he swallowed his last piece of bread and butter, cocked one leg over the other, and, having busied himself with pen, ink and paper for five minutes, handed me a sketch.

### The "Big Four"

It represented the "big four" representatives settling the business of Czechoslovakia over mugs of Munich beer and a dish labelled "Prague."

Here was an astounding caricature of Chamberlain, a Union Jack in the froth of his beer mug. Hitler, a swastika in his, Daladier seen with more perception than benevolence, Mussolini's shaven head and globular eye opening a wide and rapacious mouth for his share of the meal.

Plato has never had a drawing lesson, said his smiling little mother. He started to draw when he was 18 months old. He just draws whatever he sees or hears.

On his own initiative, Plato has been raising money for Chinese and Spanish refugee children by the sale of drawings and paintings. Some of his works, including a large mural representing the history of the Chinese Republic, may shortly be shown in London.


L'unico posto a Shanghai, ove si puo trovare in grande quantità
Libri Italiani:
VOCABOLARI,
DIZIONARI,
LIBRI SCOLASTICI,
LETTERATURA MODERNA,
è
**FRENCH BOOK SHOP**
357 Szechuen Road Telephone: 16651

ST. RAPHAEL-QUINQUINA prepares the body for the pleasures of a good meal and brings with it a pleasing sense of warmth; it likewise acts as an economical food, helpful to the exercises of energy which are as necessary in the course of intellectual labours as in athletic and sporting feats.

*Agents:* **EGAL & CIE.**

NOVEMBER HONGKONG NUMBER OF THE CHINA JOURNAL

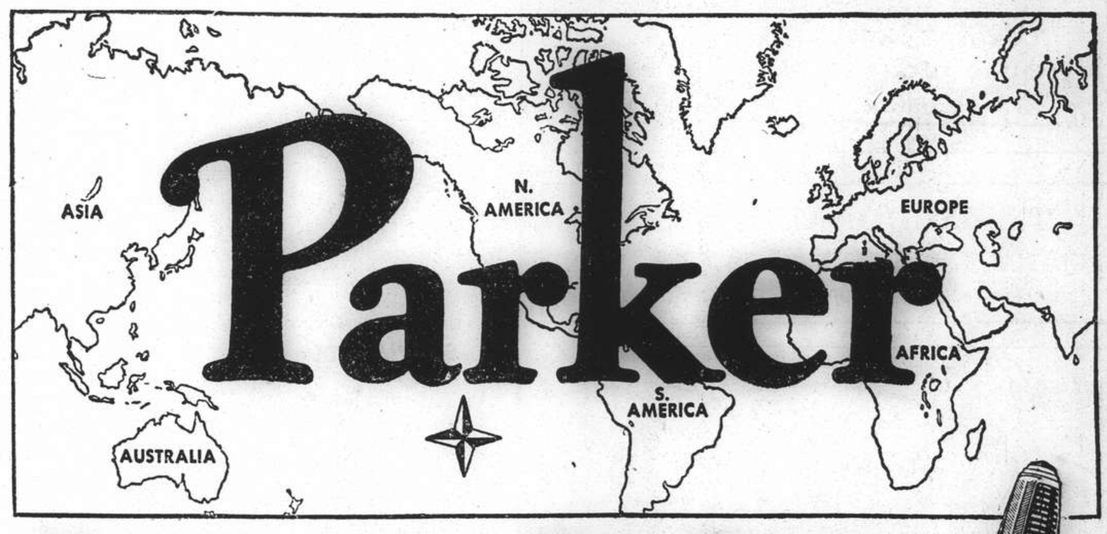
$2 PER COPY

*At All Leading Bookstores*

Tung in on 700 kilocycles at 9.30 on Wednesday evening for our Weekly Broadcast.

CONTENTS

HONGKONG IN WAR TIME
THE EARLY HISTORY OF HONGKONG
ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXPLORATION IN THE HONGKONG AREA
HONGKONG, THE RIVIERA OF THE ORIENT
HAINAN, THE ISLAND AND THE PEOPLE
HONGKONG'S ECONOMY AND FINANCE
VAST POTENTIALITIES OF CHINA'S SOUTH-WEST
THE NATURAL HISTORY OF HONGKONG




**Parker**

**The Greatest Pen Name in All the World**

**NORTH—SOUTH—EAST—WEST**

Pen users the world over say: "It's different. It's distinctive. No other pen has so many advantages." Easy to see why the Parker Vacumatic wins new popularity daily at all points of the compass. For this writing marvel is completely modern in principle, in mechanism—the latest and greatest pen Parker has ever produced.

Designed in the most original style of shimmering laminated Pearl and Jet. Scratch-proof Point of 14K Solid Gold, Osmiridium Tipped. Restfully balanced, slenderized shape. You write without effort. Greater ink capacity—and you see the entire ink supply through the full-length Television barrel. Your Parker Vacumatic never runs dry suddenly.

Diaphragm Filler, patented by and exclusive to Parker, makes old-time ink sacs and piston pumps unnecessary. Parker Vacumatic is a SACLESS pen. All working parts are sealed. Nothing can touch, corrode or disable them. Every Parker Vacumatic carries a GUARANTEE of mechanical perfection.

Choose this pedigreed beauty for personal use or for the most magnificent and distinctive of gifts. The smart ARROW Clip and the world's greatest pen name—"Parker Vacumatic"—mark the genuine.

*Scratch-proof Point* wrought of 14K Solid Gold, Osmiridium tipped.

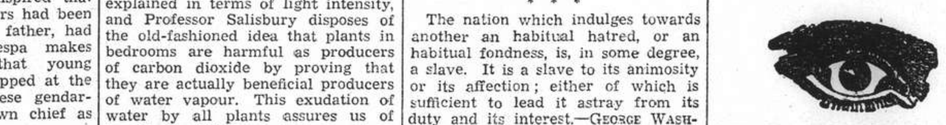
Quink
The modern ink—rich, brilliant, not watery—cleans any pen as it writes.

*For Expert Parker Service and Repair—go to any Good Pen Store or Local Distributor.*

Parker VACUMATIC
REGISTERED TRADEMARK
AT ALL BETTER DEALERS

*Wholesale Distributors for China:*
DODGE & SEYMOUR (CHINA), LTD.
51 Canton Road, Shanghai

70-85



NEAR-SIGHT CURED WITHOUT DRUGS
CLEAR SIGHT RESTORED

We specialize in eliminating and reducing myopia, having originated a recognized technique.

OPTOMETRISTS
250 NANKING ROAD
Largest, Most Modern, Best Equipped

GRIGORIEFF & CO., LTD.
*(Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances)*
860-864 Avenue Joffre
Telephone 72923

*Fashionable News*
received from
France, England and America

WOOLLEN MATERIALS
*for Ladies' Costumes and Dresses*

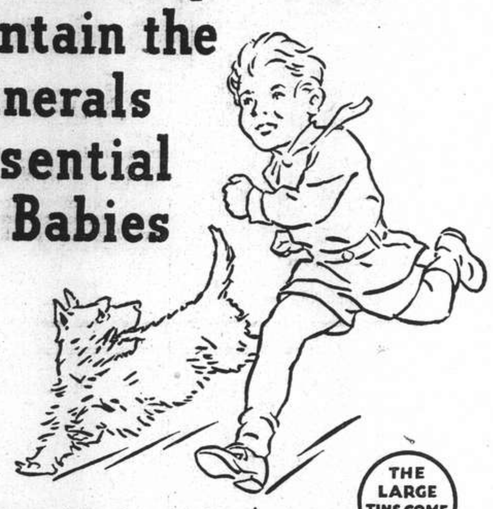
FRENCH SILK
*for dresses*

LADIES' BAGS, GLOVES, FLOWERS, COLLARS

Stockings "La France"

*We cordially invite your inspection.*

# Allenburys Foods contain the Minerals essential to Babies



All babies need a good supply of Iron salts to prevent nutritional anæmia and similar ailments. Plenty of calcium, phosphorus and Vitamin D are also needed to ensure the formation of strong bones and sound teeth. Mothers who give their babies Allenburys Foods can be certain that their babies have plenty of the essential minerals.

**Allenburys**

**FREE!** Upon receipt of the coupon below we shall have much pleasure in sending you, free of all charge, a copy of our booklet on infant feeding.

The extra amount of Vitamin D in Allenburys Food ensures the formation of perfect bones and teeth.

COUPON

ALLEN & HANBURYS LTD., (*Incorporated in England*) 110 Hankow Road, Shanghai.

Mrs.....

.....

will be pleased to receive, free of charge, a copy of Allen & Hanburys' booklet on infant feeding.



# "HAZELINE" SNOW"

*(Trade Mark)*

*Protects beautiful skins*

Use it regularly, you will be delighted with its beneficial effect.

Applied as a base for face-powder, it prevents the pores from becoming clogged.

Disappears without trace of greasiness.

*Glass jars, from all Pharmacies and Stores*

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.
(PROPRIETORS: THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION LTD., LONDON, ENG.)
LONDON AND SHANGHAI

xx 7540 *Copyright*



**T. MACDONALD & CO.**

**FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS—1076 SINZA RD.**

*All Kinds of Monuments in Stock* Telephone 30466

HERE'S NEW *Charm!*

Dull, off-colour teeth take on a new sparkle and brilliance. Stains disappear like magic. Try a tube.

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE



*"Every Picture tells a Story"*

## *Don't neglect it!*

BEWARE of kidney trouble! Chronic backache, bladder weakness, rheumatism, sciatica, lumbago and renal dropsy frequently result from neglect. Weeks of needless pain and discomfort can be avoided by prompt treatment of the early symptoms of kidney weakness.

**Self-examination**

1. Do you wake up in the morning with a bad back?
2. Are your eyelids puffy? Are there dark swellings under your eyes? Are the ankles and hands swollen?
3. Is the urine cloudy, gravelly or scalding?
4. Do sharp pains make you afraid to stoop or straighten yourself afterwards?
5. Do you suffer from headaches, depression and dizzy attacks?
6. Are your limbs shaky and rheumatic, especially in damp weather?

If you have any of these symptoms start taking Doan's Backache Kidney Pills straight away. This special kidney tonic can help you as surely as it has helped so many thousands of others.

*Insist upon DOAN'S. Of all dealers.*

**DOAN'S** Backache Kidney Pills



## KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION BUILDING MATERIALS

FIRE BRICKS

FIRECLAY

"HYTEMPITE" *Special Fire Cement*

FACE BRICKS

PAVING BLOCKS *for Roads, Courtyards, Stables, Godowns, etc.*

DRAIN PIPES *Glazed inside and out*

WINDOW GLASS

*(Factory at Chinwangtao)* *16 oz. to 70 oz., Best Quality*

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

3rd Floor, Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, 12 The Bund, Entrance Foochow Road, Tel. 11070



## PALACE HOTEL

GRILL ROOM

Renowned for its Excellent Cuisine and Service

TIFFINS and DINNERS

A la Carte or Table d'Hôte

CLASSICAL TRIO

Daily:— 11 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.
5 p.m. to 7.00 p.m.
8 p.m. to 10.00 p.m.
Sundays:—
10.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.
*(Incorporated in Hongkong)*



Telephone 34220 Day and Night Service

**International Funeral Directors**

207 KIAOCHOW ROAD

Artistic Memorials R. O. Scott, A. W. Horton



# TO EUROPE

## BY A DIFFERENT ROUTE

| | | 1st class from | 2nd class from |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | VIA AUSTRALIA, New Zealand, Panama, | £147/14/- | £81/7/6 |
| 2. | VIA AUSTRALIA, S. Africa, Canary Island | £125/14/- | *£108/7/6 |
| | *Includes 1st-class Australia-England | | |
| 3. | VIA AUSTRALIA, New Zealand, South Seas Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada | £144/12/7 | £104/2/8 |
| 4. | VIA S. AFRICA, (calling Indo-China, Siam, Java) Thence Madeira or Canary Islands | £132/6/0 | *£92/14/0 |
| | *Includes 1st-class ("B") to S. Africa | | |
| 5. | VIA INDIA, Persian Gulf, Iraq, Turkey, Simplon-Orient Express | £120/8/7 | £83/13/9 |
| 6. | BY AIR, From Hongkong | £135/0/0 | |
| | From Singapore | £130/0/0 | |
| | From Hanoi | £135/0/0 | |

*Through Reservations and Bookings*

**Thos. Cook & Son, Ltd.**

119 Nanking Road Telephone 15335



## COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE

| | |
|---|---|
| FIRE | London & Lancashire Insce. Co., Ltd. |
| MARINE | Royal Exchange Assurance |
| | Guardian Assurance Co., Ltd. |
| ACCIDENT | British Traders' Insurance Co., Ltd. |
| & SICKNESS | Orient Insurance Co., Ltd. |
| | Sea Insurance Co., Ltd. |
| MOTOR CAR | Law Union & Rock Insce. Co., Ltd. |
| THIRD PARTY | British & Foreign Marine Insce. Co., Ltd. |
| | Standard Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. |
| AVIATION | British Aviation Insurance Co., Ltd. |
| LIFE | Confederation Life Association |

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE**

21-23 French Bund Telephone 82020



# 70050

TAYLOR TAXI



**NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS**

Single copies 10 cents

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Shanghai delivery | per annum | $24 |
| China, Korea and Japan | ,, | $32 |
| Hongkong and Macao | ,, | $50 |
| Postal Union Countries | ,, | $85 |

**NORTH-CHINA HERALD**

EVERY WEDNESDAY

Weekly Edition of the "North-China Daily News"

Single copies 40 cents

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Shanghai delivery | per annum | $18 |
| China, Korea and Japan | ,, | $18 |
| Hongkong and Macao | ,, | $21 |
| Postal Union Countries | ,, | $28 |

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD LTD.
(Incorporated in Hongkong)
Reg. Office: North-China Building, Shanghai
Telegrams: Herald Shanghai
P.O. Box 707 Telephone 11055

Letters should be addressed to the Secretary, North-China Daily News & Herald, Ltd., to whom all remittances should be made payable.

Articles and letters intended for publication in the news columns of the paper should be addressed to the Editor and not to individuals. Correspondents are requested to typewrite on one side of the paper only. Letters to the Editor should be brief and to the point.

Messrs. Crane-Debenham Limited, 69 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4, have been appointde special English representatives for the transaction of all business relating to advertisements for the "North-China Daily News" and the "North-China Herald," and have these newspapers on file in their offices.


*Announcements in this column $5 per insertion including insertions in the North China Herald.*

**BIRTH**

ROBERTS.—On November 12, 1938, at the War Memorial Hospital, Hongkong, to Mr. and Mrs. C. C. ROBERTS, a daughter. 12354

**CARD**

Prof. Dr. EDWIN FEYER
Mrs. and Miss FEYER
ss. Gneisenau
*P.P.C.* -5332

**CARDS OF THANKS**

The family of the late Major ANTONIO MARIA DINIZ gratefully acknowledge and thank their friends for the kind expressions of sympathy, donations to the Society of St. Vincent de Paul and for the beautiful flowers sent during their recent bereavement. 12356

Mrs. J. J. CHOLLOT AND FAMILY deeply touched by the many expressions of sympathy received during their bereavement, wish to convey to all their friends their heartfelt gratitude. -5356

IMPARTIAL NOT NEUTRAL

## WAR'S PROGRESS

Though since the fall of Canton and Hankow into Japanese hands the paucity of available information concerning the prosecution of the campaign would seem to suggest that little is occurring, the news that the capture of Changsha is expected very shortly indicates that much is still being done. The rapidity of the Japanese advance down the Canton-Hankow Railway indicates that while it is undoubtedly true that the Chinese command succeeded in getting its main troops before Hankow out of the salient comparatively unharmed, it has not yet been able to establish them in positions likely to enable them to offer much resistance to the Japanese forces whose movements have been accelerated by the momentum of their recent successes. With the closing of Canton, the Chinese are forced to depend upon long overland routes for the receipt of supplies, and a very different set of considerations applies now from that in existence before the closure of the southern port. It is obvious, then, that some time will elapse before the Chinese will have been able to reorganize themselves to set up that stubborn resistance to the Japanese advance which has marked so much of their fighting in the sixteen months. At the same time it must be remembered that the Chinese are moving into areas well adapted for further fighting, and best disposed for the type of struggle they must continue to wage, while the Japanese appear to be committed, not only by the pronouncements of their leaders, but also by the facts of the military situation, to a continued pursuit of the Chinese forces which refuse to be brought to a final battle, and are drawing their enemy deeper and deeper into China forcing the creation of long lines of communication, all the more vulnerable to the guerilla tactics which form part of the general Chinese scheme. The activities of these guerillas may be estimated from the Japanese report emanating from Hankow to the effect that during September and October no fewer than 308 such engagements have been fought, or an average of five *per diem*, with Chinese casualties placed at 2,560 or an average of eight an engagement. The Japanese have given no figures concerning their own losses, and content themselves by stating that they were small.

Claims from Tokyo, published in another column today, regarding the alleged enormous losses sustained by the Chinese before the fall of the Wuhan cities need to be accepted with considerable reserve. It is quite apparent now, as has already been stated, that the Chinese command succeeded, as they have done on a number of previous occasions, in extricating their main forces from the pincer-like movements of the Japanese. Certainly up to the present no real evidence has been adduced to prove that this was not the case. The Chinese had plenty of opportunity to withdraw from the Wuhan salient, for at no time until just immediately prior to their entry into Hankow had the Japanese so closed their wings as to bottle up their opponents. The withdrawal did not have to proceed through the bottleneck of the Wuhan cities, and there were at the time of the Chinese withdrawal wide gaps through which it was possible to retreat. The establishment of a Japanese line west of the Canton-Hankow and Peiping-Hankow Railways seems to be the immediate aim of the Japanese, and, if they succeed in effecting this, they will have an excellent line of communications in the two railways running parallel to their main lines, affording fine opportunities for moving their men rapidly from any one threatened point to another, and thereby, reducing the number of men which would otherwise be required to maintain such a long front. This will become necessary if any of the troops at present in China are to be employed for the purpose of stabilizing conditions in those parts of the country which are nominally under Japanese control. Thus while on the map the extent to which Japan has advanced into China may look imposing, that impression has to be modified by the knowledge that passage through territory does not necessarily mean its capture, and there are vast areas in the coastal provinces which Japan has overrun which cannot by any stretch of imagination be said to be under complete Japanese control.

The Japanese claim that there is now no part of China which they cannot reach and bomb by aeroplane is probably correct, for they can establish aerodromes so far in the interior that it should be possible to fly to China's furthermost borders. That naturally follows from the advances which have been made, but it no more means the control of those areas which are now accessible than the repeated bombings of Canton up to its fall meant domination of that city. The aeroplane and the tank may be very effective weapons, but it is the man with the bayonet who alone can give the invading army that degree of occupancy which amounts to effective control. Consequently the Japanese threat to pursue Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to the very limits of China may be accepted as a piece of political rhetoric. In a very short while the Japanese armies will be operating in country in which there are no railways, and while motor roads have been and are being constructed, they will not be sufficient to provide all the communication that the advance of large forces westwards would necessitate. The conclusion appears to be justified that in the comparatively near future Japanese progress in pursuit of the Chinese forces will be very much slower, and that the tempo at which Japan has been endeavouring to bring China to her knees will be considerably reduced. That is one of the main points in China's favour. Once it was accepted, as it most certainly was by the Chinese, that Hankow and Canton would fall into Japanese hands, the only real question was whether the Chinese would be able to maintain their forces intact and prolong the struggle under conditions in which the time factor is of paramount importance. The Chinese apparently believe that the time is approaching when this will be the case, and that the war of attrition will be more successfully prosecuted in the middle and west of China than it was in the coastal provinces in which the invaders obtained so much benefit from the existing means of communication. So long as they do believe that there will in all probability be no very great growth in the peace sentiment which Japanese observers claim to perceive, but which does not seem so apparent to those of other nationalities.

## The Canton

The arrival of a new P. & O. vessel in Shanghai is always an event of great importance. This British line has been trading with Shanghai for so many years that development has been mutual and simultaneous and what concerns one equally concerns the other. It was so in March, 1850, when the first P. & O. wooden paddle steamer the Lady Mary Wood arrived to inaugurate a service between Shanghai and Hongkong to connect with the monthly mail to Hongkong via what was then known as the "overland route via Suez" because the canal had not been dug, and it is today with the Canton, the latest vessel of this line which is in port on her maiden voyage. With conditions so uncertain it needs a geat deal of courage to embark on new undertakings but the P. & O. directors have never lacked this quality for even in 1850 competition from sailing ships was so great and the prospect of cargo was so poor that it was announced that unless the Shanghai community furnished a subsidy the new fast steamer service with Hongkong could not be maintained. The subsidy was not provided but the P. & O. courageously faced the difficulties of these early days of steam and their triumph is reflected in the commanding position the line occupies today. Historically, the link with Shanghai and China is continued with the new liner. She is the third of her line and granddaughter of a Canton which achieved fame nearly a century ago, earlier than the Lady Mary Wood. The first Canton was built in 1848, a ship of 348 tons and 150 h.p., and was employed as a feeder ship to small ports in China. The story is told:

Shortly after her arrival on the China station the authorities were concerned at the activities of Chinese pirates working out of Bias Bay, and one of the small units of the Navy engaged in an endeavour to destroy them was H.M.S. Columbine, a two-masted sailing ship armed with twelve 32-pounder guns. On September 28, 1849, the Columbine sighted the pirates and opened fire on a fleet of 14 junks, when a falling wind held up the attack. Later the Columbine was lying becalmed and the junks were escaping under sweeps when the Canton came up, took the Columbine in tow, and brought her guns within effective range. A brisk action followed, the pirates were wiped out, and the Canton embarked and carried the casualties from the Columbine to Hongkong.

Shanghai extends a hearty welcome to the new Canton and wishes it a long and pleasant association with a port so long connected with the P. & O.

## Unfortunate Incident

It is unfortunate that misunderstanding has broken the usual friendly cycle of Shanghai's winter sports. Until there has been an official inquiry into Sunday's incidents judgment must be withheld. Nevertheless, it is permissible to deplore the circumstances which permit of such incidents occurring and to express the hope that those in authority, both in the Football Association and in the communities concerned, will take measures to prevent their recurrence. Shanghai's international background is never better illustrated than in the sporting field, and probably never before this year has there been such an assortment of talent from all parts of the world, matching its skill on the common playground. The situation is one which has its own peculiar difficulties, since language differences and shades of interpretation of the rules of the game in different countries have to be taken into consideration. In the various divisions of the Shanghai Football League there are teams from Britain, China, Germany, France, Italy, Portugal, and from the local Russian and Jewish communities, to say nothing of the purely club sides which draw their material from their membership, irrespective of nationality. The only parallel to the problem of control which the Shanghai Football Association has to solve is to be found in the great international tournaments, such as the Olympic Games. In all countries following the soccer code there is a native board of control which exercises complete authority, and, therefore, the international aspect of the problem does not exist. And it should not be forgotten that misunderstandings and occasional fracas, such as marred Sunday's programme, have occurred when nations have been matched against each other at the Olympiad. Shanghai has an additional problem in its volunteer referees. There must be some guarantee that a referee will not be subject to insult and assault brought about by disagreement with his decisions. It is to be hoped that this can be secured without too serious a split in the local football world; but if it cannot, then drastic action should be supported by all sportsmen.

## *IN PARENTHESIS*

**Assistant**

"WHAT do I do?" said the railway worker. "Well, you know the chap that hits the wheels with a hammer when the train comes in?"

"I know," agreed the interested traveller.

"Well, I help him listen."

* * *

**Heard in Court**

Woman: I blew three kisses to my husband as he got on the bus. He won't get on a bus without them.

Clerk at Tottenham: Are you represented by counsel?

Defendant: Well, my wife is outside the court.

WITNESS at Clerkenwell County Court: I learn from local information that this woman's private hotel is very flourishing and has 20 guests.

Mr. Registrar Friend: That is what you say. She says she hopes to get £2 from the lodger before he goes to sea.

* * *

**Well, Well, Well**

DURING a church service recently three men stole the minister's car. The congregation were singing: "Simply Trusting Every Day."

A Cambridge taxi-driver was recently summoned for washing his car in the street.

The washout must be washed out.

A modern youth told a friend the other day that he had just bought his new vacuum car. He uses it for picking up bits of fluff.

"No smoke, no smell, no motor-cars," we read, in a description of the Bermudas. Presumably even the horses are odourless.

Solicitor: The constable says the road was dry."

Motorist: "It was where he was standing. He'd got a great helmet on!"

Cardiff's Lord Mayor is to have a new car because he is unable to sit in the present one with his silk hat on.

*Il faut souffrir pour etre beau.*

A Lanarkshire man has found oil in his back garden. He gets about 50 gallons a day of crude oil and uses it in an engine which provides power for his electricity supply. Nice going.

At Kettering recently the clerk to the court said: "When we give Corby people time to pay a fine they have a strange way of disappearing."

What's so strange about it?

* * *

**Abbot's Ancients**

"BREAKIN' up at last, Jarge," suggested Harry Hoe encouragingly, as Mr. Rabbity moved with unusual stiffness to his seat in the bar of the Green Man.

"Oi been doin' a parper day's wark in moi garden," retorted Jarge, while the other Abbot's Snorting ancients chuckled at Harry's rich joke.

"Ee!" he added bitterly. "Tu think o' they bompshus liddle devils!"

He winced, and his muscles creaked as he sat down with extreme care.

"Moi red chrysanths," he said tensely, "t' finest anywheres! Arl gone tu dom rewination, just laike moi rassupberry canes! Chewed up!" he snarled, "Gnawed!"

The bar was now hushed in grave sympathy....

"An' doan't 'ee tell Oi," continued Mr. Rabbity, slamming down his pint pot, "as tees rabbits! Rabbits be prarper English animiles laike farxes—"

"T' farxes, t' liddle farxes, that spoil t' voines," murmured old Sam Scythe.

"Tees they danged furrin grey squirrels!" hissed Mr. Rabbity: "Not our own red chaps—they danged grey furriners!"

"Ar!" said Mr. Mattock profoundly, "Furriners!"

"An' doan't 'ee tell Oi," said Mr. Rabbity, "as it comes nachel even tu they danged furriners tu chew moi chrysanths! They got it from book larnin! Aye!" he shouted, "Furriners an' book larnin—they be t' curses o' t' world today!"

—Showman in the "Herald."

## *THE WEATHER*

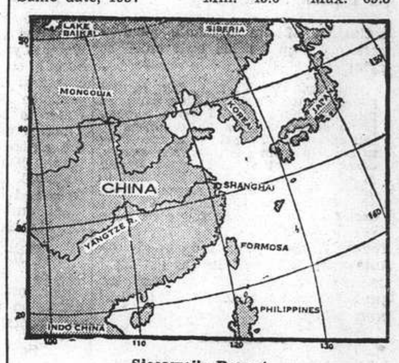
Temperature near Holy Trinity Cathedral Shanghai 24 hours ending 7 p.m.:—

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yesterday | Min. | 37.5 | Max. | 60.0 |
| Same date, 1937 | Min. | 55.0 | Max. | 62.0 |

Rainfall nil.

Temperature at Siccawei:—

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yesterday | Min. | Nil. | Max. | Nil. |
| Same date, 1937 | Min. | 45.0 | Max. | 69.8 |




**Siccawei's Report**

State on the morning of the 13th:—Anticyclone high and slowly decreasing, in China. Deep depression over northern Japan, moving eastward. Variable breezes in the north, northwesterly to north-easterly winds elsewhere. Fine to cloudy weather in China.

State on the morning of the 14th:—Anticyclone rather high and decreasing over China.

Probabilities, 4.30 p.m. yesterday:—Fine weather with variable breezes, hoar-frost and local fogs in the morning over northern, Central China and our regions. Cloudy in the south. Moderate winds from the northern quadrant and cloudy weather over the Eastern Sea and Formosa.—Siccawei Observatory.

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

*To St. Vincent de Paul:—*

| | |
|---|---|
| Caisse des Oeuvres | $450.00 |
| Mr. A. Clements | $200.00 |

IN MEMORY OF MR. A. M. DINIZ

*To St. Vincent de Paul:—*

| | |
|---|---|
| Mrs. F. d'Almeida and family | $10.00 |
| Mr. and Mrs. J. M. B. Remedios | $10.00 |
| B. Lazaro | $10.00 |
| Lydia, Antonio e filhos | $ 5.00 |
| Tuti, Lina and Jim | $ 5.00 |
| F. X. Gutierrez | $ 5.00 |
| Mr. Hotung | $ 5.00 |
| Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Bartlett | $ 5.00 |
| Mr. and Mrs. L. A. M. Ozorio | $ 5.00 |
| Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Garcia | $ 5.00 |
| Mrs. F. da M. Sequeira and C. A. Sequeira | $ 5.00 |
| A. J. da Costa | $ 5.00 |
| J. P. Simoes | $ 5.00 |
| Jimmy Doong | $ 3.00 |
| Franky and Alice | $ 2.00 |

*To the S.S.P.C.A.:—*

| | |
|---|---|
| For All Suffering Animals | $ 5.00 |

IN MEMORY OF MRS. F. M. RUDLAND

*To the Little Sisters of the Poor:—*

| | |
|---|---|
| Reg. and Cecilia | $ 5.00 |
| B. H. Smith | $ 5.00 |
| D. D. Zio | $ 5.00 |
| S. Z. Chang | $ 2.00 |
| J. J. Doong | $ 3.00 |

# New Restrictions Put On German Jews

**Wealthy Semites Made to Pay for Damages Done by Nazi Mobs : Extra Levy to Murder Indemnity : Exclusion from Universities**

Berlin, Nov. 14.

NO less than 160 wealthy Jews were convoked by order of the Government today and each handed a slip of paper showing the sum of an assessment for windows smashed during Thursday's anti-Semitic riots. Payment is demanded immediately. The total amount of damages is not known, but one rich widow was assessed Rm. 50,000 and a Jewish manufacturer was commanded to pay Rm. 150,000. Payment of these sums does not affect the victims' liability for a contribution to the milliard marks levy for the von Rath murder.

The attitude of the Berlin public towards the Government's anti-Jewish measures and the mob destruction preceding them is in the main, one of shocked amazement, as far as can be judged from talks with individuals. Only a very few express complete agreement, and even members of the Nazi Party have admitted to foreign pressmen how very distasteful they have found them. There is undoubtedly, however, a minority who approve of what has occurred, and a handful who would welcome more drastic steps against the Jews. The people living in provincial towns seem to have been more influenced by anti-Semitic propaganda. Many more of the general public, apart from bands of hooligans, appear to have joined the provincial demonstrations.

There was one example in which the wreckers included such public servants as tax officials, postmen and employees of the local power station and other business.

Jews are forbidden to operate on the Berlin Bourse for the time being. This is to prevent a slump following heavy Jewish selling of investments in order to pay contributions to the milliard Mark indemnity. Jewish holdings may be taken over by the Bourse Committee.

The vigorous anti-Jewish campaign, conducted by the press, the radio and from the public platform, has not been without its effect on a section of the German public.

**Plot of World Jewry**

It is reiterated continually that the attacks against Jewish shops and property have been just reprisals of the German people against an alleged plot by international Jewry.

It is further stated that the measures which have been taken against the Jews are justified actions by the Reich Government against an "inferior and criminal race, to whom the German nation owes its downfall in the Great War and its subsequent trials."

It appears that British and other foreign Jews in Germany will not be allowed to possess arms and will be treated, in this respect, the same as the German Jews.

Even the most primitive weapons of defence are forbidden, such as knuckledusters, steel rods, rubber truncheons and pocket knives with fixed blades. Foreign Jews must also surrender their arms for confiscation, without compensation.

**Homes Deliberately Wrecked**

While, as far as it is known, no Jewish homes have been wrecked in Berlin, there are numerous instances in the provinces in which Jewish businesses have not been touched by the mobs, who have concentrated their fury on Jewish homes. These were broken into and furniture, clothing and even fittings thrown into the streets and burned, while everything of value was stolen.

All documents and papers of value were systematically burned, including the large sums of money that Jews kept at home because they did not trust the banks.

There were many cases where owners of homes were taken to the police station and crowded together in cellars. Later, they were sent back to their homes which they found had been emptied, and only the clothes they wore remained to them.

**Dr. Goebbels Explains**

The Government is on the watch and it will not leave unanswered a single provocation by international Jewry.

Dr. Joseph Goebbels, Minister of Propaganda and Public Enlightenment, uttered this warning at a function at Berlin last night, in which he justified both the recent demonstrations and subsequent decrees against the German Jews as the "disgust" and the "will" of the German people.

Dr. Goebbels remarked that he had already made it clear that any opposition by international Jewry would only harm the Jews in Germany.

"The Jewish question," he added "will be solved in the shortest possible time to the satisfaction of the German people."

**Difficulties of Ruling**

The Propaganda Minister, who was addressing the Berlin volunteers at the opening of the Winter Help Campaign, and with whom he shared a one-dish meal, had earlier emphasized that the Government of Herr Hitler had the support of the great mass of the population.

He pointed out that when it was desired to accomplish historic deeds the whole of the people must keep their nerve.

In a State in which a single man gave orders and the people followed them, Dr. Goebbels declared, it was not so easy to govern.

When the Government was so attached to its people and identified its destiny so closely with that of the nation, he concluded, an enormous responsibility existed when the question arose of taking decisions, upon which depended the existence of the people and the Government.—Reuter.

*(Continued on page 9)*

## Anti-Catholicism In Munich

**Statue of Virgin Mary Desecrated by Crowds; Cardinal Speaks Out**

Vienna, Nov. 13.

The Archbishop of Vienna, Cardinal Innitzer, today issued a pastoral letter urging Austrian Catholics to ignore devoutly the Church's foes "who have malicious intentions." He said that enemies of the Catholic Church were spreading rumours that the Church was about to impose a heavy tax on all Catholics, including an hourly fee for the religious education of their children. The Archbishop's flatly denied these rumours.

The Archbishop's letter was understood to be the aftermath of reports that the Austrian Nazis were planning a campaign to induce children over fourteen years of age and parents of children under that age to register their opposition to religious education.

Nazi spokesmen warned Catholics against seeking trouble with the Government.

"It would be a shame," one spokesman said, "to solve the problem of political Catholicism by the same consequences that saved the Jewish question."

Later today all workers in certain sections of Austria were officially exempted from all Church taxes by Nazi decree.

Sixteen students were reported to have been arrested here on suspicion of forming a secret Catholic society.—United Press.

**Statue of Virgin Desecrated**

Munich, Nov. 14.

A Catholic celebration before the monument of the Virgin Mary, in the main square in Munich, was broken up by demonstrators last night.

When the demonstrators began booing and molesting the worshippers, the police removed two of the disturbance makers and ordered the Catholics to disperse.

Shortly afterwards, a further band of demonstrators demolishd the decorations round the statue, trampling on candlesticks and other religious objects.

This time the police remained inactive.—Reuter.

## *Appeasement Efforts Now Jeopardised*

London, Nov. 14.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain has decided to postpone Anglo-German negotiations to materialize the declaration he signed at Munich with Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler, well-informed quarters here stated today.

His decision is due to the violent anti-Semitic campaign launched in Germany which roused strong reaction throughout Great Britain.—Havas.

## Mr. Hoover Expresses His Indignation

**German People Are Not To Blame, But Leaders**

Palo Alto, Cal., Nov. 13.

"I am happy to give public expression to my indignation over the treatment suffered by Jews in Germany," Mr. Herbert Hoover, President of the United States from 1928 to 1932, wrote today in a special message to the Federal Council of Churches.

"It is not the German people that must be blamed, however, but the politicians in power," he added.

"These individuals are taking Germany 450 years back to the time of the Inquisition and Torquemada.

"I am persuaded to believe that if the German people could speak, they would not approve of such anti-Semitic acts. Since they cannot express their opinions, it is the duty of men in the whole world to emphasize their indignation not only over the sufferings inflicted upon innocent people but also against the blow that is being struck at civilization."—Havas.

## British Friendship Jeopardized

**Mr. Shakespeare's View Of Anti-Semitic Action**

London, Nov. 13.

"I hope that the German people will understand that an easing of relations with our country is hardly favoured by exhibitions of violence on the part of mobs and by the persecution of those whose only crime is to belong to another race," declared Mr. Geoffrey Shakespeare, Parliamentary Secretary of the Admiralty.

"I cannot believe that Germans, who are generally correct people, are really proud of their country after such demonstrations," he concluded.—Havas.

## British Communists Demonstrate

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

London, Nov. 14.

Several thousand Communists, in a demonstration at Hyde Park yesterday, passed a resolution denouncing the "campaign of terror now being waged against the Jews in Germany."

Afterwards, a procession marched to lower Regent Street, where the leaders handed in a copy of the resolution to the German Embassy.—Reuter.

**British Troops Restoring Control in Palestine**

*Occupation of Jericho has been effected by British troops in operations destined to restore control of the country. These pictures show phases of the operations with (upper), train and armoured car patrols in action, (below) left, Arab prisoners passing through the Damascus Gate, Jerusalem, and (right), Jewish settlers with impromptu weapons organize a defence corps against Arab raiders.*

## Coldstream Guards Take Jericho

**Planes' Roar Replaces Israelite Trumpets in Modern Capture of City**

Jerusalem, Nov. 14.

The reoccupation of Palestine by British troops was carried a stage further yesterday, when Coldstream Guards cordoned off and entered Jericho, in the Jordan Valley, fifteen miles north-east of Jerusalem.

Simultaneously with the entry of the British forces, six warplanes appeared at dawn from over the Mount of Christ's Temptation and, as they formed a low air cordon round grove-girdled Jericho, the roar of the machines provided a contrast to the circumstances of its biblical conquest, when the Israelites, blowing trumpets, marched round the walls.

Two Arabs, who attempted to break through the cordon, were machinegunned and wounded.

The Coldstream Guards immediately began combing the houses and the banana groves, while a howitzer detachment took a position commanding the approaches to the town.—Reuter.

## Yugoslavian Premier Defies Partition

**"We Are Unwilling to Surrender Territory"**

Belgrade, Nov. 14.

A defiant speech was made yesterday by the Prime Minister, Dr. Milan Stoyadinovich, in a Parliamentary election campaign.

"We are not asking for anything belonging to others," he declared, "but we are unwilling to surrender our territory."

Referring to the recent crisis, Dr. Stoyadinovich said that Yugoslavia was not a State created round a conference table, but by the arms and blood of her people.

Yugoslavia, he added, would only lose her rich laurels by the sword and she was not going to haggle about frontiers with any of her neighbours.—Reuter.

## Royal Canadian Tour To Begin on May 15

London, Nov. 14.

It is officially announced today that King George and Queen Elizabeth will arrive in Quebec to start their Canadian tour on May 15, 1939. They will leave from Halifax approximately on June 10. It is understood, however, that the Royal visit may well be prolonged a further four or five days.—Reuter.

## Hongkong A.R.P. Want 8,000 Volunteers

Hongkong, Nov. 14.

The local Air Raid Precautions Department has issued a call for 8,000 men and women to man 1,000 A.R.P. posts, which are being set up in the Colony.—Reuter.

## U.S. Army Must Be Made Stronger

**Gen. Malin Craig Requires Larger Personnel ; New Defensive Weapons Proposed in Report**

Washington, Nov. 13.

WARNING that the United States Army was lagging behind other Powers' forces, General Malin Craig, Chief-of-Staff of the War Department's General Staff, in his annual report today urged the Government promptly to increase the size of the Army and improve the equipment in order that the military forces could meet "whatever they may be called upon to face."

He strongly recommended that the Government during the 1940 fiscal year establish the authorized strength of the Army at 168,000 enlisted men compared with the present figures of 165,000 to meet the need of strengthening and building the air corps to the full and legal strength of 2,320 first line planes.

Gen. Craig asked that the National Guard be increased by 5,000 men to reach a total of 210,000. He also urged that the Government increase the Reserve Officers Training Corps advanced classes by 18,000.

He suggested that the Government augment anti-aircraft and anti-tank weapons by mechanizing the material of the field artillery and providing automatic rifles for second line defenses.

The report wants the Government to acquire reserves of munitions and other military necessities which might be impossible to obtain immediately after the outbreak of war.

**Better Promotion Urged**

Gen. Craig's report recommended the passing of legislation to prevent stagnation among the officers' promotion lists and permission for selected colonels to retire with the ranks of Lieutenant-Generals.

He revealed that in the past fiscal year, the Army averaged a strength of 162,000 men. He pointed out that even when the Army reaches the 165,000-mark by June 30, it will be the eighteenth nation in the list of international military strength.

"The marked inferiority of our strength," Gen. Craig said, "make it more imperative that our armaments be equal to what they may be called to face....We have failed to keep pace with the development of defensive weapons since the World War."—United Press.

**New Weapons Proposed**

Washington, Nov. 14.

General Malin Craig, Chief-of-Staff, declares in his report that, "The current operations in China and Spain, illustrate the greatly increased power of new defensive weapons, which have restored to defence the superiority it seemed to have lost with the advent of new offensive arms."

He also asks for;

1. Anti-aircraft guns, searchlights and fire-control equipments.
2. Anti-tank guns.
3. Semi-automatic rifles for infantry.
4. Medium-sized tanks to supplement the existing force to light tanks.

No expansion of the air corps is requested in the report, which describes the corps as being equipped with planes and material equal if not superior to any military planes in the world.—Reuter.

## New Pan-American Front Efforts

**Special U.S. Moves Made for Success of Conference in Peru**

Washington, Nov. 13.

The Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, will head the United States delegation of twelve men to the Pan-American Conference to be held at Peru on December 9, it was officially announced today. The delegation will include Mr. Alf Landon, former Republican candidate for President.

The United States moved swiftly over the week-end to clear the way for a powerful united front among the American republics designed to counter the penetration of Fascist forces and influences into the Western Hemisphere observers pointed out here today. Steps were in preparation for the forthcoming conference of American states in Lima, Peru.

Definite steps toward this goal included the settlement of the Mexican oil land dispute, an assurance to Argentina that the United States would not attack Argentina's wheat market in Brazil, the marked attention paid Colonel Fulgencio Batista, chief-of staff of the Cuban Army and virtual dictator of the island, by official and press quarters, and the appointment of a "national unity" U.S. delegation to Lima, headed by Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, and including Mr. A. Landon.

It was apparent today in circles close to the State Department that amicable conclusions of the Mexican and Argentine disputes had averted serious threats to the success of the conference and had assured an atmosphere of harmony.—United Press.

## Rumanian Royalty Goes To London

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

Bucharest, Nov. 14.

King Carol and Crown Prince Michael of Rumania left this evening for London.—Reuter.

## Czechs Begin Inquiry into Cause of "National Catastrophe"

**Former Envoys in Paris and Rome Declare Their Recommendations Were Nullified and Ignored**

Prague, Nov. 13.

Causes of the "National catastrophe" that occurred in Czechoslovakia since the end of September, will be the subject of serious investigation by a special committee of inquiry, it was learnt here today.

Presided over by Senator Matusek, the committee will delve into the general causes of the "national catastrophe" and also into the responsibility in this matter of Dr. Eduard Benes, then President of Czechoslovakia.

The committee will find out the extent of the influence exerted by the "former regime" upon internal policies, including the activity of the Foreign Ministry's Press Department. The role assumed by "some personalities" in the period from May to September this year, will be yet another aspect to be investigated.

Senator Matusek also intends to launch an extensive inquiry into the activities of some Czech diplomats abroad. Such an investigation was requested some time ago by M. Stefan Osusky, Czech Minister in Paris.

M. Osusky recently came to Prague, bringing with him voluminous files containing all the reports he had sent here, reports that have since been proven in actuality. Apparently M. Osusky has already won his case for an inquiry because it is the Government's conviction that his reports were "systematically neglected as not confirming information received from other sources."

Dr. Franticek Chvalkovsky, Foreign Minister, has written to the leaders of the Governmental Coalition, stating *inter alia*, "The information that I sent while Minister in Rome was neutralized by information coming from other sources.

"Nobody followed my advice. Documents concerning my activities are at present in the Foreign Ministry and I shall submit them to Parliament," he wrote.

The Matusek Committee's conclusions must be drafted within three months. Among the tasks entrusted is also that of discovering to what use secret funds allotted the Press Department of the Foreign Ministry were put.—Havas.

## New Anti-Aircraft Gun Perfected in U.S.

**War Department Orders Large-Scale Output**

Washington, Nov. 13.

A new and highly efficient type of anti-aircraft gun has been produced for general use of the field corps, the War Department announced today.

The new anti-aircraft batteries are designed both for speed and mobility and can be towed in trucks to meet any emergency, the War Department said.

Tests under actual warlike conditions proved the guns to be "highly effective," the War Department said.

The War Department said that it would order a large scale production of the new guns when Congress would make appropriation funds for anti-aircraft defences.

Lack of anti-aircraft batteries are the weakest link in America's defence system, observers pointed out.—United Press.

## Canton Refugees Face Famine

**Large Supplies of Food Go Up In Flames ; Alleged Chinese Incendiarism**

Canton, Nov. 14.

Destruction by fire yesterday of huge quantities of rice, wheat, flour, and sugar stored in Chinese-owned godowns here today brought a threat of food shortage among Chinese refugees. Incendiarism by plain clothes Chinese terrorists was alleged by the Japanese military authorities.

The conflagration, which broke out at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon, swept over wide areas in the Honam and Fangtsun districts before it could be brought under control.

Included among the goods burned yesterday were 5,000 bales of rice stored at the Liang warehouse which were requisitioned by the Japanese forces on October 22. This action was the subject of a protest by the International Relief Committee through the British Consulate-General, who claimed that the rice had been bought by a Briton. The protest was rejected by the Japanese authorities, who in a statement given to Mr. L. A. Scopes, British Vice-Consul, said:

**British Ownership Denied**

"There were no marks insde or outside the godown indicating British ownership. The Japanese forces concluded it was owned by Chinese.

"Though the British claim that the purchase contract was concluded on October 28, there is no evidence to prove that. The British purchasers did not know the quantity and weight of the rice and therefore the Japanese forces cannot recognize such a transfer of ownership.

"If and when the legal ownership of the rice becomes known the Japanese forces are prepared to pay for it.

"The Japanese forces are going to search for places where Chinese-owned rice is stored, but when it is no longer needed the Japanese forces will stop requisitioning it.

"The Japanese forces are interested in the relief of refugees."—Domei.

## London University Demonstration

**Professors and Students Against Rome Pact**

London, Nov. 13.

A delegation of professors and students from the University of London lodged a petition at Downing Street today, demanding that the Anglo-Italian Accords be not ratified before complete withdrawals of Italian troops and materials in Spain have been effected.

Several of the professors and a large number of students staged a demonstration before the Italian Embassy here, carrying placards on which were inscribed the words. "We won't have Mussolini or Hitler as our Foreign Secretary."

Other signs bore the words, "Chamberlain is starving Spain" and "The bombing of British ships must stop. What's the British Navy for?"—Havas.

## Anti-Red Meetings for Next Month

**Plans Made For Cities in Occupied Areas**

Peiping, Nov. 14.

According to the resolutions passed by the second conference of the United Council held recently in Nanking, anti-Communist National Salvation meetings will be held in different Chinese cities in the middle of December to hasten the creation of a central government, according to Chinese reports.

It is learned from reliable sources that a Chinese People's Representatives Assembly will be called in Peiping or Tientsin in the not distant future, possibly early in the New Year.—Reuter.

## Iraq Oil Concession Granted to British

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

Baghdad, Nov. 14.

The granting of an oil concession in southern Iraq to the Basrah Petroleum Company has been approved by the Chamber of Deputies. The Company is a British concern, which has recently been formed with a capital of £1,000,000.—Reuter.

## Tokyo Not to Open Yangtze

**River Asserted to Be Too Dangerous in Reply to Request From Powers**

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

REPLIES to the British, French and American Notes of November 7, requesting that the Yangtze be reopened to free navigation, were delivered to the Ambassadors of the three Powers in Tokyo today. They express the view that the time has not yet arrived to warrant a general reopening of the Yangtze, and contend that navigation is only possible for military purposes. Navigation of the river by commercial vessels, the replies assert, would seriously hamper Japanese military operations.

Chinese guerillas, they add, infest the Yangtze areas and frequently attack Japanese ships, while mines are frequently laid, making navigation of the river very dangerous.—Reuter.

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

Japan has no intention of deliberately hampering third Power navigation and commerce on the Yangtze, but for various military reasons the time has not yet arrived for opening the river, the Japanese Government today notified England, France and the United States in separate replies.

The notes were not identical, consequently Japan's replies were not couched in exactly the same terms. A spokesman of the Foreign Office disclosed the contents of the notes in a statement to newspaper men.

Five reasons for the Japanese Government's attitude in declining to open the river to free navigation by vessels of third Powers were set forth in the replies.

Booms constructed by Chinese troops at Kiangyin, the replies declared, had been removed by Japanese forces only to such a degree as would permit movements of military vessels and the river there was "fully occupied" by Japanese warships and transports.

Large-scale military operations still were going on up-stream from Hankow and the river between Shanghai and interior points formed an important avenue of communications, the replies continued. Consequently free navigation by merchant vessels in that part of the river would seriously impede Japanese military operations.

A third reason enunciated was that Chinese guerillas still infested both banks of the Yangtze and frequently fired on Japanese warships and transports.

Chinese troops were letting loose drifting mines which endangered navigation on the Yangtze, the notes further declared. A Japanese transport recently struck one of the mines and was sunk, it was disclosed.

The fifth and final reason given in the notes was that considerable time would be required to completely remove the mines laid by the Chinese and replace navigation markings which were taken away.

**Journal's Strange Contention**

Great Britain voluntarily forsook her rights of free navigation on the Yangtze by "supporting behind the scenes" Chinese strategy based upon the creation of booms in the river, the "Yomiuri," a popular daily here, contended editorially today.

The paper bitterly criticized Britain, France and the United States for their recent action in Tokyo requesting for the lifting of restrictions on Yangtze shipping in the face of their failure to protest to Gen. Chiang Kai-shek when he built booms and laid mines in the river last year in contravention of treaties between China and various Powers providing for the freedom of navigation on the waterway.

"Common-sense revolts against these requests for free navigation on the Yangtze River," the daily declared, pointing out that hostilities are still going on along the waterway after the fall of Wuhan into Japanese hands.

**Refusal Approved**

Stressing that the Japanese forces had undergone grave risk and hardships to remove mines and booms laid by the Chinese to open the river for military use, the "Yomiuri" approved the Japanese Government's reported intention to decline the request of the three Powers. Such action, the paper asserted, was justifiable as long as hostilities were going on.

Japan "need not mind too much" such "unreasonable demands," the journal said. Significance, however, was seen by the "Yomiuri" in the adoption of a joint front by Britain, France and the United States over the question of river navigation. This was held by the daily to be indicative of the line to be followed by these Powers in their Far Eastern policies.

The United States, the "Yomiuri" recalled, on October 6, had made three-point representations to Japan drawing the Tokyo Government's attention to the principle of the "Open Door" and equal opportunity and intimating America's concern over the maintenance of the Nine-Power Treaty.

**The Nine-Power Treaty**

"It can be easily imagined that France followed the example of Great Britain and the United States, who requested Japan for a restoration of free navigation on the Yangtze, on the basis of a tacit understanding with those two Powers," the paper declared.

"There is no doubt that the Nine-Power Treaty has become a dead letter," the "Yomiuri" asserted, stating that this view was not only representative of Japanese public opinion but was also held by the "New York Post." The latter journal, the Tokyo newspaper de-

*(Continued on page 9)*

## *Latest Exchange*

The closing Interbank selling rates yesterday were as follows:

Sterling 8 3/32d. U.S.$ 15 11/16c.

LONDON METALS AND N.Y. CROSS RATE

London, Nov. 14.

Silver prices advanced slightly today, the quotations being:—

| | Nov. 12 | Nov. 14 |
|---|---|---|
| London spot | 19 1/32d. | 19 1/16d. |
| " forward | 19 1/16d. | 19 3/32d. |
| " gold | 146/9d. | 146/8d. |

London/New York:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| One pound | U.S.$4.7378 | $4.7331 |
| One U.S. dollar | 50.656d. | 50.706d. |

—Reuter.

## Fire and Panic In Changsha

**Chinese Civilians Leave ; Little News of Foreigners ; B. & S. Pontoon Returned**

Hankow, Nov. 14.

Following the panic which has broken out in Changsha, during which civilians and Chinese troops alike are reported to have evacuated, it is now reliably stated, in a message received here, that the offices of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., the Asiatic Petroleum Co., Ltd., and "Defag" (Deutsche Farben Handelsgeselschaft Waibel & Co.) have all been destroyed.

The offices of Butterfield & Swire and the Yee Tsoong Tobacco Distributors, Ltd., however, are still intact.

No further news is available regarding the foreign community which evacuated a few miles downriver yesterday morning, but it is presumed that all are safe.

The actual position of the Japanese is obscure, but it is expected here that they will arrive in Changsha within a week.

Practically the entire city on the mainland was in flames yesterday, causing heavy damage to property, according to foreign reports. Many important buildings are said to have been destroyed.

A general exodus from the city is in progress. Chinese civilians are hurrying away by all available means —by junks, sampans or on foot—while Chinese troops are retreating westward and southward.

Local government officials have already left.—Reuter.

**Japanese Advance Continued**

Hankow, Nov. 14.

Relentlessly continuing their progress towards Changsha, the Hunan provincial capital described in foreign naval advices received here as being panic stricken, Japanese forces operating out of Yochow were rapidly gaining ground on Sunday, field reports reaching here today claimed.

By nightfall yesterday, one column was at Huwanchen, ten kilometres south of Yochow, while another unit was progressing along a line extending from Hsinkaitang to Tangchiapu, near Taolin, fifteen kilometres south of Yochow, according to the dispatches.

Meantime, reliable intelligence reports reaching here indicated that Gen. Chiang Kai-shek had removed his headquarters from Changsha into western Hunan. Yuanling, a town on the Yuankiang River, 235 kilometres south-west of Changteh, a city on the west bank of Tungting Lake, was believed to be a likely choice for the Chinese commander's headquarters.

**26th Division at Yuyang**

Marching ahead of Gen. Chiang, the 26th Division of the Central Army was also reported to have reached Yuyang in south-eastern Szechuen, near the Hunan border. Both Yuanling and Yuyang are on the Hengyang-Chungking motor highway.

The 26th Central Division was believed to form the vanguard of a force of about 100,000 men that Gen. Chiang is credited with intentions to station in Szechuen. Another 100,000 men each, it is reported, are intended to be sent to Kweichow and Kwangsi provinces should Changsha and Hengyang fall. Gen. Chiang will also create branch headquarters at Kweiyang and at Kweilin, reports said.

Gen. Chen Cheng, chief of staff, was said to be directing the rear-guard action of the Chinese. He was said to have left a small force at Siangyin, halfway between Yochow and Changsha on the Canton-Hankow railway, to engage the Japanese.—Domei.

**Yochow's Fall Admitted**

Chungking, Nov. 14.

The fall of Yochow is officially admitted today by the Chinese, who state that, under pressure of a Japanese attack along the railway and also via Tungting Lake, Chinese troops withdrew from Yochow on the night of November 11 and by the next day had established a new line in the vicinity of Matang, on the Canton-Hankow Railway south of Yochow, on the east shore of Tungting Lake.

The present Chinese line runs eastward from Moashaipu, on the shore of Tungting Lake, through Matang, on the railway, to Sinchuangling, southwest of Tungchen.

Eventually the Chinese are expected to hold a strong line in the Chailing mountains, on the border of Hupeh, Hunan and Kiangsi.—Reuter.

## *Pontoon Returned to Messrs. B. & S.*

Hankow, Nov. 14.

After a strong protest was registered with the Japanese authorities by the British Consulate-General here, a confiscated pontoon was returned to the owners, Messrs. Butterfield & Swire, this morning.

The float was commandeered and towed upriver by the Japanese yesterday.—Reuter.

## Foreigners Safe at Chikungshan

**Honan Hill Resort Not Harmed By War**

Hankow, Nov. 14.

Reports have just been received here stating that all foreigners at Chikungshan, a health resort near the Hupeh-Honan border, are safe.

For some time anxiety has been felt for the small band of foreigners, mostly missionaries, who have been isolated at Chikungshan. Among them are about 40 British subjects.—Reuter.

# French Socialist on Freedom

### M. Leon Blum Wonders If France and Britain Must Lose Personal Liberties; Set-Backs Deplored

Lille, Nov. 13.

FRANCE'S political atmosphere in 1936 was recalled today by M. Leon Blum, the Socialist leader, speaking at a meeting organized on the occasion of the second anniversary of the death of Roger Salengro, former Minister of the Interior.

"People are already asking whether the coming into power in Britain of men such as Mr. Churchill and Mr. Eden would not be considered as an 'unfriendly act' by the Third Reich. People are also asking whether they are completely free in France?" The Socialist leader continued, "Just now you shouted 'Blum to power,' but would it be possible to place in power a Socialist and a Jew?" Deafening shouts of "Yes, yes!" greeted the question.

"All this atmosphere of June, 1936, seems to have been forgotten today," he said. "A financial plan was published last night in which no consideration was given to the undertakings towards the working class, undertakings which the working class, now as two years ago, expects to see respected."

"It is not true that the war declared on the five-day week corresponds with the real interest of French production. One does not proceed thus to an improvement in the economic order but to a manifestation of a political order, the object of which is without doubt to inspire capitalism and mostly financial capitalism with what is called confidence."

"Such a plan tends inevitably to higher prices and a higher cost of living," M. Blum added. "In this plan we found only one thing, an appeal for confidence on the financial market, and in such conditions and by such methods that it excludes ours."

#### Popular Front Undermined

Continuing, the Socialist leader expressed his deep melancholy over the constant attacks and menaces against the works accomplished by the Popular Front Government while it was in power.

"In seeing you," he added, "I am regaining my confidence and I feel that it will not be easy to crush the will of the working classes."

Recalling the work of the late M. Salengro, he referred to the law that attempted to assure the cleanliness of the Press by pursuing with justice all "yellow sheets," which were responsible for M. Salengro's death.

The former Minister of the Interior, it is recalled, committed suicide on November 19, 1936, gasing himself after being made the object of a defamatory campaign in Paris newspapers. The campaign was based upon his military service during the Great War.

"Even as I speak, something is happening which confounds the imagination, a scandal surpassing by far any others.

"Those same newspapers that were yesterday the propagators of murderous defamation against Socialism and Democracy have become the agents of foreign propaganda today!

M. Blum asked whether, within several weeks or months, the Republican and Socialist parties will not have to defend their free opinions towards French and international politics.

"The demands of the totalitarian State have gone strangely far," he added.

Turning to the question of the mooted Press accord between European Powers, he asked, "What would be the significance of such an agreement? Would it permit Frenchmen to continue saying freely what they think?"

"Are we destined to submit even in our private lives, as in our acts of international life, to the pressure of foreign ideologies?" he pursued.

He declared he did not believe Socialism could grow internationally greater if all spirit of human freedom and frankness and generosity is little by little "chased from the world."

"Socialism has taught human dignity. Socialists should remain true to their ideals; it is their best means of honouring their heroes and martyrs."—Havas.

# New Decrees Ready For France

### Sugar, Coffee Taxes Increased; Gold of Bank Revaluated

Paris, Nov. 13.

Decrees passed by the Cabinet yesterday will be made public tomorrow morning, their texts being corrected tonight by M. Bouthillier, Secretary-General of the Finance Ministry.

Proofs of the decrees are being gone over and final corrections are being made. The final proofs, it is expected, will be sent off for publication in the "Official Gazette" about 1 or 2 o'clock in the morning Communiques will be published in the morning press, too.

Taxes upon sugar have already been raised from Frs. 125 to Frs. 160 per 100 kilos. Rates upon coffee have been increased from Frs. 285 to Frs. 325. Petrol price will be raised by 20 centimes per litre.

Interest rates on ordinary Treasury Bonds of one year will be lowered from four to 3¾ per cent. annually.

To encourage an increased birth rate in France provision is made for a "mother in the home" special fund, out of which mothers remaining by their childrens' side will be aided financially. The special financial grant given parents of one child will be suppressed if, five years after this first child, there is no second.

#### M. Reynaud Explains

Addressing foreign news correspondents, the Finance Minister, M. Paul Reynaud, declared today that his economic and financial scheme for national recovery "scrupulously respects the Tripartite Monetary Agreement."

"My policy is essentially based on monetary freedom, freedom of trade and freedom of foreign exchange, which are the main points of the Tripartite Agreement.

Any step likely to bring closer together the three democracies will be considered by France as a happy development."

The Finance Minister specified that there will be Frs. 30 milliards profit resulting from the reevaluation of the gold holdings of the Bank of France. This sum will in its entirety be devoted to the amortization of the Bank's advances to the State.

The Exchange Equalization Fund and the special fund supporting Government bonds will soon become useless and that their capital will then be utilized in settling the Government's debt to the Bank. With these points settled, the Bank's situation will be completely in order.

M. Reynaud concluded in expressing the conviction that his financial policy will determine the repatriation of French capital and will strengthen the Paris Bourse, present low prices on which are a great attraction to both French and foreign investments. His policy will also lead to a general economic recovery, extending as it will for several years, the Finance Minister closed.—Havas.

# Veteran Journalist In Shanghai

### Mr. S. Takaishi Extending Thanks to Troops

Mr. Shingoro Takaishi, veteran journalist and the chairman of the board of directors of the Osaka Mainichi Publishing Co., arrived in Shanghai by air from Japan yesterday at 2 p.m., on a thanksgiving mission to the Japanese expeditionary forces in Central China.

Mr. Takaishi is at the Cathay Hotel and will leave today for a trip to upriver ports, visiting Nanking, Kiukiang, Hankow and Wuchang to express thanks to the Japanese forces on behalf of 3,000,000 subscribers to his paper, the Osaka "Mainichi," and its sister paper in the Japanese capital, the Tokyo "Nichi-Nichi."

After his return from the Yangtze tour, the Japanese newspaper magnate will stay here about a week, commencing from November 21.

#### Great Internationalist

Being one of the greatest internationalists Japan has today, Mr. Takaishi, it may be recalled, visited the United States between September, 1937, and February, 1938, as a Japanese People's Goodwill Envoy to present to the American public Japan's case with regard to the current Sino-Japanese situation.

On one occasion, he conducted a debate with Dr. Hu Hsih, now the Chinese Ambassador to Washington, at a meeting held at Hotel Astor, New York, under the auspices of the U. S. Foreign Policy Association. His speeches in America are included in his book, "Japan Speaks Out," which was recently published in Tokyo.

# China Clipper Delayed In Manila

Manila, Nov. 14.

Unfavourable weather again delayed departure of Pan-American Airways' China Clipper from here for Alameda, Calif., today.

The plane is now to take off at 2.30 a.m. tomorrow.—United Press.

# Fishery Negotiations Will be Resumed

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

Negotiations to bring about a settlement of long standing fishery questions between the Soviet and Japanese Governments will be renewed at an early date by Mr. Shigenori Togo, new Ambassador to Moscow, officials of the Foreign Office indicated yesterday.—Domei.

# Japanese Ship Sinks After Fire

### 341 Persons Aboard Saved By Another Vessel

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

The Kyodo Maru No. 16 (1,477 tons) sank at 8.20 a.m. today off Sumen Island after fire broke out in the hold at 3.15 a.m. All of the 341 passengers and crew members were picked up by another Japanese steamer, the Toyoura Maru.

The exact position of the sunken vessel is given as 122.16 degrees East and 36.70 degrees North. It was owned by the Kyodo Steamship Company.—Reuter.

# Robber Shoots Woman In Chinese House

A woman servant in a Chinese house, No. 8, Lane 164 Route Vallon, was nursing a wound in her left leg yesterday. The wound, which was not serious, had been inflicted by a robber in the course of a looting at the house. Three armed men escaped with $80 and a gold ring. Only one shot was fired, as the bandits were leaving the home.

# Arrested Gunman Dies in Hospital

### Other Suspects Seized in Round-up of Desperadoes; Inquiries Continuing

A Chinese carrying a pistol, arrested by members of the Louza Police Station search party in the Louza district on Sunday evening, was admitted to the Police Hospital and died there yesterday, it was learned last night. Death was due to heart disease, according to the certificate issued by the Hospital physician. The body was taken to the Public Mortuary yesterday, and a Chinese Court Procurator's inquest will be held today.

The Settlement Police are continuing their investigation and have arrested several other Chinese suspects. It is understood that altogether fifteen men are in custody, all in connection with armed crime of, possibly, a political nature.

Several raids are said to have been carried out during Sunday night, and it is understood that detectives attached to Police Headquarters continued their activities in connection with the same type of case yesterday. Further raids are expected as the inquiry proceeds.

Routine search parties, composed of members of Station personnel, are still seen on the streets in various districts.

## FUNERALS

### Mr. Tewfick S. Lutaif

In the presence of a group of friends the remains of the late Mr. Tewfick S. Lutaif were laid to rest at the Hungjao Road Cemetery yesterday afternoon, the Rev. Father F. MacDonald, of the Church of Christ The King, carrying out the last rites. Mr. Lutaif first came to this city eleven years ago. He spent five years here after which his business as a linen merchant kept him constantly travelling between Shanghai, Swatow and Chefoo. On account of failing health last year while in Chefoo he was obliged to return to Shanghai for medical treatment. Hostilities prevented the sailing of boats here at that time and the deceased travelled overland by motor car to Tsingtao where he was still unable to secure transportation to Shanghai.

He was forced to return to Chefoo in a round about way, going by boat to Dairen and from there back to Chefoo. He finally arrived here in December last at which time he entered the Country Hospital where he remained until death overtook him last Friday evening at the age of 46. Mr. Lutaif was not married and is survived by a brother who lives at Mt. Lebanon, Assyria. The pallbearers were Messrs. Fred Lutfy, Jack Kaibney, Maurice Azar, George Barwil, Michael Harriz, Teodoro and Tam Najar.

Among those sending flowers were:—

His Brother; Tom; Haig and Toussa; Teodoro and Elena; Hai-Alai Players; Rose and Leaf Club; Moe and Dolly Azar; Mr. and Mme. Germain Abily; Bardwil and family; Dr. and Mrs. Branch; Wm. K. S. Chang; J. E. Dagal; Charles Dowaliby; Mrs. Frances Donaldson; "Uncle" Fuleihan; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. N. Gray; George Gassoun; Mr. and Mrs. Jas. A. Gray; Bruce S. Jenkins; Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Judah; Mr. and Mrs. M. K. Khouri; Mr. and Mrs. J. Kaibney; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Joseph Lutfy; Mr. and Mrs. Ch. Matouk; Eddie Saydah; Mr. and Mme. N. J. Sbath; Thomas Yu; and others.

### Mr. Michael Jordan

The funeral took place at the Hungjao Road Cemetery yesterday afternoon of Mr. Michael Jordan, whose death occurred on Saturday morning after a short illness. Deceased, who was 73 years of age, came to Shanghai in the beginning of this year from Cincinnati Ohio, U.S.A. with his son Mr. R. M. Jordan who is attached to the printing Dept. of the Shanghai Municipal Gaol. The services were conducted by the Rev. Father L. F. McGreal S. J. of St. Aloysius College. The chief mourners were Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Jordan son and daughter-in-law.

In addition to the wreaths from the family, floral tributes were received from the following:—

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Grant, Foreign Staff Municipal Gaol, Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Pappadopulo, Mr. and Mrs. A. Hurry, Mr. and Mrs. Hogg, Mr. and Mrs. Fuller, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Hess and Family, Mr. and Mrs. and Elizabeth Roberts, Mr. and Mrs. T. L. Walker, N. Umemoto, Mrs. Lyon, Mrs. J. A. Xavier and F. Hager-Xavier, Sakadaya and Yasuda, Mr. U. Nakamura, Mr. Okajima, Miss D. Chaddis, etc.

The funeral arrangements were in the care of Messrs. Thomas Macdonald & Co.

# Coal Seams Found in Ukraine

Warsaw, Nov. 14.

A sensational report of alleged discovery of numerous coal seams in Volhynia and of copper in Podolia is published today by the "Express Poranny" which states that the Volhynian coal is found mainly near Sokal on the river Bug and therefore relatively near to the central Polish industrial region. Copper in Podolia was, according to the paper, found near Buczacz and Tarnpol.—Trans-Ocean.

# *Robbers Frighten Woman to Death*

A middle-aged Chinese woman lay dead in the French Mortuary yesterday, having succumbed to an attack induced by fright over the appearance of armed robbers.

During Sunday night three Chinese bandits entered a butcher-shop at 47 Rue Porte de l'Ouest and stole $60 from the till. Next they mounted to the first floor, pistols in hand, with the intention of searching for valuables. The family were terrified, and the butcher's mother-in-law, aged 51 years, fainted. The robbers left. The woman, still unconscious, was hurried to Ste. Marie Hospital. There she died a few minutes later.

Not a shot had been fired by the bandits.

## *WEDDING*

### Kadoorie-Gubbay

The "Ohel Leah" Synagogue at Hongkong was crowded last Wednesday afternoon when the wedding took place of Miss Muriel Gubbay and Mr. Lawrence Kadoorie, Rabbi Mendel Brown, of Shanghai, performing the ceremony.

Miss Gubbay, who was presented at the altar by her uncle, Mr. C. S. Gubbay, is the daughter of the late Mr. David Gubbay, of Hongkong, and Mrs. S. Gubbay. The bride was attired in a simply cut white satin gown which was styled with long puffed sleeves, tight-fitting bodice, and a bias cut skirt, having a train.

Upon her dark hair she wore a halo head dress trimmed with orange blossoms. A three yard white silk tulle veil was attached to the halo. The bridal bouquet carried out the all white ensemble, and was composed of white cosmos and chrysanthemums.

The matron of honour attending the bride was Mrs. H. Nissim who was attired in Royal blue, her dress of two piece a lace tunic over a pleated georgette skirt, was complimented by accessories of the same blending colour.

The bridegroom is the son of Sir Elly Kadoorie, K.B.E., and the late Laura Kadoorie. He was attended by his brother Mr. Horace Kadoorie.

Rabbi Brown, while performing the ceremony along Jewish traditional ritual, mentioned the fact that the synagogue at which the marriage was taking place, had been made a gift to the Jewish Community of Hongkong by the bridegroom's father, Sir Elly Kadoorie, and enumerated other no less important merits for which both families, now united in marriage, have been revered by the community.

A wedding reception was held in the Jewish Recreation Club, Robinson Road, after the ceremony. The buffet and cocktail party was nearly overcrowded with friends and acquaintances who joined in drinking to the health of the popular couple.

A toast to the bride and groom was proposed by Mr. E. M. Raymond which was warmly responded to by Mr. Lawrence Kadoorie. A short honeymoon will be spent in Indo-China, after which Mr. and Mrs. Kadoorie will return and take up residence in the Colony.

Mr. Kadoorie is a Vice-Patron of St. John Ambulance Brigade, partner of Sir E. Kadoorie and Sons Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Hongkong and Shanghai Hotels Ltd., and a Director of the Concrete Products, Ltd., Hongkong and Whampoa Dock Company Ltd., Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company Ltd., and China Light and Power Company. He is also a non-official Justice of the Peace.

# Many Communists in Prague Arrested

Prague, Nov. 14.

It is announced that twelve leading Communist "intellectuals" were arrested here today, including the editor of the former leading organ of the Czechoslovak Communist Party, "Rude Pravo."

The arrested persons are charged with having carried on "illegal Communist activities since the dissolution of the Communist Party."

The Agrarian paper "Vecer" states that the leader of the dissolved Communist Party, Herr Gottwald, has left Prague for an unknown destination and that he is believed to have gone abroad.—Trans-Ocean.

# Jockeying for the Lead in the South

### Gen. Chang Fah-kuei Said Appointed Chairman of Kwangtung Government

Hongkong, Nov. 14.

Gen. Chang Fah-kuei, one-time commander of the famous Nationalist "Ironsides" Division, today was reported in influential Chinese circles here as likely to succeed Gen. Wu Te-chen, former Mayor of Greater Shanghai, as chairman of the Kwangtung Provincial Government.

The removal of Ken. Wu and Gen. Yu Han-mou, pacification commissioner for the province, was understood to have been agreed upon at a recent meeting of the Nationalist Supreme Military Council at Hengyang, Hunan. Both officials are blamed for the ineffective defence of Kwangtung against the Japanese.

Reports of Gen. Chang's selection as Kwangtung chairman gained currency here today as rumours of intense political manœuvring among south China military leaders grew among well-informed Chinese here.

#### Want 19th Route Army

Members of the Kwangsi military faction were alleged to be approaching Gen. Li Chi-sen, one-time governor of Kwangtung, to promote a revival of the defunct 19th Route Army with Gen. Chen Ming-chu, Gen. Tsai Ting-kai and Gen. Chiang Kuang-nai leading this force.

On the other hand, Gen. Chen Chi-tang, who was ousted from the chairmanship of the province by Gen. Yu Han-mou in 1936, was said to be working through Gen. Li Yang-ching to secure the allegiance of native Kwangtung troops to his cause.

Kwangsi has sent troops under Gen. Mo Shu-chieh to southern Kwangtung, while Gen. Hsia Wei, Commander-in-Chief of the Kwangsi forces in the absence of the two military leaders of the province, Gen. Pei Chung-hsi and Gen. Li Tsung-jen, has deployed his forces on both banks of the West River from Wuchow to Shuihing.

#### Counter-Attacks Fail

Between Shuihing and Samshui, the westernmost point in Kwangtung under Japanese military occupation, the Kwangtung Salt Revenue Guards and Central regulars have been detailed to oust the Japanese. These troops, however, have so far shown little inclination to attack the Japanese.

Meantime, in Kwangsi itself, where few troops remain, sentiment was stated to be growing in favour of remaining aloof from the conflict. This tendency, Chinese observers here declared, probably would increase should Gen. Chiang Kai-shek be forced to abandon Hunan province.

Gen. Ho Ying-ching, commander of the Fourth War Zone, it was reported, has achieved only small results in his attempts to push back the Japanese. Orders for counter-attacks were issued to Chinese troops in the sectors along the Canton-Hankow Railway, the West and East Rivers, but most failed to be carried out, it was alleged.—Domei.

**She-Ko Spells Safety For Shavers.**

Even the safest of razors slips sometimes so shavers are wise who keep She-Ko handy, ready to soothe, sterilize and heal scratches or scrapes.

Even the smallest cut may develop into a nasty sore if neglected; She-Ko, the Dr. Williams Medicine Company's delightfully aromatic, antiseptic ointment, cools and comforts immediately, prevents infection, heals quickly. There is nothing better than She-Ko for burns and bruises, scalds, abrasions, mosquito and other insect bites.

As a specific for most forms of skin trouble—such, for example, as eczema, itch, pimples, wet and dry sores, external piles—She-Ko is renowned. Of chemists everywhere.


# Community Church Pastorate

### New York Minister Accepts Post for Six Months

The Community Church Calendar for the current week carries the announcement of the acceptance by a New York Minister of the pastorate of Community Church for a period of six months, commencing early in February next, in succession to the Rev. Emory Luccock, who resigned a few months ago and who has recently been appointed to the First Presbyterian Church at Evanston, Illinois.

#### Presbyterian Appointee

The appointee is the Rev. Dr. John L. Caughey, who is retiring from the pastorate of Grand Falls Presbyterian Church, New York, after a successful ministry of 25 years. Dr. Caughey is making a tour round the world, and, hearing of the need of Community Church, has acceded to the request of the committee to make his first stop-over at Shanghai and take charge of the work here for a period of six months. He is reputed to be a good preacher and organizer, and the church whose charge he is shortly relinquishing has a membership of 1,500. He may be assured of a warm welcome at Community Church, and from other Churches in the community.

The Rev. John Minter, who has acted as Pastor since the departure of Dr. Luccock, will, on the arrival of Dr. Caughey, leave for Soochow to engage in missionary work under the Presbyterian Board.

# New Zealand Prelate Attacks Herr Hitler

### Bishop Whyte Hopes for Fuehrer's Overthrow

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

Wellington, N.Z., Nov. 14.

"We hope we shall soon see the overthrow of Hitler," declared the Bishop of Dunedin, the Rt. Rev. James Whyte, in an address today during the laying of a foundation stone of a new Catholic church in the southward district.

Praising the Pope's peace efforts, Bishop Whyte added: "If Hitler and the pagan crew surrounding him, or if Stalin and his anti-god associates, were the Pope's admirers, it would be clear to every friend of humanity that Pius XI had been false to his trust as head of the Church.—Reuter.


SPORTS SEASON

Rugby, Football, Golf, Hockey, etc.

Make your play more effective by eliminating worry about accidents. Full Particulars about Accident Insurance on request. No obligation.

BRUCE S JENKINS

FEDERAL GENERAL INC., U.S.A. INSURANCE

Telephone 17272-12867 113 Kiukiang Road

Insurance Advisors

Are you *sure* that the canned and bottled goods you buy are

GENUINE, UNADULTERATED and FACTORY-FRESH?

*WHY NOT BE SURE?*

Buy from

VAN SHING'S

"Quality Grocers"

... and be safe!

*For STANDARD goods at STANDARD prices*

Dial 73595 or 6 or call at 955 Avenue Joffre

12357

*A New Arrival!*

P & B

NON SHRINK

SOCK WOOL

- Solves your Problems. Soft, Hard-wearing, Easy to Knit and UNSHRINKABLE.
- For Children — For Husbands. In a Full Range of Shades. Ask for HELPS TO KNITTERS No. 6517.

STOCKED BY:

WING ON CO. FREEDOM CO.
SINCERE CO. DAH SING CO.
SUN SUN CO. TUNG YU BROS.
YEE CHONG FREEMAN CO.
SHING SHUN TAH (Avenue Joffre)

A

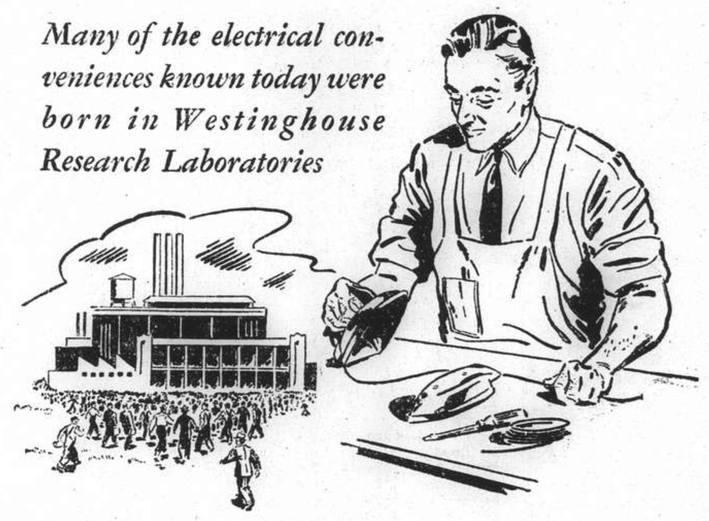
PATONS & BALDWINS

PRODUCTION

12359

LEADING THE WAY TO BETTER LIVING

*Many of the electrical conveniences known today were born in Westinghouse Research Laboratories*



ELECTRICITY was little known or used when the Westinghouse Company was organized more than fifty years ago. Today electricity is used everywhere, and many of the inventions that have made this possible were discovered by Westinghouse.

Westinghouse research has contributed greatly to the advancement of electricity; and Westinghouse products have earned a reputation for quality, dependability and attractive design. Modern electric refrigerators, radios, ranges, fans, laundry equipment . . . whatever electrical convenience you may name . . . all are made by Westinghouse, and made to the same high standards.

Before you buy, visit the shop where Westinghouse products are displayed.

TUNE IN *Westinghouse International Station W8XK for better short wave radio reception*

Westinghouse

MAKER OF FINE ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS

REFRIGERATORS • RADIOS • RANGES • WASHERS • WATER HEATERS • VACUUM-CLEANERS • FANS • IRONS • IRONERS • AIR CONDITIONING • LAMPS AND LIGHTING EQUIPMENT • SWITCHES AND SOCKETS • "MICARTA" • X-RAY • ELEVATORS • METERS • RELAYS INSULATORS • WELDERS • MOTORS • TRANSFORMERS • GENERATORS CIRCUIT-BREAKERS • LIGHTNING ARRESTERS • TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT • RECTIFIERS

SOLD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY BY WESTINGHOUSE DISTRIBUTORS

Fight Influenza with Black Head Rum

## FROM DAY TO DAY

MAJOR and Mrs. John Ford arrived in the P. & O. ss. Canton last Sunday.

MR. Wm. Lewisohn, Peiping correspondent of the "North-China Daily News," left for Peiping by the Kaiping, via Chinwangtao, on Sunday last.

THERE were will be an official reception today at 11.30 a.m., at the Belgium Consulate-General 1,300 Rue Lafayette for members of the Legation, Consular and other officials, on the occasion of the King's name-day. At 6 p.m., there will be a reception for members of the Belgian community.

GENERAL Li Shou-hsin and Prince Teh, the Mongolian chieftain, says a message from Hochu to the "Hwa Mei Chen Pao" have been invited by the Japanese military authorities to proceed to Tokyo, ostensibly on some important mission. General Li and Prince Teh are expected to stay in Tokyo for some time.

THE annual meeting of the Boy Scouts Association (Shanghai Branch) will be held at H.B.M. Consulate-General in the small Court Room (entrance west door) on Tuesday, November 15, at 5.30 p.m. Sir Herbert Phillips, K.C.M.G. the President, will preside. The meeting is open to all interested in scouting.

THE Junior competitions at the Spring Flower Show were a great success and to encourage exhibitors to come forward in the same numbers at the Autumn Show, arrangements have been made for exhibits to be accepted between 5 and 7 p.m. tonight as well as before 11 a.m. tomorrow.

THE management of the Western Store, provision and wine merchants at 252 Seymour Road, wish to point out that they are in no way connected with the Western Supply Company, Bubbling Well Road, mentioned in a police case involving the marketing of inferior grades of whisky under the labels of well known proprietary brands.

WOMEN, children and aged people, says a report to the "Yi Pao," have been instructed by the Nanchang city authorities to evacuate the city in view of constant Japanese air raids. All other goods, excepting those needed for military purposes, are also being removed from Nanchang so that the minimum of material damages should be suffered, it is reported.

THE local Post Office announces that a new air mail service between Saigon, Batavia and Sydney has been inaugurated by the Royal Netherlands Indies' Airways. The aeroplanes of the above air service, leaving Saigon on Wednesdays, connect with those of the Hanoi-Marseilles line from Hanoi to Saigon arriving on Saturdays. Copies of the time table and rates of air postage are hung in all post offices for public reference.

AN important three day financial conference, summoned by the Ministry of Finance has just been concluded at Nanchang, Kiangsi province, says a report to the "Sin Wan Pao." The conference was originally scheduled to be held in Hongkong, but Nanchang was later chosen in view of the South China war situation, the report states. A number of important resolutions, dealing mainly with war finance, the report states, were passed and adopted at the meeting.

MR. Soo Hsi-wen, secretary-general to Mr. Fu Siao-en, Mayor of Greater Shanghai, says a report to the "Hwa Mei Chen Pao," is slated for the post of Mayor of the Special District of Hankow. Mr. Soo is expected to leave Shanghai for Tokyo on November 15 and on his return, will proceed to Hankow to take up his new post. The appointment of Mr. Soo as mayor of Hankow is generally favoured by the Japanese naval authorities, it is learned.

THE health report of the French Municipality for the week ending November 12, shows that the total number of deaths from all causes amongst the foreign and Chinese population in the Concession were —Foreigners, 10 and Chinese 392. Deaths from notifiable diseases were —Foreigns, Amoebic Dysentery 1, Pneumonia 1. Chinese. Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fevers 8; Tuberculosis 6; Beri-beri 3; Diphtheria 2; Dysentery 2; Cerebrospinal Meningitis 2 and Pneumonia 1.

THE Shanghai Municipal Council health report for the week ending midnight, November 12, shows that the total number of deaths from all causes amongst the foreign and Chinese population in the Settlement were—Foreigners 13 and Chinese 1047. Deaths from notifiable diseases were—Foreigners, Smallpox 3, Typhoid Fever 3. Chinese, Tuberculosis 18; Dysentery 17; Typhoid Fever 15; Smallpox 14; Beri-beri 8; Cholera 4; Diphtheria 3; Measles 2 and Cerebrospinal Fever, Typhus Fever 1 each. Out of thirteen cholera cases notified, seven proved to be genuine cholera.

### Classes For Boiler Attendants

The attention of occupiers of premises on which boilers and other pressure vessels are installed is drawn to the fourth Class of Boiler Attendants for 1938, which will commence on December 2. Classes will be held for six weeks twice weekly, on Tuesdays and Fridays from 7.30 p.m. to 9.30 p.m. in the Branch Health Office, 435 Robison Road, by permission of the Commissioner of Public Health.

Occupiers whose boiler attendants have not yet received instruction in safety in boiler minding are invited to make application for their employees to attend the class. Applications should reach the Industrial Section, Room 602, Shanghai Municipal Council, before Saturday, November 26. Those first received will have first opportunity. The cass will be under the direction of Messrs. T. S. King and L. S. Yen, Approved Boiler Surveyors.

There is no charge for the instruction. A certificate of attendance will be issued on completion of the course to those whose attendance and interest is satisfactory.

# Protective Plans In Air Raids

### Speaker Emphasizes Need For Preparedness: Speech At Engineers' Meeting

Recent events have shown that the realization of the deadliness of modern warfare is sufficient to ensure a period during which negotiations to avert war will take place but it is better to have all air raid precautionary measures fully worked out and materials stored for immediate use, said Mr. W. P. Rial, lecturing to members of the Engineering Society of China at the Park Hotel yesterday on "Air Raid Precautions." The paper was given under the auspices of the Shanghai Association of the Institution of Civil Engineers.

Mr. Rial declared that the main sources of danger in an air raid are high explosive bombs, incendiary bombs, gas bombs or gas sprays, and in an exhaustive survey he elaborated on these points, giving details of these bombs and sprays and their effect, especially on public utility services. He dealt with the problems of telephone, water, gas and electricity services and stressed the important burden of responsibility falling on the highways department of municipal authorities in keeping the roads open for fire engines and ambulances and the organization of an adequate personnel to maintain this highly important service. This would also include attending to damaged buildings and the allied problem of rescuing people trapped in wrecked buildings, assuming that the fire brigade and the police, who in normal circumstances would handle this aspect, would be fully occupied in other duties during a raid.

**Protecting Plant and Staff**

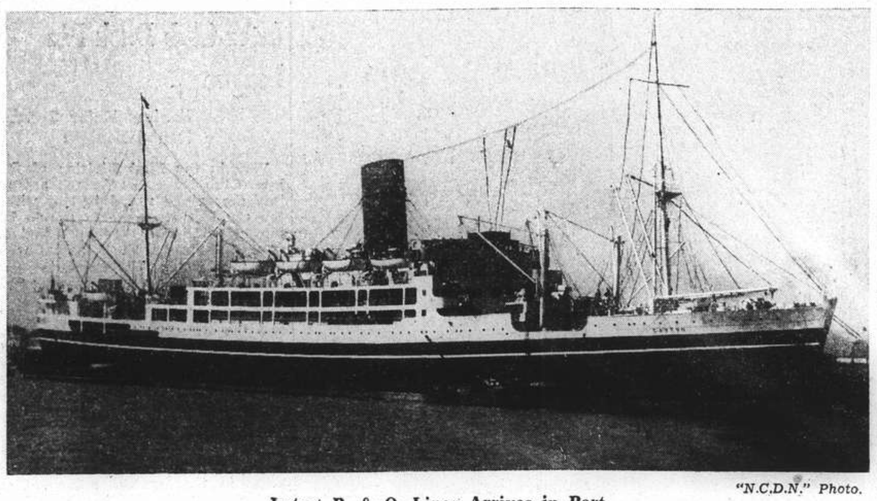
The speaker dealt with the importance of maintaining production at the plant, involving the safety of the structures and machinery and the safety of the personnel. This involved an explanation of the design of buildings and protective devices to cope with these extraordinary conditions. Protection from direct hits by high explosive bombs, he pointed out, is economically impossible but he gave details of protective devices and air raid shelters. In cases where the number of the staff is too large for the number of indoor shelters available, the construction of trenches or galleries and underground shelters outdoors should be undertaken.

While concentrating largely on the material side, he mentioned the personal side. As the local authorities will be fully occupied decontaminating streets and small private plants after a gas raid, every plant of any size should have a squad of men specially trained for this work to be distinct from the works fire brigade, whose services may be required elsewhere at the same time.

**Better to be Prepared**

Concluding, the speaker said it must be remembered that it has been seriously propounded on many occasions during the past few years that the next war will commence, not with a formal declaration of war, but by the presence of enemy aeroplanes dropping bombs over the capital. The events of the last few months, however, appear to indicate that the realization of the deadliness of modern warfare is sufficient to ensure at least a period during which negotiations to avoid war will take place. Nevertheless, it is obviously better to have precautionary measures fully worked out, and material obtained and stored rather than to wait until war is imminent when the difficulties of obtaining labour and materials will render it impossible to arrange effective protection.

THE daily report of refugee work for November 13 follows:—No. of Camps under inspection by Public Health Department 79, No. of refugees therein 52,917.



"N.C.D.N." Photo.

**Latest P. & O. Liner Arrives in Port**

*The Canton, the latest P. & O. liner, in command of Captain H.M. Jack, arrived in port on Sunday on her maiden voyage to the Far East. Picture shows the new liner at the buoys yesterday.*

# Final Arguments in Action Against Procuration

### Plaintiffs Refuse to Be Present, Denying Right Of Court to Take Jurisdiction In Case

THE action brought by the China Realty Company against the Augustinian Procuration and the China Motion Picture Finance Association for $700,000 and interest and legal fees was continued yesterday in the District Court, in the absence of the first defendant. After considerable argument over the disputed question of jurisdiction, the case was adjourned until November 19, when judgment will be given. It will be recalled that the Augustinian Procuration deny the jurisdiction of the Chinese court, and that the Italian consulate has claimed jurisdiction over the mission.

Mr. L. C. Yang and Dr. H. G. Nelson appeared for the plaintiff and Mr. Hsu Shih-hao appeared for the manager of the second named defendant.

Prior to the hearing, the Mission withdrew the power of attorney authorizing Dr. O. Fischer to appear on its behalf.

The mission did not appear in court and was not represented.

Mr. Yang asked for permission to proceed with the case in absence of the Mission which permission was granted. He then took up the question of the nationality of the Mission and contended that it was Spanish and had never been of Italian nationality. He produced a book called "Missions of China" in which is given the particulars of the Augustinians in China. The book shows that the Mission had Apostolic curacy in Changteh Hunan, Apostolic Prefecture in Lichow, Hunan, and Apostolic Prefecture in Yichow, Hunan and an Augustinian Procuration in Hankow

**Spanish Hermits**

In the book the Missions in Changteh, Lichow and Yochow are described as "Spanish Augustinian Hermits O.S.A." The same book also shows that the Missions maintain Apostolic Vicars and Spanish ministers and sisters and native priests in these districts and that the Missions engage in activities such as orphanages schools, and dispensaries in these districts and have more than 15,00 Catholics there.

To corroborate this information Mr. Yang produced the Hong List of 1938 which, to a certain extent, agreed with the record of the "Missions of China".

To show that the Mission was still Spanish, Mr. Yang dealt with a power of attorney produced by Dr. Fischer at the last hearing. In this power of attorney it was provided that Father Cerezal was appointed by the Mission in Madrid which was represented by three priests who were elected by the Provincial Meetings held in Manila. He pointed out from the power of attorney that the Mission was founded on the constitution of the Augustinian order for the Province of Spain. That Father Cerezal was nothing more than an agent working under a power of attorney and with limited powers to act. He was, therefore, not the owner or partner as he represented himself to be. The three priests heading the Mission were still Spanish residing in Madrid and holding residing certificates in Madrid.

After further argument of a similar nature, counsel then reviewed the evidence presented relating to the mortgage dated October 21, 1934. Counsel claimed that the Mission is liable to pay the $700,000 with interest and compounded quarterly.

**Second Defendant**

In dealing with the second defendant Mr. Yang stated that the second defendant was liable to the first defendant and that the plaintiff was exercising the rights under the deed of assignment and also under Chinese law. The deed from the second defendant to the first defendant was delivered to the plaintiff not as satisfaction of the mortgage debt but as additional security. The Mission had not done anything to collect the debt from the second defendant and so the Plaintiff was entitled to take steps against the second defendant. The deed of assignment was irrevocable. The manager should be liable, he asserted for the liquidation of the Motion Picture Company in order to pay the debt.

On the question of legal fees, counsel pointed out that there was no definite arrangement between counsel and his clients. But the defendants were liable for reasonable charges. The Bar Association allows 3 per cent. which would be equal to $21,000 and counsel has claimed $20,000.

Mr. Hsu Shih-hao, appearing for second defendant, asked the court to dismiss the case against his client. He said his client was no longer manager. That if the Court should find him to be the manager then he said his client was not liable because his client tendered Tls. 45,000.00 8 per cent. China Realty Debentures. The tender was rejected and his client was discharged.

Judgment was reserved until November 19.

### *Shanghai-Nanking Air Mail Service*

Air mail service will be resumed between Shanghai and Nanking today. Only letters and postcards will be accepted at the Post Office for the present.

In addition to the ordinary postage stamps an aviation postage stamp for 25 cents will be required for a letter weighing not more than 20 grams and 15 cents for a postcard. Air mail 'planes will make one flight from Shanghai to Nanking and back daily.

# Kiating Policeman Dies of Wound

### "Reformed" Official Had Been Shot While Visiting Shanghai Last Saturday

Yue Yao-tsong, Director of Police at Kaiting under the "Reformed Government," died in the local Police Hospital yesterday morning of a gunshot wound he suffered last Saturday at the hands of an assassin in Chekiang Road, near Foochow Road.

Yue, who was 59 years old and a former detective, under the Chinese Government at Kiating, was shot through the back while he was riding in a public rickshaw. The heavy-calibre bullet entered his spine, and little hope was held out for his recovery when he was taken to the Lester Hospital and thence to the Police Hospital for his safety from further attacks.

A spirited exchange of shots followed the wounding of Yue, the assassin and Settlement policemen "shooting it out" with the result that the assailant was arrested. Altogether some thirty shots were fired by the assassin and by a foreign police sergeant and Chinese constables. The prisoner, revolver in hand, suffered a bullet wound in one leg.

Further arrests have been made by Headquarters detectives, who took charge of the case because of its political implications. The exact motive for the attack has not yet been disclosed.

Kiating, a walled and moated city 25 miles northwest of Shanghai, figured prominently in the fighting about Shanghai last autumn. It was an important farm and industrial centre, but its houses suffered badly in the hostilities.

### Property Worth $1,900 Taken by Two Gangs

**House in Myburgh Road Entered in Daylight**

A gang of seven Chinese, with two pistols, robbed House 1, Lane 97, Myburgh Road, a Chinese dwelling, in broad daylight yesterday afternoon and escaped with property worth about $900. No shots were fired. The crime was reported to detectives of the Sinza Police Station who are investigating. The time of the robbery was approximately 2.30 p.m.

Although it took place at 10 o'clock on Sunday evening, a robbery by armed men at House 16 Lane 1209, Sinza Road, was not reported until yesterday morning. Five Chinese, two of whom displayed pistols, participated in the crime and stole a large quantity of clothing and jewellery, the total value of the loot being estimated at about $1,000. No shots were fired.

### Ashes of Japanese Dead Sent to Japan

Ashes of the Japanese army and navy officers and men killed in action on the Central China fronts left for Japan on their final voyage, leaving the Osaka Shosen Kaisha wharf at 2 o'clock yesterday afternoon.

This was the twenty-third time that urns containing ashes of dead from the Central China battle zone were sent home, reported the "Shanghai Nippo" yesterday. Silent tribute to the dead was paid by a large group of Japanese residents who gathered at the wharf.


CHARM...

The Charm of a Well-Served Meal Amidst PLEASANT SURROUNDINGS

Luncheon or Dinner is an event of distinction at the Cathay Restaurant. Overlooking the Bund, on the 8th floor of the Cathay Hotel, the Restaurant offers an extensive view of the river and environs of the Settlement.

*The* CATHAY HOTEL RESTAURANT

(8th floor, Cathay Hotel)

CHATEAU D'AUVERNIER

Swiss White Wine

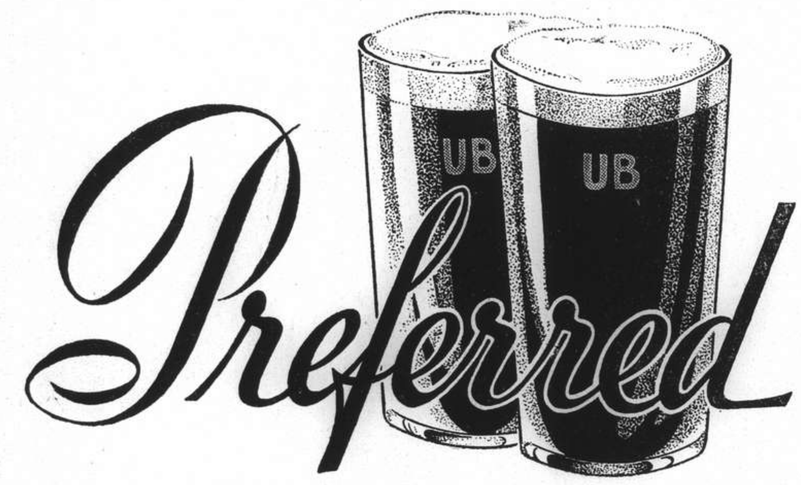
Compares favourably with first-class Hocks and Moselles.

*Importers:*

HIRSBRUNNER & CO.

659 Szechuen Road Telephone 15138

U.B. BEER




Preferred

BEER AT ITS BEST

UNION BREWERY LIMITED UB SHANGHAI

U-73A

Order Department Telephone 30087

W. D. & H. O. Wills'

CAPSTAN

Virginia Cigarettes

SUPREME IN WINNERS' CLASS

"Accent on Quality!"

EB-1394

## THE SPORTS PAGE

# Marines Win Charity Card

### U.S.S. Augusta Team Beaten Because of Accidental Fouls Struck by Jarboe ; Keen Enthusiasm Shown

REPLETE with lively action, thrills, good boxing and a fair share of knock-downs, the 1938 Navy Relief Smoker held at the Canidrome last night proved to be the finest fight card presented in Shanghai this year. The Fourth United States Marines by winning five of the eight bouts staged, scuppered their Naval opponents and thus regained possession of the Walla Walla Cup, emblematic of fistic superiority among Uncle Sam's fighting services in the Orient.

The Navy can be adjudged unlucky to lose for when the ever popular "Chick" Jarboe, heavyweight champion of China, was administering a sound thrashing to a game but inexperienced opponent in the shape of "Bruiser" Poncavage of the Marines, he unintentionally struck two palpably low blows that sent his opponent writhing to the canvas in agony, thereby rightly incurring disqualification from Referee Duffy.

Had Jarboe won, as he should have done with the greatest of ease, the final result would have read four bouts each and the Navy would have lived to fought another day. As it was they went down, unexpectedly perhaps, but they lost fighting to the last, with plenty of spirit and swopping punches to the last bell.

In the main event "Slippery" Elam of the U.S.S. John D. Edwards made short work of "Duke" de Stefano, flattening him in two rounds, during which he displayed terrific hitting powers with both hands. The semi-final saw "Chuck" Haines make a great come-back to take a narrow decision from "Lantern-Jawed" Homer Slack of the Navy after being on the losing end of the score over the first three rounds, while Harry Groll, Navy middleweight champion, knocked out Freddie Leemans in the special event in quicker time than it takes to tell.

In the five four-round preliminaries "Killer" Kubiak of the Leathernecks, weathered a rough passage to secure a points decision over an unorthodox John Pusta, Poncavage beat Jarboe, the latter being disqualified, Billy Addis eked out a very close points verdict over "Dingdong" Bell, "Slug" Ballinger coasted to an easy victory against Artie Schmidt after the latter had forced the pace throughout the first two frames and in the opener "Kid" Vallone proved a worthy winner over "Red" Clarke.

#### Keenness and Enthusiasm

Each and every contest was fought with much keenness and a great deal of enthusiasm and the huge crowd that attended went away fully satisfied with an excellent evening's sport. The bands of the Marines and the Navy also enlivened the proceedings considerably, their rendering of popular present-day and bygone "hits" being warmly received. The entire presentation went off without the slightest hitch and the sponsors are to be congratulated on the fine manner in which everything was conducted.

The six-round main event saw "Slippery" Elam wading into "Duke" de Stefano right from the bell and unleashing a barrage of heavy right and left hooks he soon had the Marine in difficulties. Towards the end of the round de Stefano attempted to exchange blows but the sailor, living up to his name, easily slipped most of them to come back with more savage blows to take the frame easily. The second canto saw a repetition of these tactics until he forced the Leatherneck against the ropes and then unhooked three terrific right crosses which landed flush on de Stefano's jaw, putting him completely out for the count midway through the round.

#### Potent Straight Left

The first frame of the semi-final was marked by little action between Haines and Slack, each being cautious and seeking an opening which never came. The sailor, however, took the round by landing four clean heavy blows to the body with his straight left, which he judiciously employed throughout the fight. The Marine lost the second and third round by a narrow margin, his attempts to mix blows with his opponent being invariably met with stiff lefts to the face and right hooks to the body.

In the fourth, Haines stalked his foe relentlessly and shook him with several nasty rights under the heart which appeared to take the sting out of the sailor from then onwards. The fifth and sixth rounds saw Haines more aggressive than ever and continually on the attack. With Slack backing away to avoid the flying fists that came at him from all angles, the Navy boy lost his chances of holding on to the lead he had piled up in the first half of the bout and although he tried hard in the last minute to redeem himself, Haines secured a well earned narrow points decision from the judges.

#### Decade's Quickest "K.O."

The special event, scheduled to last six rounds, between Harry Groll and Freddie Leemans, finished in the quickest knock-out seen in a local ring for a decade. After the pair had shaken hands immediately following the bell, the sailor ripped in a beautiful left hook which connected flush with Leeman's jaw sending him sprawling in the corner for a count of nine. Unsteady on his feet when he arose to beat the fatal count, the Marine presented an easy target for Groll who smashed in another left hook in exactly the same place to finish the fight within 23 seconds, including both counts, Leemans never moving after hitting the floor the second time.

THE RESULTS

"Slippery" Elam (Navy), 144 lb., knocked out "Duke" de Stefano (Marines), 143 lb., in the second round.

"Chuck" Haines (Marines), 143 lb., decision over Homer Slack (Navy), 144 lb.

Harry Groll (Navy), 153 lb., beat Freddie Leemans (Marines), 156 lb., by a knock-out in the first round.

"Killer" Kubiak (Marines), 164 lb., won on points from John Pusta (Navy), 166 lb.

"Bruiser" Poncavage (Marines), 192 lb., beat "Chick" Jarboe (Navy), 197 lb., the latter being disqualified in the second canto.

Billy Addis (Marines), 155 lb., outpointed "Dingdong" Bell (Navy), 152 lb.

"Slug" Ballinger (Marines), 152 lb., was awarded the verdict over Artie Schmidt (Navy), 152 lb.

"Kid" Vallone (Navy), 140 lb., took a points decision from "Red" Clarke (Marines), 137 lb.

# Manila Keyed Up For Garcia Bout

### Chance of Welter Title Going to Islands Keenly Canvassed By Fans

Mania, P.I., Nov. 13.

If Ceferino Garcia can jar the world's welterweight crown off Henry Armstrong's curly head in New York on November 25 he will become a national hero comparable only to the late Pancho Villa, the flyweight champion whose death after a bout has become a sports saga in the Philippine Islands.

The 15-round fight in Madison Square Garden has almost replaced the results of the national elections as a topic of conversation in this archipelago, where politics and prize-fighting have been popular since the American occupation.

From the hemp plantations of Mindanao to the congested Tondo district of Manila where Garcia grew up, the questions were:

"Will Ceferino be another Filipino champion? Will his greater experience and 10 or 12 pounds advantage be enough to overcome that Henry's homicide the newspapers tell about? Can that 'bolo punch' hack out a world title where the blows of Lou Ambers and Barney Ross failed?"

Anyone with money to bet on Armstrong could find a dozen takers in a single block here. Wasn't Garcia the only fighter who knocked Ross off his feet when Barney was champion? Even Armstrong couldn't do that, could he?

#### Pancho Villa's Death

Villa won the flyweight title in 1923 with a seventh-round knock-out over Jimmy Wilde in 1923. He won 16 outs in the next two years and lost only one, a non-title scrap. In 1925 he insisted on meeting Jimmy McLarnin on schedule, although suffering from an abcessed tooth. The tooth infection, aggravated by the punching he absorbed, caused his death a few days later.—United Press.

## Football Fixtures

The following are the S.F.A. fixtures for the week-end:—

SATURDAY

1st division.—Aurora *v.* S.R.C., Canidrome, 2.30 p.m.; S.M.P. *v.* Seaforths, R.G.2.

2nd division.—P.T.H. *v.* J.R.C., R.G.5; J.A.C. *v.* Area Details, S.R.C.

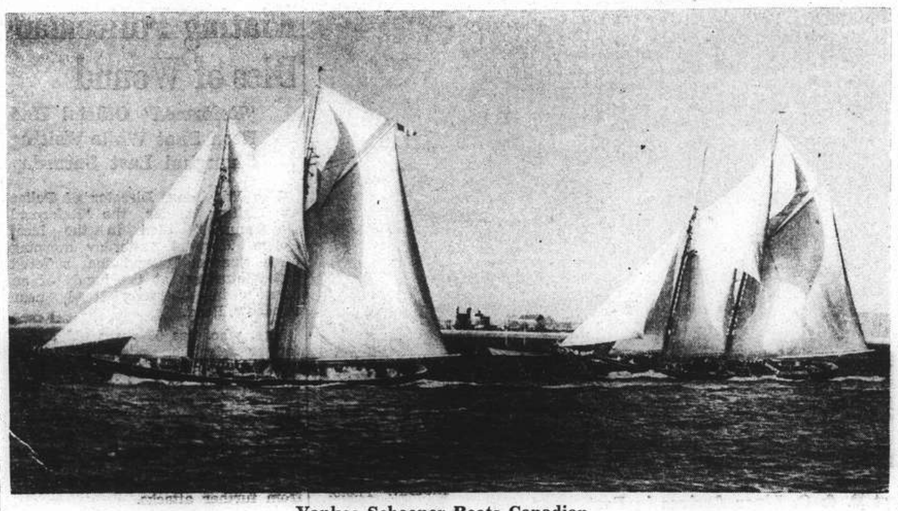
3rd division.—Rowing Club *v.* R.A.M.C., R.G.1; Vitiaz *v.* Kwang Lou, Kiaochow.

SUNDAY

1st division.—Savoia *v.* Lusitano, R.G.2. Reserve division.—A.S.F. *v.* S.F.X., R.G.5; Lusitano *v.* S.R.C., R.G.1.

3rd division.—Parks *v.* "S" F.C., Kiaochow, 10.45 a.m.; Tung Wen *v.* Lido, Kiaochow; Betar *v.* Bramtoco, S.R.C.

Unless otherwise stated, matches begin at 3 p.m.



**Yankee Schooner Beats Canadian**

*A beautiful sight under a load of white canvas, the American schooner Gertrude L. Thebaud leads the Canadian Bluenose in the opening of one of the international fisheries races held near Boston recently. Though the Bluenose took the lead just after the start, the American boat caught up in the second leg and sailed on to victory.*

# Basketball for Shanghai Ladies

### Three Games Yesterday in Reid Challenge Trophy ; Green's Big Victory

The Women's Basketball League at the Navy Y.M.C.A., competition for the Reid Challenge Trophy, started off last night. In the opening game the Greens, defending champions, scored a sweeping victory over the Yellows by a one-sided margin of 36 to 4.

Miss Parkill, as running guard, proved too clever for the opponents and garnered a total of thirteen points, including six field baskets.

The Greens, using their first-stringers to begin with, wound up the first quarter by 14-2. The second period ended with 9-2. After half time the losers failed to score. Miss Tilley, who made the four points, encountered bad luck by missing a few easy shots.

GREENS

| | fg. | ft. | f. | pts. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Harrop, f. | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| Hammond, f. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Taylor, f. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nosoff, c. | 4 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Rogers, c. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Donnelly, g. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Parkhill, g. | 6 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| Sheridan, g. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | 17 | 2 | 6 | 36 |

YELLOWS

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donnelly, f. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hodgman, f. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tilley, c. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Ward, g. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Kleijn, g. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bidwell, g. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | 2 | 0 | 4 | 4 |

#### Keys Beat Blues

The second game saw the Keys beat the Blues by another big margin, 24-6. The victors, however, had a slow start and trailed by 2-0 at the end of the opening quarter. In the second session the ultimate winners woke up and managed to tie the score at half-time by 4-4.

It was not until the last half of the game that the Keys began to open up and win easily. Miss Solomon and Miss Mizrahi tallied five goals each to make up a total of 20 points. For the losers, Miss Chernoff was the only one to locate the basket from the field.

KEYS

| | fg. | ft. | f. | pts. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| F. Solomon, f. | 5 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| L. Beale, f. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H. Bugaeff, f. | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Mizrahi, c. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| J. Pereira, g. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| M. Machado, g. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| C. Huon, g. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| R. Mizrahi, g. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | 12 | 0 | 10 | 24 |

BLUES

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| G. Chernoff, f. | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| S. Beattie, f. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| V. Dodd, c. | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Y. Cock, g. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| J. Brown, g. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| J. Schnapper, g. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Stead, g. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| N. Cooper, g. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| E. Legendre, g. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2 | 2 | 8 | 6 |

#### Post-Mercury Losers

Scoring only four points in the first half, the Post-Mercury fell victims at the hands of Erin Villa by 27-13 in the third and last contest. The Erins possessed better knowledge of the game and played confidently. The Misses Oliveira and Ellis were outstanding on the winning side, with five and four field goals respectively.

ERIN VILLA

| | fg. | ft. | f. | pts. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| M. Malinovsky, f. | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| E. Sullivan, f. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| L. Ellis, c. | 4 | 0 | 4 | 8 |
| L. Oliveira, g. | 5 | 0 | 2 | 10 |
| A. Waller, g. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| L. Palmer, g. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 12 | 3 | 10 | 27 |

POST-MERCURY

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| B. Campbell, f. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| E. Foyn, f. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Munz, f. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| H. Kliffer, c. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| A. Grazey, c. | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| M. James, g. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| K. Watson, g. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| H. Dubray, g. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Al. Grazey, g. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 4 | 5 | 7 | 13 |

## *New World Record in Breaststroke*

Bremen, Nov. 14.

A new world record in breaststroke swimming was established here yesterday by the German and European champion, Joachim Balke, when he covered 100 metres in one minute and 9.5 seconds.

The previous record was held by the Frenchman Jacques Cartonet, with one minute and 9.8 seconds.—Trans-Ocean.

# Chicago Bears Resume Winning Streak

### Nagurski Back in Line; Packers Beat Lions

Chicago, Nov. 13.

The Chicago Bears, hot pre-season favourites for the National Professional Football League championship, made a smashing return to the victory column today after three successive defeats to inflict a severe drubbing on the world champion Washington Redskins by a score of 31-7.

Aided by the return to action of Bronco Nagurski, who was badly crippled weeks ago when the Bears met the Chicago Cardinals, the Bruins today could not be stopped, ripping great holes in the Washington defence to pile up touchdown after touchdown.

The Redskins made their only reply in the fourth quarter.

The Green Bay Packers, meanwhile, continued their league leading pace by hammering the Detroit Lions for a convincing 28-7 victory, having things practically their own way throughout the game and making tremendous amounts of yardage from scrimmages.

The Brooklyn Dodgers also ran up a telephone number score when they swamped the Philadelphia Eagles, 32-14, while the New York Giants handed a one-sided pasting to the hapless Cleveland Rams by a score of 28-0.

The Chicago Cardinals and Pittsburgh Pirates were idle.—United Press.

## French Police Specials Shoot

The French Police Specials held a "Shoot" against the Regulars on Saturday, and the following are the results.

| Regulars | Fixed | Running Man | Bobbing Man | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 362 | 57 | 13 | 8 | |
| Villermaux | 52 | 11 | 7 | |
| Lespinasse | 57 | 10 | 10 | |
| Saharoff | 49 | 13 | 7 | |
| Chaillou | 50 | 11 | 9 | |
| | 265 | 58 | 41 | 364 |
| Specials | | | | |
| Dent | 48 | 11 | 7 | |
| Spunt | 53 | 8 | 11 | |
| Beglariantz | 49 | 6 | 8 | |
| Calcraft | 42 | 9 | 12 | |
| Cheetham | 48 | 10 | 11 | |
| | 240 | 44 | 49 | 333 |

# Rear-Admiral to Head Judo Institute

### Former Navy Man Taking Over Control

Tokyo, Nov. 11.

Rear-Admiral Jiro Nango, retired father of the late Lieut.-Commander Shigeaki Nango, an outstanding Japanese naval flier killed in an air raid on Nanchang in September, will assume the presidency of the Kodokan, one of the two leading judo schools in the country, Domei learned here today.

Rear-Admiral Nango will succeed the late Mr. Jigoro Kano, father of scientific jiu-jitsu, who died in May.

Since the death of Mr. Kano, who passed away on board the Hikawa Maru on his way back from Cairo, where he headed the Japanese delegation to the meeting of the International Olympic Committee, Admiral Takeshi Takarabe, former Navy Minister and a director of the institute, has been acting as president. His advancing age is the chief reason for the decision of the board of directors to appoint a new president, observers believed. Admiral Takarabe has been managing the affairs of the organization with the assistance of leaders of the Kodokan Maintenance Association, founded by Mr. Tokusaburo Kano, younger brother of the founder; Mr. Ryusaku Endo, former director of the General Affairs Board of the Manchoukuo Government; and Mr. Nobutada Ota.

Rear-Admiral Nango is a nephew of the late Mr. Kano. The prospective president was born in 1876, the son of Mr. Shigemitsu Nango, a member of the Genroin, the former name for Privy Council. After completing the naval course at the Peers' School in 1895, he entered the navy, taking part in the Russo-Japanese War. He is rated as a judo expert of the second grade.—Domei.

## Inter-Club Duck Pin League

### Seniors Enter Second Round Tonight

Play in the First Division of the Inter-Club Duck Pin League swings into the second round tonight when the usual three matches are to be played off. The Foreign Y.M.C.A., present leaders with 11 games won and four lost, will entertain the American Club and are expected to win.

The Columbia Country Club "A" and the U.S. Marines, tied for second place with ten victories and five defeats each, are hosts to the Race Club and the Columbia "B" respectively. Both home teams should be able to finish on top.

Competition in the Second Division has just passed the half-way mark and rivalry is even keener than in the senior section. The Columbia "A" squad are in the front and will oppose the Marines "B" in the latter's alleys. The Columbia "B" five are to receive the Marines "A". These two encounters prove to be the highlights in tonight's junior programme. The rest of the tussles, with home teams named first, are Race Club "A" versus American Club "B", American Club "A" versus Race Club "B", German Club versus Marine Officers, and Foreign Y.M.C.A. "A" versus Foreign Y.M.C.A. "B."

#### Women's League

The Women's League continues its fourth week's contests this afternoon. The race has become strictly a two-way affair between the Foreign "Y" and the Columbia "Reds". They are now held to a tie, with eight wins each in a total of nine games played.

The "Reds" are meeting the Marine Ladies, lowest team in the fight, at the Columbia Club. The "Y" are expected to encounter some difficulty against the Columbia "Blues", in order to maintain their present standing also in the home alleys. American Club will travel to the German Club to fight for the fourth berth.


HINDSBARR FOOTBALL POOLS

*Results for week ending November 12*

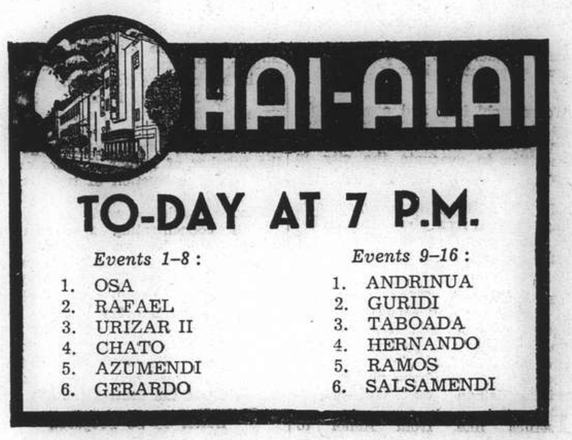
POOL No. 1 $1,000.00 FREE POOL
1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 x
Nos. 313, 413, 945 forecasted 8 correct results.

POOL No. 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 x x x 1
DIVIDEND $74.00 PAID
No. 410 (7 correct results).

HINDS & BARR
Tel. 15155 100 Central Arcade P.O. Box 1895

THE PALAIS $100 SWEEP
Takes Place on
NEXT TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1938.
*Come and get your ticket*
TICKETS ARE FREE
ALL TICKETS BETWEEN NOW AND TUESDAY WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE DRAWING
ONE PRIZE ONLY $100 ONE PRIZE ONLY
THE PALAIS CAFE
Leading downtown cabaret
57 AVENUE EDWARD VII

RUSSIAN DINNER
*for a change?*
"Night Club"
815 Avenue Joffre Telephone 71609


HAI-ALAI
TO-DAY AT 7 P.M.
*Events 1–8 :*
1. OSA
2. RAFAEL
3. URIZAR II
4. CHATO
5. AZUMENDI
6. GERARDO

*Events 9–16 :*
1. ANDRINUA
2. GURIDI
3. TABOADA
4. HERNANDO
5. RAMOS
6. SALSAMENDI

NANKING TELEPHONE 84133
TO-DAY ONLY ! at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
KORDA'S GREATEST PRODUCTION —and in Technicolor!

THE DRUM
IN TECHNICOLOR
with a cast of 3,000
Released thru UNITED ARTISTS
A MOVIE QUIZ CONTEST PICTURE!
Also: "MODERN INVENTIONS" (Mickey Mouse in Colour)


TARTAN SOCAPOOLS
SCOTLAND & CO.
Room 726 128 Museum Road Tel. 13295

ACCOUNTANTS' CERTIFICATE

The Dividends printed below are to the units of 20 cents and include the winning stake Monies.

For Matches played Saturday, November 12, 1938.

| POOLS WINNERS | | | | | RESULTS | UNITS | DIVIDEND |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pool 1. | 321 | | | | 3 | 5 | 14.00 |
| Pool 2. | 116 | | | | 3 | 4 | 17.50 |
| Pool 3. | 228 | | | | 10 | 5 | 16.10 |
| Pool 4. | 104 | 128 | 251 | 252 | 9 | 15 | 8.20 |
| Pool 5. | 257 | | | | 9 | 5 | 10.10 |
| Pool 6. | 130 | | | | 9 | 5 | 14.20 |
| Pool 7. | 139 | | | | 3 | 5 | 10.60 |
| Pool 8. | 139 | 158 | 187 | 206 | 3 | 13 | 7.20 |
| Pool 9. | 116 | | | | 8 | 2 | 10.20 |

I have examined and checked the total amount to be received from the Pools conducted by Messrs. Scotland & Co., and hereby certify that after providing for commission as allowed by the rules and such expenses as I have certified to be properly chargeable, the whole of such amount has been divided amongst the winners, resulting as above, more than 85 per cent. of the total amounts staked being paid to Pool Winners.

*(Sgd.)* J. WEBSTER WATTS, F.C.A.,
*Chartered Accountant.*


A NEW MILD HIGH GRADE
C. INGENOHL CIGAR

CORONADA
LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE
Manufactured from finest matured MANILA leaf grown on the richest ISABELA plantations by The Orient Tobacco Manufactory C. INGENOHL LTD.
EACH CIGAR IN AN ALUMINIUM TUBE
90 cts EACH
$22.50 a box of 25
C. INGENOHL'S CIGAR STORES
"LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE"
123, 137, 171, NANKING ROAD

*OI!—DEL MONTE TO-NIGHT—OI!*
do the LAMBETH WALK with
ALABIDO and his ten music masters
SPARKLING FLOOR SHOW TOO — 10 ACTS
YOU'LL FIND THE TOPS IN ENTERTAINMENT AT
DEL MONTE
THE LIVEST SPOT IN SHANGHAI

★ NANKING THEATRE ★
Commencing TO-MORROW! 2.00, 5.30 and 9.00 p.m.
LIMITED ROADSHOW ENGAGEMENT.
NORMA SHEARER
TYRONE POWER
2½ HOURS BRIMMING WITH EXCITEMENT!
Reckless escapades, daring adventures of a beautiful woman and her one flaming love... in days of beauty... days of terror ...The mighty picture into which M-G-M poured millions to bring you new sights to see, unbelievable thrills to experience!

with JOHN BARRYMORE ROBERT MORLEY ANITA LOUISE JOSEPH SCHILDKRAUT Gladys George Henry Stephenson
Screen Play by Claudine West, Donald Ogden Stewart and Ernest Vajda Directed by W. S. Van Dyke II. Produced by Hunt Stromberg. A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture
The Life... The Sins of a Royal Bad-Girl
Marie Antoinette
ADMISSION PRICES : (Including Refugee Tax)
MATINEES $1.10, $1.60, $2.10
EVENINGS $1.10, $1.60, $2.10, $2.65
Tickets on Sale at The Theatre & Sam Lazaro.

# Pope's Throne Catches Fire

## Outbreak Quickly Overcome: Crowds Unaware of Incident: First U.S. Citizen Beatified

Rome, Nov. 14.

FIRE broke out near the Papal altar in Saint Peter's yesterday afternoon, just as the Papal procession was forming under the great dome after a veneration service in honour of Mother Francesca Cabrini, whose beatification service had been held in the morning. A few minutes after the blessing, when the Holy Sacrament was being given by the Pope, it was noticed that the casing of the monument, on which the Pope's Throne rests, was smouldering and sparkling.

Vatican City firemen rushed to the scene and extinguished the fire after some trouble. Most of the 55,000 persons present, however, were so absorbed in the Pontifical procession that few realized the danger of the fire, thus there was little fear of panic.

The fire was understood to have been caused by the heat from the many hundreds of lighted candles. Many valuable parts of the ornaments and coverings of the People's Throne were damaged.

Cardinal Mundelein, the Archbishop of Chicago, attended the beatification ceremony in the morning; and afterwards celebrated the first Mass in honour of Blessed Mother Cabrini.

This was the first time that an American prelate had ever said Mass at the Papal altar of St. Peter's.—Reuter.

**"Heroine of Peace"**

Vatican City, Nov. 13.

Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago, at present on a visit to Rome, today presided at the ceremony of the Holy Congregation of the Faith. During the rites he declared as blessed the Venerable Mother Frances Xavier Cabrini, who died in Chicago in 1917, to be the first American citizen to be beatified.

Following the ceremony Cardinal Mundelein spoke over a world-wide radio broadcast connection. Commenting on the inspiration of Mother Cabrini's life he declared," she was an heroine of peace. In the days when we are accustomed to hear of heroes of the Great War.....we are apt to forget that Peace has its heroes also."

The first miracle attributed to Mother Cabrini occurred in New York in 1921. A nurse had inadvertently bathed the eyes of an infant, Peter Smith, with a fifty per cent. solution of silver nitrate. The tissues of the child's corneas were badly scarred by the caustic solution, while fumes which the baby inhaled caused pneumonia. A missionary Sister at the hospital pinned a Cabrini relic to the baby's clothes and within three days the eyes had healed and the pneumonia had disappeared.

The second miracle was four years later in Seattle when Sister Grazioli was dying of a cancer of the stomach. Mother Cabrini appeared to her in a vision and advised a certain diet. Upon adopting this diet Sister Grazioli soon recovered.—United Press.

## New Restrictions Put on Jews in Germany

(Continued from page 5)

Berlin, Nov. 13.

The police authorities have convoked several Jewish leaders to Berlin in order to examine together means by which payment may be made of the milliard-mark fine imposed upon German Jews, it was learnt from a private source today.

A settlement of this problem is beset with difficulty because of the complications raised by attempts to obtain such a huge sum in cash or negotiable bonds.

Dr. Joseph Goebbels, Minister of Propaganda, issued a new anti-Semitic decree today, ordering the deans of German universities no longer to admit Jews to their institutions. Even entry into universities has been forbidden the Jews. A bill is believed in draft to ban Jews for ever from German high schools.

The Jewish Automobile Club was ordered dissolved today by special decree of General Huehnlein, chief of the National Socialist Party's Motorized Corps.—Havas.

**No U.S. Note Sent**

Washington, Nov. 14.

Rumours that the United States Government had despatched a Note to the Reich Government protesting against measures adopted against jews in Germany, have been emphatically denied by the States Department.—Trans-Ocean.

**French Physicians Honoured**

Paris, Nov. 14.

Herr Adolf Hitler has decided to award the Insignia of the German Red Cross, First Class, to two French physicians for the medical aid they gave the late Herr Ernst von Rath, German diplomat shot by the Polish Jew.

Professor Baumgartner and Dr. Paul are the two men thus honoured.—Havas.

## Jerusalem Jews Pray For German Jews

Palestine, Nov. 14.

The Rabbinate has proclaimed today as a day of special prayer for German Jewry, with the blowing of the Shofar, states the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. Rabbinates throughout the world have been called upon to issue a similar proclamation.—Reuter.

## M. Flandin Re-elected Party President

### French Leader Prefers Telegrams to Bombs

Paris, Nov. 14.

M. Pierre-Etienne Flandin was re-elected President of the Democratic Party at the Party Congress yesterday by 1,627 votes out of a possible total of 1,650. Senator Reibel, who had severely criticized M. Flandin's attitude during the Czech crisis, was not re-elected a member of the party's executive committee and thereupon resigned from the Party.

There were stormy scenes when M. Reibel denounced M. Flandin for having sent a telegram of congratulation to Chancellor Hitler after the Munich Agreement. Replying to M. Reibel's attacks, M. Flandin met with much applause when he declared that he preferred to exchange telegrams instead of shells.

M. Flandin stated that the Communists had the intention of using the panic expected during a first bombardment of Paris for the proclamation of a Soviet government in France. France certainly must be strong not to fight but to be able to negotiate with other Powers on an equal footing. To persist in the belief that Germany is France's hereditary enemy was playing into the hands of the Communists, M. Flandin added.—Trans-Ocean.

## Lunghai Railway Cut Near Tungkwan

Yuncheng, Nov. 14.

Shells from field batteries of two Japanese detachments scored direct hits on an iron bridge over the Yellow River in the vicinity of Tungkwan in Shensi Province and cut the Lunghai Railway on Sunday, according to a field dispatch reaching here today. Tungkwan is near the Shensi-Honan-Shansi borders. Traffic on the line was said to have been disrupted.

Since Saturday Japanese batteries have been pounding Chinese troop concentrations on the south bank of the river. Chinese reinforcements were rushed to the scene to repair the wrecked railway line and construct positions to resist a Japanese attempt to cross the river, the field message stated.—Domei.

## Rumanian Legation in London Raised

Bucharest, Nov. 14.

It has been decided, says the "Timpul," to make the presence of King Carol in London the occasion for raising the British Legation in Bucharest and the Rumanian Legation in London to Embassies.—Trans-Ocean.

## French Attache Honoured By Japanese Emperor

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

Major Max Bruvere, French Air Attache, who is leaving for home soon, was given the Fourth Class of the Order of the Sacred Treasure today by the Emperor.—Reuter.

## Moderate Bear Cover of Franc in London

### Financial Circles Applaud M. Renaud's Plans

London, Nov. 14.

Moderately heavy bear covering of the franc, following the publication of France's recovery measures, provided the chief feature in the foreign exchange market here this morning.

Both French and British exchange funds were soon called on to supply francs, and it is estimated that the former have acquired a fair amount of sterling, while gradually reducing the buying rate from 178.80 to 178.76.

Financial circles in the City generally applaud M. Paul Reynaud's plans, which are described as courageous and well-balanced.

One prominent banker, said "It is now up to the French Capitalist and workingman to show that they are endowed with sufficient common sense to realise that they alone are now able to restore France to her former status as one of the most powerful nations in the world."—Reuter.

## Vatican Protests Over Italian Race Law

### Measure Said Breech of Concordat of 1929

Rome, Nov. 14.

The Vatican has protested to the Italian Government against the decree of the new Italian racial law forbidding marriage of Italian Aryans with persons of another race.

The Vatican holds that the law is a unilateral breech of the Concordat of 1929.

According to the "Osservatore Romano," the Pope did his utmost to avoid animosity by making his views known in advance, even to the extent of issuing personal protests to Signor Mussolini and the King that the new laws would be issued without the agreement of the Church.—Reuter.

# Chinese Preparing For Major Battle

## Hengyang Expected to Become Key Point in Next Big Battle

Chungking, Nov. 14.

With the evident intention of engaging the Japanese in a major battle in the Hunan hills, the Chinese are rapidly completing concentrations of troops and supplies south of Changsha, according to Reuter's special correspondent, who arrived here today after a motor trip of nearly 3,000 miles through the provinces of Hupeh, Hunan, Kwangsi, Kweichow and Szechuen.

During his travel the correspondent stayed a fortnight at Gen. Chiang Kai-shek's new headquarters somewhere in Hunan and visited various Chinese military bases in China's four southwest provinces. The Generalissimo remains confident and firm, while the busiest preparations are going on in the southwest provinces for prolonged hostilities.

After Changsha, the Chinese forces are expected to make their next stand in the vicinity of Siangtung, south of Changsha, where the Siang River flows at the foot of the Hengshan ranges in central Hunan. It is generally believed that Hengyang, in southern Hunan, will shortly become the key position in the next major Sino-Japanese battle.

Railways, highways and rivers connect Hengyang with points in northern and southern Hunan, while a new railway links Hengyang with Kweilin capital of Kwangsi province, and a new highway links the city with Paoching, strategic city in west Hunan.

**Reinforcements Arrive**

Not only troops from Yunnan, Kweichow, Szechuen and Kwangsi are at present pouring into Hunan for the expected big battle, but the Chinese are also rushing preparations for prolonged hostilities. In almost every village in Hunan, Kwangsi and Kweichow there is a military training centre turning out new troops, engineers and mechanized units.

The idea of resistance has spread into all corners of the interior provinces. Posters bearing such slogans as "Join the Army" and "Drive the Enemy Out of China" have been seen in the remotest villages in Kweichow and Szechuen and in the mountains where the Miao and Lolo tribes live.

The transfer of Chinese cultural institutions into the interior provinces has now been completed. Chekiang University, formerly at Hangchow, is now at Yishan, a small hilly township near the Kwangsi-Kweichow border the Academy Sinica is at present located at Kweilin and Yangso, a small village near Kweilin; and the Hunan and Hupeh joint middle school is now at Chuanchow, near the Hunan-Kwangsi border.

There is a scarcity of gasoline and kerosene, both of which are being sold at the unheard-of-price of $21 for five gallons.—Reuter.

## 40 British Officers For Singapore

### Travel From Quetta to Work Out Defence Exercises

Colombo, Nov. 14.

For the first time in history, forty British officers of the staff college at Quetta are to work out exercises for the defence of Singapore and India as part of a training course.

The officers, under the direction of Major-General Haig, passed through here today en route to Singapore, where they will stay a fortnight.—Reuter.

## *Mammoth Fire Rages In Hankow*

Hankow, Nov. 14.

A mammoth fire, origin of which is unknown, still rages here. A considerable portion of the Chinese city adjacent to the Han River has been razed. Small explosions have been occurring all day long, as demolition of buildings has proceeded, possibly with the object of checking the spread of the flames.

The situation is rendered difficult by the lack of water. The foreign supervisor of the water works was ousted a fortnight ago, and since then the plant has not been functioning.—Reuter.

## Tokyo Not to Open Yangtze

(Continued from page 5)

clared, had urged Washington to announce the lapsing of the Nine-Power Pact before Japan proclaimed its abrogation.

Attributing the present strength of Germany to her rearmament effected after a unilateral abrogation of the Versailles Treaty, that "unreasonably restricted" the Third Reich, the "Yomiuri" asserted that, if Japan "really desires the establishment of a new order in the Far East" she should take adequate and effective measures to throw off the yoke of the Nine-Power Pact completely.—Domei.

**Guerillas Along River**

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

The Japanese reply admitted that Chinese guerillas continue to be very active along the Yangtze below Kiukiang, making it unsafe for merchant shipping. The note said the banks of the Yangtze were "infested" with Chinese guerillas.

The translation indicated that the Japanese reply was written in polite terms, but it was believed to have contained additional matter not mentioned in the Domei translation. Informed circles believed the note carried certain blunt statements such as citing the fact that the western powers did not protest to China last year when the Chinese military authorities closed the Yangtze with booms at various points between Shanghai and Hankow.—United Press.

## Japanese Leaders in Canton Confer

Canton, Nov. 14.

An important conference took place yesterday between Gen. Motoo Furujo, Commander-in-Chief of the Japanese Expeditionary Force in South China, and Vice-Admiral Koichi Shiozawa, Commander-in-Chief of the Japanese fleet in South China, when the latter called on Gen. Furujo during an inspection tour on the Pearl River.—Domei.

## Sir Dudley Pound for Istanbul

Lnodon, Nov. 14.

Sir Dudley Pound, Chief of the British Mediterranean Fleet, left Malta in the battleship Malaya for Istanbul to attend tomorrow's state funeral of the late Turkish President, Kemal Ataturk.—Trans-Ocean.

## French Working Man To Work Harder

### Extra Hours in Defence Plants Decreed

Paris, Nov. 14.

Date for the opening of French Parliament's new session has not yet been set, it was announced today.

However, in agreement with the Finance Minister, M. Paul Reynaud, the Premier, Mr. Edouard Daladier, has resolved to communicate as soon as possible to the Chamber of Deputies' Finance Committee the projected Budget for 1939.

Pensions for old workers are proposed.

Publication of the financial decrees today confirmed earlier indications as to their tenor.

Holidays with pay under a shift system is suggested. The measure on working hours asserts that the forty-hour week still exists but must be extended to cover 5½ or six days instead of the five at present.

**Extra Working Hours**

Employers can now also have their labourers work 50 extra hours but after. After this overtime they will have to obtain special permission for 40 more extra hours. Grants will be made on application. The first 250 extra hours of work will be paid for at regular rates plus ten per cent. with progressive increases for more.

A special ten per cent. tax will be levied upon, profits made by the employers for work in overtime shifts.

Another decree sets a two per cent. "national contribution" on all professional income and an increase of rates not yet fixed, upon total income.

The decree also provides for fines of from five to 100 francs on employers guilty of infractions of the new decrees upon work hours.

The National Lottery is being suppressed.

**If Labourers Refuse to Work**

If labourers refuse to work extra hours upon national defence projects, holidays with pay will not apply. These workers must not be given the usual notice or indemnity if they are dismissed but will not be given dole payments for six months. Such workers cannot be employed in other national defence industries before the expiration of six months.

Jail terms of from six days to three months and fines between Frs. 100 and Frs. 1,000 will be imposed on any person inciting others to refuse to work extra hours in defence plants.

Extra credits of Frs. 200,000,000 will augment financial grants to families to encourage an increased birth rate in France.—Havas.

## Another House Robbed In "Ta Tao" Area

Another Chinese house situated in Japanese-controlled "Ta Tao" territory was robbed yesterday evening. Four bandits carrying three pistols entered House 4, Lane 434 Connaught Road, at 6 o'clock, intimidated the occupants and then ransacked the rooms for valuables. They escaped with money, jewellery and clothing to the total value of approximately $100. No shots were fired.

## *British Elections Due In February*

London, Nov. 14.

General elections in Great Britain will take place in the early part of February next year, authoritative quarters reveal, the "Manchester Guardian" claimed today.—Havas.

## Santa Clara Lose for First Time in Years

### St. Mary's Humble Crack California Outfit

San Francisco, Nov. 13.

The mighty Santa Clara grid machine suffered its first defeat in three seasons today when it crumbled before St. Mary's eleven, 7-0.

Beaten by the University of California and Fordham, St. Mary's today appeared to be a new team. Revealing an exceptionally potent offence, St. Mary's tore through the usually wall-like defence of the unbeaten Santa Clara squad.

The clash developed into a battle of teams coached by former Notre Dame stars, with Buck Shaw's champion Santa Clara outfit hot favourites to trample their Californian foes.

But "Slip" Madigan's men uncorked many a tricky manœuvre in a day marked by some classy play, although the Sugar Bowl champions for the past two years at times were inclined to be erratic.—United Press.

## U.S. Envoy in London To Leave For U.S.

London, Nov. 14.

The United States Ambassador here, Mr. Joseph Kennedy, is expected to leave at the beginning of December for Washington to report to President Roosevelt personally on the political situation in Europe and to arrange details of the visit of the King and Queen of England to the United States. The Ambassador will be back in London by Christmas.—Trans-Ocean.

## Federal Reserve Notes Pass Million Mark

Peiping, Nov. 14.

The note issue of the Federal Reserve Bank of China passed the $100,000,000 mark towards the end of October, according to information from reliable local Chinese banking circles.—Reuter.

## Soft Ball Players Split Honours

### American Girl Team in Manila

Manila, Nov. 13.

The visiting American soft ball artists from the U. S. Pacific Coast shared the honours with all teams tonight.

The Hollywood All-Stars, leading aggregation of the visitors, bowed before the Nomads, 2-0, but the second stringers, the unit known as Columbia Pictures, trimmed the Meral Co. squad, 5-4.

The Hollywood All-Stars have only won one game to date in their series in Manila, beating the Johnson-Pickett Rope Company, 1-0.

Bunching their hits, the Nomads crossed the plate twice, but the Hollywood girls failed to chalk up a single run, although they made two hits, one less than their rivals. Scores:

| | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Nomads | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Hollywood Stars | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Columbian Pictures | 5 | 7 | 1 |
| Meral Co. | 4 | 9 | 5 |

—United Press.


*For Merriment*
the merriest visit the
ROXY
NIGHT CLUB
where the "G"-Men
GEZA and GINO
entertain
1409 YU YUEN ROAD
*Reservations: 22822*
J HELLMANN, *Manager*

LAST DAY! 2.30, 5.30, 9.15 p.m. CAPITOL ALL SHOWS! 30c., 50c., 70c., $1.
THE GRANDEST STORY OF HOLLYWOOD!
Swell fun and romance in the studios—by the author of "Mr. Deeds"!
WALTER WANGER presents
LESLIE HOWARD JOAN BLONDELL "Stand-in" with HUMPHREY BOGART

—TO-MORROW ONLY!—
DOROTHY LAMOUR • RAY MILLAND
"THE JUNGLE PRINCESS"
—OPENS THURSDAY!—
SHIRLEY TEMPLE in
"REBECCA OF SUNNYBROOK FARM"

SAFE DIET FOR GASTRIC ULCERS

Great care is needed in the feeding of sufferers from gastric and duodenal ulcers and inflammation of the stomach. The wrong kind of food will increase the pain and discomfort. In the early stages of treatment small quantities of liquid food must be taken at frequent intervals.

But strength must be maintained: the body must be kept nourished. That is why doctors and nurses recommend Horlicks as an ideal food for patients suffering from gastric ulcers and all inflamed conditions of the stomach.

Horlicks contains the essential elements of nourishment. It is pleasant to take. It builds up energy, restores vitality, without irritating even the most sensitive stomach. It gives you strength to combat a long illness, and shortens convalescence. Get Horlicks to-day.

In these difficult times of anxiety and worry, the task of carrying on and doing work which must be done is a doubly difficult one which must tend to exhaust one's nervous energy.

Horlicks builds up strength, vitality and prevents that listlessness and tiredness caused by constant nervous strain.

H. M. HODGES, P. O. Box 1371, Shanghai.

HORLICKS

LYCEUM THEATRE

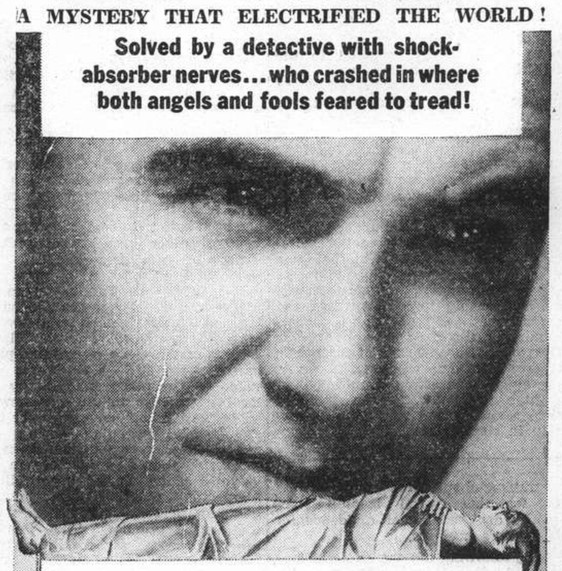
Repeat Performances
Nov. 19, Saturday, at 8.30 p.m.
"THE BELLS of CORNEVILLE"
*Comic Opera by R. Planquette*
Nov. 20, Sunday, at 8.30 p.m.
"THE DOLLAR PRINCESS"
*Music by Leo Fall*
Prices from 75 cts. to $3
*Booking at Moutrie's and Lyceum*

RIALTO Ends To-day!
at 2.30 5.30 and 9 p.m.
CHARLES RUGGLES
MARY BOLAND
in Paramount's Comedy Hit
"WIVES NEVER KNOW"
—opens To-morrow!—
"OVER THE WALL"
33 cts., 55 cts., 85 cts. All Shows.

GRAND TELEPHONE 32223 NOW PLAYING! at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
SONJA HENIE RICHARD GREENE in MY LUCKY STAR with JOAN DAVIS CESAR ROMERO BUDDY EBSEN
Arthur Treacher • George Barbier
Louise Hovick • Billy Gilbert
Patricia Wilder • Paul Hurst
*Directed by Roy Del Ruth*
*Music and Lyrics by Gordon & Revel*
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

A PICTURE AS AMERICAN AS A COLLEGE YELL! ... with laughs, kisses, songs and the ice thrills only Sonja can give you!
MOVIE QUIZ 25000000 CONTEST PICTURES
OPENS THURSDAY!
THEY FACED A THOUSAND FRONTIER TERRORS FOR THEIR LOVE!

Out of the epic romance of a valiant people...heroic men and women who fought carpetbag government and hair-raising Indian attacks, raging prairie fire and blinding dust storm for their homeland...flames this story of a love that triumphed over war and hate on America's last frontier.
Man and woman unafraid, they marched together to glory on a trail of empire!
They rode hard, fought hard those sons of Texas, for the honor of the Lone Star State!
Paramount, producer of "The Covered Wagon" and "Wells Fargo", now brings you the thrilling story of the Great Southwest
Adolph Zukor presents
JOAN BENNETT and RANDOLPH SCOTT
"THE TEXANS"
with MAY ROBSON WALTER BRENNAN • ROBERT BARRAT • ROBERT CUMMINGS
A LUCIEN HUBBARD PRODUCTION • Directed by James Hogan • A Paramount Picture

CATHAY TELEPHONE 73757 TO-DAY ONLY! at 3, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
Cosmopolitan Magazine's startling story ...spectacularly filmed!
Four Men and a Prayer
with LORETTA YOUNG RICHARD GREENE
GEORGE SANDERS • DAVID NIVEN • C. AUBREY SMITH
Directed by John Ford
Darryl F. Zanuck In Charge of Production
20th CENTURY FOX
OPENS TO-MORROW!
A MYSTERY THAT ELECTRIFIED THE WORLD!
Solved by a detective with shock-absorber nerves...who crashed in where both angels and fools feared to tread!

Preston FOSTER in
The LADY IN THE MORGUE
A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE with
PATRICIA ELLIS • FRANK JENKS

METROPOL TELEPHONE 93322 TO-DAY ONLY! at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
From Romance to Bullfight It's a Fiesta of Fun!

"TROPIC HOLIDAY"
A Paramount Picture with
BOB BURNS • MARTHA RAYE
DOROTHY LAMOUR • RAY MILLAND
BINNIE BARNES • TITO GUIZAR
POPEYE THE SAILOR—PARAMOUNT NEWS
OPENS TO-MORROW!
GOING MY WAY, MISTER?
...When you meet this girl, don't stop!

...She's one of the "TIP-OFF GIRLS"
• See Paramount's sensational expose of the $10,000,000-a-year highway hijack racket that uses beautiful girls as bait!
Adolph Zukor presents "TIP-OFF GIRLS" with MARY CARLISLE
LLOYD NOLAN • ROSCOE KARNS • A Paramount Picture
70 cts., $1.10, $1.60 80 cts., $1.10, $1.60 85 cts., $1.30, $1.60, $2.10
DOWNTOWN BOOKING at SAM LAZARO BROS:

AFAYETTE CINEMA
323 R. Lafayette Tel. 81200
To-day at 3, 5, 7 and 9. p.m.
ALICE FAYE
GEORGE MURPHY
You're A Sweetheart

GRIGORIEFF & CO., LTD.
*(Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances)*
860-864 Avenue Joffre Tel 72923
*GENTLEMEN*
We are offering you a great selection of Pure Silk
French Neckties
*Just unpacked 10,000 pieces*
Price $5.75
*(instead of regular price $12)*

# COMMERCE AND FINANCE

## Money and Exchange

**Hongkong & Shanghai Bank**

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1933

BANK'S SELLING RATES 10 A.M.

£1 @ 8 1/16 ..... $ 29.77
U.S. $100 @ 15 7/8 ..... $629.92

BANK'S BUYING RATES 10 A.M.

£1 @ 8 3/16 ..... $29.312
U.S. $100 @ 16 1/16 ..... $617.76
London—demand ..... 8 3/8
4 months' sight credits ..... 8 3/8
4 months' sight docts ..... 8 1/4
6 months' sight credits ..... 8 7/32
6 months' sight docts ..... 8 3/32
New York—demand ..... U.S. $16 7/8
4 months' sight credits ..... 16 3/4
4 months' sight docts ..... 16 7/8
Paris—4 months' sight docts Fcs. nom.

INTERBANK CLOSING SELLING RATES

Sterling ..... 8 3/32 U.S. ..... $15 15/16
Hongkong/London ..... 1/2 31/32

**Chartered Bank**

Canadian $100 @ 15¾ ..... $634.92
Hongkong $53½ ..... $100.00

**Netherlands Trading Society**

Netherlands Guilders ..... Buying 29¾
Java Guilders ..... 29¾
Netherlands Guilders ..... Selling 29¼
Java Guilders ..... „ 29¼

**American Express Co., Inc.**

Buying U.S.$100=$620.155 £1=$29.313
Selling U.S.$100=$629.922 £1=$29.768

**Banque Belge Pour L'Etranger**

Belgas 0.93¾=$1 Belgas 27.85=£1

**Italian Bank for China**

It. Lire 2.90=$1 Swiss Frs. 69¾=$1
Tourist Lire 3.21 ..... $1

**Other Quotations**

Berlin-Hamburg T.T. $100=Rm. 39½
$100=Reg. Mk. 81.00

## Local Exchange Report

*Messrs. Drakeford, Davis & Wilson*

INTERBANK CASH DELIVERY

£ Highest 8 3/32 Lowest 8 1/32
U.S. G.$ 15 1/32 15 1/16
Yen — —

MERCHANTS CLOSING RATES

| Cash | | SELLING | BUYING November |
|---|---|---|---|
| £ | T.T. | 8 1/16 | 4 m/s. l.c. 8 3/32 |
| G.$ | T.T. | 15 7/8 | 4 m/s. l.c. 16 1/16 |
| Fcs. | T.T. | 600 | 4 m/s. 620 |
| Rs. | T.T. | 45 | 7 dXs. 45 5/8 |

BAR SILVER

| | READY | FOR'D |
|---|---|---|
| London pence per std. oz. | 19 5/8 | 19 5/16 |
| N.Y. cents per oz. troy | — | — |
| Bombay Rs. per 100 tolas | 50.11 | — |

Bombay offtake 20 bars.

London silver was unchanged both ready and forward, being 19⅝ for ready and 19 5/16 forward. New York was unquoted and Bombay was 1 anna down at 50.11.

It was reported there was small speculative buying and selling. Market quiet steady.

The local exchange market opened with sellers to merchants at 8 1/16 sterling and 15⅞ U.S.$.

The Interbank market opened with sellers for cash at 8 3/32 sterling and 15 15/16 U.S.$ and remained steady at this basis with occasional sellers and good buyers at 8 3/32 sterling and 15 31/32 U.S.$ until just before the close when sellers predominated and buyers withdrew from the market. At the close there were sellers at:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 8 3/32 sterling | 15 15/16 U.S.$ | Cash |
| 8 1/16 „ | 15 31/32 „ | Nov. |
| 8 1/32 „ | 15 31/32 „ | Dec. |

## Shanghai Stocks

**Yesterday's Business**

Teh market was extremely quiet to day owing to a very heavy settlement.

Ewos: Only 2,000 shares changed hands, the market closing with buyers at $16.90 and sellers at 17.00.

Trams: A small business was done at $35.50 the market closing with buyers at $35½ and sellers at $35¾.

Wheelocks: This stock closed with strong buyers at $24¼ after business had been done at $24½.

Business in Debentures was limited to a turnover of approximately Tls. 40,000 China Realties at Tls. 45.00.

Rubbers were almost entirely neglected.

**Official Averages**

| 1938 High | 1938 Low | | Today's Averages | Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 143.52 | 100.45 | General | 127.69 | +0.04 |
| 148.95 | 95.55 | Rubbers | 147.27 | +0.24 |

Volume 10,781 shares, 400 bonds.

**Morning Session**

| | | CASH |
|---|---|---|
| $10,000 | China Realty 8% Debs. | $ 45.00 |
| 100 | Wheelock | $ 24.25 |
| 6 | S'hai Telephone | $ 57.00 |
| 100 | S'hai Land | $ 8.90 |
| 600 | S'hai Land | $ 9.00 |
| 50 | Culty Dairy | $ 19.00 |
| 200 | Anglo Java | $ 16.50 |
| 2,000 | Cheng | $ 0.52 |
| 70 | Anglo Java | $ 16.50 |
| 300 | Ewo Mills (Ord) | $ 17.00 |
| 900 | Ewo Mills (Ord) | $ 16.90 |
| 500 | Anglo Mills (Ord) | $ 10.00 |

**Afternoon Session**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| $30,000 | China Realty 8% Debs. | $ 45.00 |
| 500 | Tebong | $ 0.94 |
| 50 | S'hai Loan | $ 5.20 |
| 50 | Exploration | $ 6.25 |
| 50 | Langkat | $ 9.25 |
| 1,000 | S. W. W. Fittings | $ 1.00 |
| 25 | S'hai Power (Pref) | $117.75 |
| 300 | Tram. (Bearer) £1 | $ 35.50 |
| 800 | Ewo Mills (Ord) | $ 16.90 |
| 700 | Kaiping | $ 24.50 |
| 2,000 | Kroewoek | $ 1.27 |
| 500 | Wheelock | $ 24.50 |

## N.L.R.B. Orders Inland Steel Bargain

Washington, Nov. 13.

The National Labour Relations Board, ruling on the major issue of the 1937 "little steel" strike, today ordered the Chicago Inland Steel Co. to bargain with the Steel Workers Organizing Committee and sign a contract in the event they reach an agreement.

The Board also granted the S.W.O.C. bargaining rights for 12,000 employees of the Inland Indiana Harbour, Ind, and Chicago Heights, Ill, plants.

It was expected that the Inland interests would appeal and the case would likely and ultimately reach the Supreme Court.

The decision of the Board was a victory for the Committee for Industrial Organization following a bad loss in the "little steel" strike last year, which proved to be one of the most bloody in American history.

With troops protecting strike breakers in the mills, the various steel concerns were able to resume operations.—United Press.

## Japanese Govt. Bonds

Osaka, Nov. 14.

Kogo 5% ..... Y.103.31

—Reuter.

## "Municipal Orchestra"

On Sunday the orchestra played one of the ever popular all-Russian programmes and an overflowing audience testified once again to the regard which is held for the great Russian composers. This feeling is naturally keenest amongst the local Russian community but they are by no means its exclusive possessors. There is something about the music of even the most nationalistic Russians which makes its appeal universally felt.

The concert began with the fantasia, "A Night on the Bare Mountain," by Moussorgsky. The interpretation seemed a trifle too civilized at first but then perhaps it must take a certain time for one to be transported from the mundane security of the Lyceum to the diabolic celebrations of witches and demons. Anyhow, the impression soon passed and the awesome programme of the music came to be vividly imagined.

The main work on the programme, Tschaikowsky's "Pathetique" symphony, followed next. There are some who despise it, calling it sentimental and cloying. The obvious conclusion is that they express that frequently-met minority reaction to anything that is popular. And the "Pathetique" is undoubtedly popular. The chief reason is its extreme thematic beauty. To the mass of concert-goers this puts it in the exalted class of which the "Unfinished" is another example and, as long as the many retain the last word about what it is to be played, such works will never linger much in musical libraries.

Sunday's performance of the "Pathetique" was susceptible of little criticism. The brasses were once again too vociferous—though only in the first movement and only for a short while—and the 'celli produced a horrible parody of the principal theme in their commencement of the 2nd movement. The cutting of about 50 bars from the Scherzo improved, if anything, the whole: after all, it is the least attractive movement.

After the interval came Rimsky-Korsakoff's "Le Coq d'Or" suite. Almost as popular as the preceding symphony, it is one of the many examples of delightful music happily rescued from bad operatic librettos. It is sad that so many first-rate composers, feeling the urge to write opera, have shown such an uncertain literary sense. As a suite "Le Coq d'Or" has everything that can be desired: colour, melody and all the devices of Rimsky-Korsakoff's expressive orchestration. The rendering was clean and well-balanced.—c.

## Manila Gold Shares

(Closing Bids in Pesos)

| | Nov. 12 | Nov. 14 |
|---|---|---|
| Antamok | .48 | .47 |
| Balatoc | 10.50 | 10.30 |
| Benguet Consolidated | 13.40 | 13.40 |
| Coco Grove | .51 | .51 |
| Consolidated Mines | .0035 | .0035 |
| Demonstration | .29 | .29 |
| Masbate | .23 | .23 |
| North Camarines | .64 | .64 |
| San Mauricio | 1.78 | 1.80 |
| Surigao Consolidated | .36 | .36 |
| United Paracale | .51 | .51 |

Turnover: 797,000 Pesos.

Shares Index: (closing prices) 109.64

The market is remaining closed tomorrow.—Reuter.

## Iron Ore for Japanese Coal

Manila, P.I., Nov. 13.

Recent departure of two government mining experts for Tokyo brought reports the Philippines wants to trade iron ore to Japan for coal.

The Philippines produces no coal commercially, but the government owns extensive iron deposits in Surigao which experts believed could easily be developed.

The government once operated a coal mine in Zamboanga through a corporation known as the National Coal Company. The company was dissolved because of expense of production.

Since that time, the government has imported about 100,000 tons of coal annually for the Cebu Portland Cement Company and the government-owned Manila Railroad Company alone. Officials were understood to be seeking a barter arrangement to obtain coal in exchange for Philippine commodities.

This was understood to be one of the objectives of Quirico Abadilla, director of the bureau of mines, who left for Japan accompanied by Dr. H. Foster Bain, mining expert under special contract with the Commonwealth government.

Officials have been studying various plans for developing iron deposits in the islands, to help balance heavy imports of iron and steel and their manufactures.

Iron and steel imports in the first eight months of 1938 were valued at 32,939,057 pesos, up nearly 43 per cent. compared with the corresponding period in 1937.—United Press.

## Berlin Bourse

Berlin, Nov. 13.

The money market continued to be liquid throughout the week, the demand for good discount material being brisk. In order to meet this the Gold Discount Bank issued further large amounts of sola bills despite the fact that at the end of last month a new record in the amount of circulation had been reached. Another large amount of delivery bills will mature on November 20 presumably about 500,000,000 Marks. With this amount coming into the money market the demand for discount material will be greatly increased. In October when the first batch of delivery bills matured the proceeds were mostly absorbed by subscriptions to the new Reich's loan then on issue, but what provision will be made this month to find a market for this ready money is not yet known.

On the fixed interest securities market the demand which was not great—was balanced almost exactly by the supply so that no great changes occurred. The next drawing of the Reich's old liquidation loan falls due on December 5, but interest is not as great as might be expected, today's quotations being only 130% against the peak quotation at the beginning of June of 134.

Very little interest was shown in the share market by investors so that price declines were considerable, averaging about three points despite the fact that several leading companies declared higher dividends for last year's business.

The following are the quotations of some leading German shares at the beginning and end of the week respectively:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Reichsbank | 193.50 | 193.25 |
| German Dye Trust | 152.625 | 149.00 |
| Salzdetfurth Potash | Unq. | 140.00 |
| United Steel Works | 111.625 | 108.25 |
| Mannesmann Pipes | 114 375 | 111.00 |
| Harpener Mining | Unquoted | |
| German Mineral Oils | 130.50 | 127.625 |
| Continental Rubber | 208.50 | 203.00 |
| Siemens and Halske | 201.00 | 201.00 |
| General Electrics A.E.G. | 122.75 | 119.25 |
| Rhenish-Westphalian Power | 123.50 | 121.50 |
| Hamburg-America Line | 75.00 | Unq. |
| North German Lloyd | 76.00 | Unq. |
| Bemberg Rayon | Unq. | 136.75 |
| Deutsche Bank | 120.00 | 119.50 |
| Deutsch-Asiatische Bank | 624.00 | 622.00 |
| Young Loan | Unquoted | |

—Trans-Ocean.

# The Slump in Shipbuilding

**Home Outlook Disquieting In July, September 1938; Clyde Without Orders**

The mercantile shipbuilding industry has passed beyond the economic stage politely referred to as recession or decline: it is on the verge of a slump after a bout of prosperity lasting no more than twelve months, states the "Financial News." Lloyd's Register returns for the quarter ended September 30 show that the tonnage under construction at that date was 885,481 tons. This figure compares with 1,037,073 tons at June 30 last and with 1,199,973 tons at June 30, 1937, the highest figure reached in that year of recovery. And the 1937 peak must be contrasted with quarterly averages of 1,244,000 tons in 1928, 1,455,000 tons in 1929 and 1,408,000 tons in 1930. Nor has the worst yet been told. Ships have been leaving the yards in rapid succession but few new orders are coming in. Thus, in the three months to end-September last 309,770 tons were launched and construction was begun of 87,463 tons only.

The outlook is admittedly disquieting—in both July and September of this year the Clyde was without new mercantile orders and total orders in the September quarter of the current year fell from 100,000 to 30,000 tons, as compared with the same period in 1937. By the end of the current year, therefore, the tonnage under construction will have fallen well below the 750,000 ton mark; by the middle of 1939 the figure may be as low as 500,000 tons, or one-quarter of present yard capacity. These figures do not include naval work in hand, estimated at a displacement tonnage of over 550,000 tons—or double that figure if the work involved be put on an equivalent mercantile basis. But only one-third of the yard capacity of Great Britain is suitable or equipped for naval work.

**Fall in Freights**

It is a comparatively simple matter to find reasons for the present difficulties of mercantile shipbuilding in this country. The primary cause is the fall in freights, which set in a year ago and is making owners of all nationalities unwilling to lay out money on new construction. A second factor is the loss to British yards of a very large part of their once prosperous export trade. On September 30 last 142,000 tons, or 16 per cent. of the total tonnage now being built in this country, was for registration abroad: on December 31, 1929, British yards were working on 622,510 tons for overseas buyers, representing 39.8 per cent. of the total tonnage then under construction. Since 1911, the British percentage of world construction has fallen from 64.5 per cent. to its present level of 32.6 per cent. Next, but intimately related to both home and export orders, comes the question of costs. Owners state, and with special vehemence now, that the shipping outlook has so rapidly deteriorated, that to build has become a luxury they cannot afford. The shipbuilders assert that they see little hope at the moment of bringing down costs. They base this contention on the fact that, as an assembly industry, they have to bear not only their own higher wage and social charges but also the higher costs of the steel, engineering, electrical, paint, ship outfitting and a whole host of other supply trades. There may be a reduction in steel prices next year, but the recent behaviour of commodity and metal prices suggests that the general price level is once more moving upwards.

**Subsidized Competition**

It is no simple matter to find a cure for these ills of the shipbuilding industry. The builders can apparently do little more to help themselves. They have tried rationalization—National Shipbuilders Security has reduced yard capacity by one-third, but once again nearly 46 per cent. of berths are idle. They claim that, owing to the rigidity of steel prices and of wages and owing to the fact that yards are now concentrated mainly on the final stages of construction (thus making impossible the economies of an even run of work), they are unable to provide the usual slump remedy of reduced contract prices. Still less are they able to meet the subsidized competition of certain Continental and American builders. Mercantile shipbuilders, led by Sir James Lithgow, are therefore appealing for assistance from the Government, or at least for a diversion of Exchequer funds from recipients whose need is less urgent. As good a case can possibly be made out for them as for most other industries now in receipt of State aid. Their sole customers, the shipowners, have been hard hit by the Government's agricultural policy, by duties and quotas. But their most powerful advocate is national defence. A modern tramp fleet of adequate tonnage is absolutely essential to the British Empire in time of war. Germany is making every effort to restore her own mercantile marine to its pre-war tonnage and age composition figures, but is nevertheless with Government assistance working on foreign orders exceeding 500,000 tons gross. Great Britain should therefore formulate a national shipping-shipbuilding policy designed to safeguard the vital lines of communication which lead to her storehouses and larders and, at the same time, enabling the shipbuilders to retain those export markets that will be conceivably important when the rearmament programme is over. Obviously, the decision is one for the Government on grounds of the public interest. In the meantime, however, no single concession would be of greater assistance to the industry than a speedy and substantial reduction in steel prices.

# State of British Trade

**Basic Economic Factors at Moment are Hardly Conducive to Early and Sustained Revival**

Now that the danger of war has receded, attention can once more be focused on the business situation at home. What the ultimate economic effects of the crisis will be is a matter of estimation based on the view taken of political possibilities. But the jumping-off ground for any endeavour to review future possibilities must be a clear appreciation of existing conditions. Accordingly, the present article assembles the available evidence of the current state of British trade and industry, and puts it into perspective, against the background of events in the period leading up to the crisis, says Walter Hill in the "Financial News."

At the outset, it may be said that, apart altogether from political influences, the basic economic factors at the moment are hardly conducive to an early and sustained revival of new civil investment for commercial purposes in the home market. The export trades, for the most part, are unfavourably placed. Industrial profits, the spring-board of enterprise, are now on the down grade as far as commercial activity is concerned. And the capital market shows no signs of an early revival There is, however, one favourable factor which may tend to cushion the fall in the activity of the export trades, namely, the prospect of further economic expansion in the United States. Owing to the political crisis, the rapid recovery across the Atlantic has not received the attention it deserves. Its extent is revealed by the Federal Reserve Board's index of industrial production (1923-25=100), which rose from 76 in May to 77 in June, 83 in July and 88 in August. As in this country, the crisis has not left business unaffected, but there is no reason to expect an early reversal of the business trend in the United States, especially as the Government at Washington is now determined appreciably to increase her military strength. A sustained revival in the United States may be expected to lead to a substantial increase in her imports of raw materials, a movement which may exercise a powerful influence on the commodity markets and sustain the purchasing power of the primary producing countries.

**Unemployment Trend**

Unfortunately, the hopes of an autumn revival were dashed by the political crisis, as a reult of which commercial transactions for domestic and export markets were seriously dislocated. Indeed, the flow of new orders to industry did not show its normal increase during the past month, and by the middle of September it had become fairly evident that there was little hope of an early and appreciable upturn in industrial activity. The unemployment figures for September do not yet reveal the effect of the crisis, for they relate to September 12. Nevertheless, they already provide some evidence of the growing uncertainty. Thus, the number of insured persons aged 16 to 64 employed in Great Britain fell by 22,000, to 11,380,000, between August 15 and September 12. Concurrently, the number of unemployed persons on the registers of the employment exchanges of Great Britain rose by 39,376. Between August 23 and September 13, 1937, employment showed a decline of 10,000 and unemployment an increase of 30,000. The movement was therefore slightly more unfavourable this year than in 1937.

Compared with September, 1937, unemployment in Great Britain shows an increase of 459,000 and employment a decrease of 326,000. Business activity is now running at about 10 per cent. below last year's peak. Hitherto, the decline has been most marked in the leading textile industries and in iron and steel. Thus, the industries in which the proportion of insured persons unemployed showed an increase of more than 10 per cent. between August, 1937, and the corresponding month this year, include the cotton, wool, rayon and linen textile trades, which have been badly hit by the shrinkage in exports. In addition, the list of industries includes iron ore and ironstone mining, and the pig-iron, steel-making and rolling, and tinplate sections of the iron and steel industry. The slump in the tinplate trade, like that in the textile trades, is due largely to the severe fall in international trade. The setback in the iron and steel industry proper has been intensified by the accumulation of excessive stocks last year. As soon as consumption began to decline, consumers naturally decided to refrain from purchasing additional supplies until their stocks had been reduced to dimensions commensurate with the lower level of consumption. A third group of industries in which the proportion of insured persons unemployed last August was more than 10 per cent. above the level of a year ago includes pottery, earthenware and carpets. The severe recession in these trades reveals the decline in the construction of middle-class houses.

**Building Trade Outlook**

In the majority of other important industries the recession has so far not been very marked. For example, activity in the constructional trades hae been better maintained better than in most other branches of activity. Compared with August, 1937, the proportion of insured persons unemployed last month showed an increase of only 2.3 per cent. in building and 2.8 per cent. in public works contracting. Moreover, the latest returns of the value of building plans passed are still satisfactory, the value of the plans passed by 144 local authorities in August showing an increase of 8.7 per cent. over that of the corresponding period last year. An analysis of the returns by categories shows an increase in the value of plans passed for dwelling-houses and public buildings, but a decrease in those for factories and commercial premises. The increase in plans passed for dwelling-houses may be partly due to an acceleration of building by local authorities because of the reduction in some rates of subsidy at the end of the year. Although the peak of the building boom has undoubtedly been passed, the indications still do not point to an early slump in total constructional activity, though it is probable that the downward movement may gather momentum next year.

Although the proportion of Britain's resources devoted to defence work may be increased, a substantial transfer is unlikely to take place at short notice. Commercial activity, both for the domestic and foreign markets, has been seriously dislocated by the crisis, and, in view of the prospects of a prolonged period of unsettlement in international political relations, a substantial business revival, such as was expected earlier in the year, is now highly improbable. Indeed, the small volume of new orders secured by industry in recent weeks is scarcely sufficient for the maintenance of the current level of activity, and a further setback seems almost unavoidable in many industries. Moreover, since an enlarged rearmament programme is not likely to influence industrial activity at once, some further shrinkage in total business activity may well take place during the remainder of 1938, even if recovery in America continues.

# Chinese Losses at Wuhan Estimated

**Japanese Claim Central Government Suffered A Severe Blow**

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

Chinese troops suffered such a "crushing blow" in the fall of the Wuhan cities that it is extremely doubtful whether the Nationalist régime will be able to continue effective resistance against the Japanese forces for any length of time, according to military reports received here last night.

On the basis of this new information surveying the Chinese losses military experts estimated that more than 200,000 Chinese soldiers were killed and wounded in the Wuhan area, including the engagements which preceded and followed the Japanese occupation.

Chinese losses were far greater than first reports indicated, the latest information claimed. Occupation of the Wuhan cities was a serious blow politically and economically to the Nationalist régime, the reports said. It was estimated that as many as 500,000 Chinese troops were put out of action in the Wuhan campaign if to the casualties were added desertions, prisoners taken, demoralization in the ranks of provincial units, and losses of arms and ammunition.

**Tactical Errors**

Part of the losses suffered by the Chinese, the reports said, could be attributed to tactical errors on the part of Gen. Li Tsung-jen, Commander-in-Chief of he Wuhan troops, and to a lack of complete co-operation between Gen. Li and Gen. Chiang Kai-shek.

Military experts estimated that more than 40 per cent. of the Chinese troops had lost their arms and ammunition, including rifles and machine guns, in their hasty retreat from the Wuhan cities.

According to the reports reaching here, Gen. Chiang maintained that Gen. Li's "untimely order" for a general retreat of his men on the north bank of the Yangtze was one of the principal reasons for the fall of the Wuhan cities. He was said to have bitterly rebuked Gen. Li for his action. The latter was reported to have replied with an accusation that Gen. Chiang "misguided" his troops in the defence of Canton.

Military experts pointed out that a large number of Gen. Chiang's Central Army forces were killed and wounded on the fronts north of the Yangtze after the Generalissimo had been forced to use them to appease his subordinates. Observations indicated that heavy losses were suffered by the 61st, 88th and 87th Divisions of the Central Army in severe fighting in the Tapieh Mountains.—Domei.

## Customs Have Two Morning Fires

**Motorboat and Motor-car Slightly Damaged**

The Chinese Maritime Customs in Shanghai had two fires, both small, yesterday morning.

At 9.15 o'clock a Customs motorboat moored at the foot of Foochow Road started emitting clouds of smoke—tar material and a cooking stove in the vessel were responsible for the fire. Luckily the Harbour Fire Brigade was close by, and Harbour firemen quickly extinguished the flames.

The second fire was at 11.45 o'clock. A motor-car was alight from a backfire, in the Custom-House compound. Persons in the compound extinguished the flames even before the arrival of fire-engines. The damage to the car was trivial.

## C.I.O. Gaining Big Membership

Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 13.

Mr. John L. Lewis, President of the Committee for Industrial Organization, today claimed an increase in C.I.O. membership of 320,000 over last year. He also said that the C.I.O. would welcome peace proposals for the settlement of its struggle with the A.F.L. but warned that he did not intend the C.I.O. to become "another Czechoslovakia." These announcements were contained in a 65-page report which Mr. Lewis is presenting at the first constitutional convention of the C.I.O. here tomorrow. Total membership of the C.I.O. at present stands at 4,037,877, an increase of 320,000 over last year's membership. C.I.O. membership dues totalled U.S.$3,540,385 in the past three years while total expenditures have amounted to U.S.$3,510,954, the report stated. The C.I.O. now embraces a total of 42 national and international unions.—United Press.

## Rome Hopes for New British Trade

Rome, Nov. 13.

On the eve of the long-delayed ratification of the April 16 Anglo-Italian Agreement, observers voiced hopes today that future negotiations between Rome and London will improve commercial relations. Observers expressed satisfaction over tendencies in this direction already in evidence. They hope Britain will support Italy in her attempts to obtain a reduction of fees charged by the Suez Canal Company.—Havas.

# Japanese Press to Lose Liberties

**Mobilization Law to Be Further Invoked; "Thought" Control**

Tokyo, Nov. 14.

Creation of a "national organization" rising above parties and factions, instead of a single political group in the manner of Fascist nations, is being sought by Government quarters, Domei learned on good authority today. The Government will rely on this organization for support in its reform projects.

One advantage of approaching the Government's objective in this manner, observers pointed out, is that it avoids insistence on dissolution of the existing parties, which proved one of the major stumbling blocks in the recent endeavours to form a single national party.

"Directive members" of the projected organization will be chosen from members of the existing parties on the basis of "their fitness for the new era that is opening."

Out of this organization, according to these observers, might develop a new national party that would have the construction of "a new order" in East Asia as one of its major planks, but for the time being its sponsors will be satisfied if the existing parties retain their identities while participating in the "national organization."

**Press Control Mooted**

Extension of Government censorship over the press, under Article 20 of the National General Mobilization Law, became increasingly likely here today as the Home Office completed the drafts of six plans providing for the invocation of additional clauses of the sweeping war-time measure.

These six articles will be in addition to the four relating to industry which are soon to be invoked.

The Home Office has completed drafts of six plans, among them the press control measure, which are expected to go before the Planning Board this week, and the Home Minister, Admiral Nobumasa Suetsugu, will then present them to the Cabinet, probably before the end of the month.

Article 20 of the mobilization law, which has been a source of great concern to publishers, is designed to widen the scope of the existing publications law.

Under Article 27 of the present law, Government censorship of newspapers is limited to news of military affairs and foreign policy. Article 20 of the mobilization law would extend this censorship to reports on finance or economy and also to matter considered objectionable for reasons of "thought."

As a point of fact, the Home Office already notifies newspapers and news agencies, as well as other publications, when it wishes anything kept out of print.—Domei.

## Child Welfare Association

With a view to raising necessary fund for the clothing of about 40,000 refugee children and stranded street children in Shanghai this winter, the National Child Welfare Association of China is now making preparations to hold an art exhibition in Shanghai. It will be conducted with the co-operation of the Chinese Commercial Artists Association.

Some of the leading artists in Shanghai will be asked to contribute their masterpieces for the exhibition. Mechanical arts, commercial arts, Chinese and foreign pictures, drawings in colour and model, etc. will be exhibited on the occasion.

The Treasurer of the National Child Welfare Association of China wishes to acknowledge with thanks the receipt of the following contributions from November 7 to 11, towards the fund for the children who are deprived of proper clothing:

| | |
|---|---|
| Mar Ziang Sun | $250.00 |
| Zia Pao You | 100.00 |
| Wang Cha-fo | 100.00 |
| Wang Cho-sun | 100.00 |
| Sun | 50.00 |
| Fee Hyo-yon | 50.00 |
| Loh Kung Kwan | 50.00 |
| Chen Tse Mei | 50.00 |
| Chen Kung Kwan | 40.00 |
| Dr. Grace Martin | 31.30 |
| Chu | 30.00 |
| Messrs. Ha King Co. | 30.00 |
| Wang Ba Chun | 28.32 |
| L. Kekhraj | 25.00 |
| Miss R. W. Walker | 25.00 |
| Lo Tse-ping | 20.00 |
| Master Yin Chin-sun | 20.00 |
| Kei Kung Kwan | 20.00 |
| Messrs. The Woo Kon Hotel | 20.00 |
| Chu So-bing | 20.00 |
| Ma Su-yee | 20.00 |
| Mr. and Mrs. Chei | 20.00 |
| Masters Chei See-chun and See-ming | 20.00 |
| Pan Kung Kwan | 20.00 |
| Sun | 20.00 |
| Mr. and Mrs. Ho Zing-shan | 15.00 |
| Tsing Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Chen Zan Yong | 10.00 |
| Sunday School of the Church of Christ, Amoy | 10.00 |
| Lee Yuen Chong | 10.00 |
| Sun Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Master Chang | 10.00 |
| Sui Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Mrs. Woo | 10.00 |
| Ku Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Zong | 10.00 |
| Yuen Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Miss Mary Chao | 10.00 |
| Miss Shan Tien Pao | 10.00 |
| Miss Yeh Kun Tze | 10.00 |
| Chen Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Woo | 10.00 |
| Shu | 10.00 |
| Wang | 10.00 |
| Mrs. Ong | 10.00 |
| Miss King Chin Hwa | 10.00 |
| Dang Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Miss Shao Yuen | 10.00 |
| Anonymous | 10.00 |
| Anonymous | 10.00 |
| Tang Chin Ziang | 10.00 |
| Chu Kong Kwan | 10.00 |
| Zee Lee Chow | 10.00 |
| Zau Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Wang Chow-fen | 10.00 |
| Master Lao Pin Chun | 10.00 |
| Master Lao Pin Tse | 10.00 |
| Wang Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Zu Kung Kwan | 10.00 |
| Mrs. Chow | 10.00 |
| Miss Shao Ling Long | 10.00 |
| Yuen Fong Fruit Co. | 10.00 |
| Miss Woo | 10.00 |
| Chao Kong Kwen | 10.00 |

and a number of smaller donations.


THE SUN

SUN INSURANCE OFFICE LTD. FOUNDED 1710

Oldest Insurance Office in the World

*Head Office:*

63 Threadneedle Street, London

*Far Eastern Branch:* 1 The Bund

Telephone 15075

*Swan, Culbertson & Fritz*

*Investment Bankers and Brokers*

*Members of* New York Cotton Exchange
Chicago Board of Trade
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
Manila Stock Exchange
Hongkong Sharebrokers Association

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA AND SINGAPORE

*Cable Address:* SWANSTOCK

*S. E. Levy & Co.*

Shanghai...Hongkong...Manila...Singapore

*Members:*

NEW YORK COTTON EXCHANGE
CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE
COMMODITY EXCHANGE, INC., N.Y.
NEW YORK COFFEE AND SUGAR EXCHANGE
CANADIAN COMMODITY EXCHANGE, INC.
MANILA STOCK EXCHANGE
HONGKONG SHAREBROKERS ASSOCIATION
MALAYAN SHAREBROKERS ASSOCIATION

*BROKERS IN SECURITIES AND COMMODITIES*

*CORRESPONDENTS FOR:*
CARL M. LOEB, RHOADES & CO.
NEW YORK

WHITE, WHITE & CO.

*MEMBERS OF:*
N. Y. COTTON EXCHANGE
COMMODITY EXCHANGE, INC., N.Y.
CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE
CANADIAN COMMODITY EXCHANGE, INC., MONTREAL.

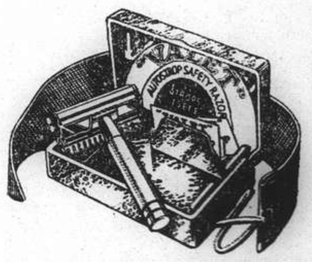
TELEPHONE 13150—45 KIUKIANG ROAD

Valet 99 AUTOSTROP SAFETY RAZOR

WHY YOU SHOULD BUY A VALET AUTOSTROP RAZOR

**It is economical. A few Valet blades will give you a whole year's shaving.**

**The NEW Valet 99 Set illustrated here consists of an improved Valet self-stropping razor, strop and three blades in a hygienic moulded case. It is a bargain.**



'VALET'

H3

*The News of the Week*

Complete and authentic in its statement of facts, not rumours; trenchant and witty in its cartoons and other features, and well illustrated by photographs — the "North-China Herald" is the newspaper to send to the family and friends abroad.

THE NORTH-CHINA HERALD

17 THE BUND, Shanghai TELEPHONE 11055

PURE GRAIN SNOP Genuine Russian Vodka

COAL

**For Arcola**

| | |
|---|---|
| Honan Anth. Cobbles (long burning, 8% ash).. | $46 |
| Haiphong Anth. Nuts ..... | $40 |

**For Salamandre**

| | |
|---|---|
| Special Shansi Anthracite ..... | $49 |
| Special Honan Anthracite ..... | $48 |

**For Stoves**

| | |
|---|---|
| Shansi Anthracite Lump..... | $49 |
| Foh San Bituminous Lump .... | $44 |

**For Fire-grates**

| | |
|---|---|
| Best Calcutta Soft Lump ..... | $43 |
| Hongay Anth. Briquette ..... | $36 |

per metric ton of 2204 lbs.

CATHAY COAL SERVICE

(Shanghai's Direct Coal Merchants)

TEL. 33908 24 WUTING ROAD

NETHERLANDS TRADING SOCIETY

(Nederlandsche Handel-Maatschappij, N.V. Amsterdam)

BANKERS
ESTABLISHED BY ROYAL CHARTER
1824

Head-Office: AMSTERDAM
Head-Office for the East: BATAVIA
SHANGHAI OFFICE: Sassoon House, 20 The Bund

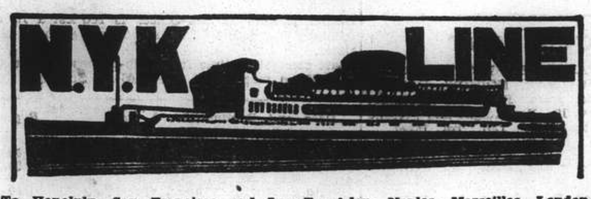
*91 Branches in The Netherlands, the Netherlands East Indies, the Straits Settlements, India, Burma, China, Japan, Arabia and Netherlands Guyana, Correspondents in all principal towns of the world.*

BANKING BUSINESS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION TRANSACTED

J. DE WILDE, *Manager*

## TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

# N.Y.K LINE



**To Honolulu, San Francisco and Los Angeles, via Yokohama**

| | From Kobe |
|---|---|
| TATUTA MARU | Nov. 13 |
| CHICHIBU MARU | Dec. 6 |
| ASAMA MARU | Dec. 17 |

**To New York, Boston, Philadelphia via Hongkong, Japan Ports, Los Angeles and Panama.**

| | From Shanghai |
|---|---|
| NAGARA MARU | Nov. 25 |

**To Vancouver and Seattle**

| | From Kobe |
|---|---|
| HEIAN MARU | Nov. 22 |

**To Australian Ports via Manila**

| | From Hongkong |
|---|---|
| KAMO MARU | Nov. 26 |

**To Aden, Naples, Marseilles, London, Antwerp and Rotterdam via Straits and Colombo (*Calls at Hamburg)**

| | |
|---|---|
| *HUSIMI MARU | Nov. 18 |
| *HAKOZAKI MARU | Nov. 29 |
| SUWA MARU | Dec. 13 |
| TERUKUNI MARU | Dec. 27 |

**To Kobe, Yokohama**

| | |
|---|---|
| †TAIYO MARU | Nov. 16 |
| TERUKUNI MARU | Nov. 21 |
| †TAIYO MARU | Nov. 26 |
| TAIYO MARU | Dec. 6 |
| HAKUSAN MARU (†Calling at Kobe only) | Dec. 6 |

**To Nagasaki (Rapid Express Service)**

| | |
|---|---|
| SHANGHAI MARU | Nov. 15 |
| NAGASAKI MARU | Nov. 17 |
| SHANGHAI MARU | Nov. 20 |
| NAGASAKI MARU | Nov. 22 |

For Passage or Freight apply to **NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA** 31 The Bund Tel. 12342 After Office Hours 18885

General Passenger Agents of Cunard-White Star, Ltd.

---

**PASSAGE FARES**
**Shanghai to London**

| *Class* | *Single* | *Return* |
|---|---|---|
| A | £88 | £154 |
| B | £68 | £119 |
| C | £64 | £112 |

THE BLUE FUNNEL LINE
REGULAR AND FAST FREIGHT AND PASSENGER SERVICES

**Sailings to EUROPE and UNITED KINGDOM Ports**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| C | PROTESILAUS | Nov. 18 | Havre, Liverpool and Bromborough |
| B* | AJAX | Nov. 26 | M'lles, London, R'dam, H'burg, and Glasgow |
| A | HECTOR | Dec. 10 | M'lles, London, R'dam and Glasgow |
| | BELLEROPHON | Dec. 19 | Havre, Liverpool and Bromborough |
| B* | MENESTHEUS | Dec. 24 | M'lles, London, R'dam, H'burg, and Glasgow |

* calls at Casablanca † via Aden ǵ via Saigon

A monthly service is also maintained from Hongkong and Japan to Pacific Coast

**Vessels due and Sailings to Japan, North China, etc.**

| | | *From* | *Due* | *Sails* | *For* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| B | TYNDAREUS | Pacific Coast | Nov. 13 | Nov. 18 | Hongkong |
| C | PYRRHUS | Liverpool | Nov. 23 | Nov. 24 | Chinwangtao, Taku Bar & Dairen |
| B | MENESTHEUS | Liverpool | Nov. 25 | Nov. 26 | Japan Ports |
| C | IXION | Pacific Coast | Dec. 4 | Dec. 6 | Hongkong |
| | ANTILOCHUS | Gdynia | Dec. 9 | Dec. 10 | Taku Bar, Dairen & Japan |
| A | AENEAS | Liverpool | Dec. 10 | Dec. 11 | Japan Ports |
| C | HELENUS | Liverpool | Dec. 20 | Dec. 21 | Dairen. |
| C | PHEMIUS | New York | Dec. 20 | Dec. 21 | Hongkong |

# AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE

To AUSTRALIA from HONGKONG. Calling at Manila, Thursday Is., Cairns, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

British Steamers: "CHANGTE"—"TAIPING" (Oil Burners).

**FASTEST AND MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE.**
**OPEN AIR SWIMMING POOL.**
**ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, SURGEON AND STEWARDESS CARRIED.**

Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand, Hongkong to Sydney—19 Days.

**FIRST CLASS FARE from SHANGHAI to SYDNEY —£53 Single—£84.15.0 Return**

**FIRST CLASS FARE from SHANGHAI to LONDON (Via Australia) from £125.14.0 Single.**

*(Australian Newspapers on File).*

| *Steamers* | *Leaves Hongkong* | *Leaves Manila* | *Due Sydney* |
|---|---|---|---|
| "TAIPING" | Nov. 14 | Nov. 16 | Dec. 1 |
| "CHANGTE" | Dec. 13 | Dec. 16 | Jan. 1 |
| "TAIPING" | Jan. 13 | Jan. 16 | Feb. 1 |

*AGENTS:*

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
21-23 French Bund Telephone 82020

---

# SALEN LINE

(Rederi A.-B. Jamaica—Stockholm, Sweden)

*For Pacific Coast Ports*

**MV. "BESHOLT"**

**Sailing from Hongkong, December 7**

Shanghai cargo accepted on through Bill of Lading to Los Angeles and San Francisco.

*For freight and passage apply to:*

**WALLEM & CO.**

93 Canton Road Telephone 19228

x5268

---

# O.S.K.

**SHANGHAI SAILING**

**For New York**
*KWANSAI MARU ..... Dec. 14
**For Keelung and Takao**
TYOSA MARU ..... Nov. 19
**For Keelung and Amoy**
HUKUKEN MARU ..... Nov. 27

**HONGKONG SAILING**

**For South America via Africa**
MONTEVIDEO MARU .. Dec. 11
LA PLATA MARU ..... Dec. 29
**For Africa**
ARABIA MARU ..... Dec. 5
MANILA MARU ..... Jan. 3
**For Bombay**
*KWANTO MARU ..... Nov. 18
**For Calcutta**
*HIMALAYA MARU ..... Dec. 3

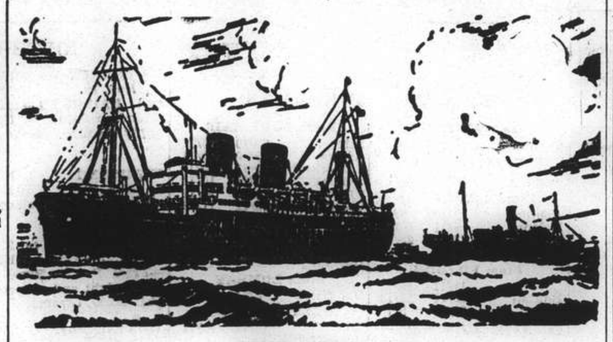
**KOBE SAILING**

**For New York via Panama Canal**
*KANSAI MARU ..... Dec. 24
**For European Ports via New York**
*TOKAI MARU ..... Dec. 2
**For Australia**
LONDON MARU ..... Nov. 30
MELBOURNE MARU .... Dec. 30
**For New Zealand via Australia**
LONDON MARU ..... Nov. 30
**For West Africa**
*SYUNKO MARU ..... Dec. 6

*Cargo only

OSAKA SYOSEN KAISYA
(OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA)
20 Canton Road Telephone 15324

---



# B. I. P&O E.&A.

*(Incorporated in England —by Royal Charter)*

**Direct Fortnightly Mail Steamers (under contract with H.M. Govt.)**

## TO BOMBAY, MARSEILLES and LONDON

Via Hongkong, Straits and Ceylon

| | From Shanghai | | Tonnage |
|---|---|---|---|
| Nov. | 22 | RAWALPINDI | 17,000 |
| | 29 | *SOMALI | 7,000 |
| Dec. | 6 | CANTON | 16,000 |
| | 20 | CORFU | 15,000 |
| | 27 | *BANGALORE | 6,100 |

| | From Shanghai | | Tonnage |
|---|---|---|---|
| Jan. 1939 | 3 | CHITRAL | 15,000 |
| | 17 | CARTHAGE | 15,000 |
| | 24 | *BHUTAN | 6,100 |
| | 31 | ‡RAJPUTANA | 17,000 |

‡Calls at Port Sudan

*Cargo only; calling at Casablanca, Havre, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam and Antwerp.

## BRITISH INDIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

**To CALCUTTA via PORTS**

| | *Leave Shanghai For Japan* | *Leave Hongkong* |
|---|---|---|
| TILAWA | | Nov. 19 |
| SANTHIA | Nov. 16 | Dec. 3 |
| TALMA | Dec. 13 | Dec. 31 |

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

**DIRECT FAST MAIL SERVICE**
**SHANGHAI TO AUSTRALIA**
**Via JAPAN, HONGKONG and RABAUL**

**Visit Australia and New Zealand for a healthy and cheap holiday. Your money is worth 25% more. Variations of climate to suit all with surfing and shooting second to none.**

| *Steamers* | *Commanders* | *Lv. Shanghai via Japan* | *Leaves Hongkong* | *Arrives Sydney* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TANDA | E. Pilcher | | Dec. 2 | Dec. 21 |
| NANKIN | T. J. Mills | Dec. 9 | Dec. 31 | Jan. 19 |
| NELLORE | H. C. Stratford | Jan. 9 | Feb. 3 | Feb. 22 |

TAKING PASSENGERS AND CARGO DIRECT FROM SHANGHAI OR TRANSHIPPING VIA HONGKONG

All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route—and the route and all sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

**Mackinnon, Mackenzie, & Co.**
27 The Bund (Ewo Building) Telephone 11428

---

# MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

9 Ave. Edward VII Tel. 82034

**FRENCH MAIL SERVICE KOBE, MARSEILLES**
**via Shanghai, Hongkong, Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti and Port-Said.**

| SHANGHAI Arrive | SHANGHAI Leave | Arrive Kobe | STEAMERS | Leave Kobe | SHANGHAI Arrive | SHANGHAI Leave for Marseilles |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nov. 12 | Nov. 14 | Nov. 16 | Pres. Doumer | Nov. 19 | Nov. 21 | Nov. 22 |
| Nov. 25 | Nov. 28 | Nov. 30 | Aramis | Dec. 3 | Dec. 5 | Dec. 6 |
| Dec. 10 | Dec. 13 | Dec. 15 | Marc. Joffre | Dec. 17 | Dec. 19 | Dec. 20 |
| Dec. 23 | Dec. 26 | Dec. 28 | Jean Laborde | Dec. 31 | Jan. 2 | Jan. 3 |
| Jan. 6 | Jan. 9 | Jan. 11 | ATHOS II | Jan. 14 | Jan. 16 | Jan. 17 |

**FREIGHT SERVICE**
YALOU ..... will arrive at Shanghai about Nov. 22
YALOU ..... will leave for Europe about Nov. 23

---

**MS.**
**"ANNA MAERSK"**

**Loading November 30 up to December 1**

for LOS ANGELES and via Panama to NEW YORK and BOSTON direct. Also Philadelphia, Baltimore, Savannah, Norfolk and Other Atlantic Coast Ports.

210-214 Kiukiang Road Telephone 15566

**MELCHERS & CO.**
*Agents: Maersk Line*

---

# East Asiatic Co., Ltd.

**of Copenhagen**

**Outwards from European Continental Ports**

MS. DANMARK .. .. .. .. .. Nov. 15
MS. AFRIKA .. .. .. .. .. .. Dec. 13

**Homewards**
for Jaffa, Haifa, Beyrouth, Casablanca, Rotterdam, Hamburg and Copenhagen

MS. DANMARK .. .. .. .. loading Nov. 29

**The vessels have accommodation for a limited number of passengers**

**Fare Shanghai/Rotterdam/Hamburg £65**

*Agency of*

**THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.**
Telephone 15055 17 Canton Road

---

## TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

# LLOYD TRIESTINO

**mv. VICTORIA**

**will leave Shanghai on November 17, at 11 a.m.**

**from Shanghai-Hongkew Wharf**

**for NAPLES and GENOA**

**via HONGKONG, MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, ADEN, MASSOWA and PORT-SAID**

Tenders conveying outgoing passengers on Board will leave Customs Jetty at 9 a.m. sharp on November 17.
Heavy baggage will be received by Messrs. MARDEN & Co. into lighters, at the Customs Jetty beween 11 a.m. and 4 p.m. on November 16. Nailed cases will not be accepted without a Customs Permit.
Customs Permits obtainable through Marden against payment of a small fee.

*For Further Particulars Apply to:*

**LLOYD TRIESTINO**
26 The Bund
Telephone: 16885 SHANGHAI Telg. ADD. LLOYDIANO

---

# P. & O.

**R.M.S. RAWALPINDI**
**17,000 Tons**

COLOMBO, BOMBAY, ADEN, PORT SAID, MALTA, MARSEILLES, and LONDON

Will leave Shanghai for above ports
**On Tuesday, November 22, 1938**

Passenger tender leaves Customs Jetty at 1.30 p.m.
**Hand Packages only will be accepted by the tender.**
Heavy Baggage will be received into Lighter at the Customs Jetty between 2 and 3 p.m. Monday, November 21

Customs Permit required for any nailed cases
All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route—and the route and all sailings are subject to change or deviations with or without notice.

*For Freight and passage apply to:*

**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.**
Telephone 11428 *Agents* 27 The Bund

---

# "Glen" and "Shire" Lines

*Joint Services to and from the United Kingdom, Continent etc.*

**INWARDS: Due at Shanghai**

**"GLENAPP" November 27**

**Sails November 29, Taku Bar and Dairen**

**HOMEWARDS: Due to sail from Shanghai**

**"GLENBEG" November 16**

**Casablanca, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg and Antwerp via Hongkong and Straits**

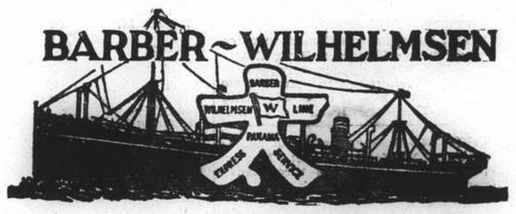
Loading dates approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

JARDINE MATHESON & Co., LTD. *Passenger and Loading Agents* Telephone 15290

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE *Discharging Agents* Telephone 82020

---

# BARBER-WILHELMSEN



*Express Service*

**Shanghai—37 DAYS—New York**

**To New York and Boston via Los Angeles and Panama Canal**

mv. TAI PING YANG sailing Nov. 22

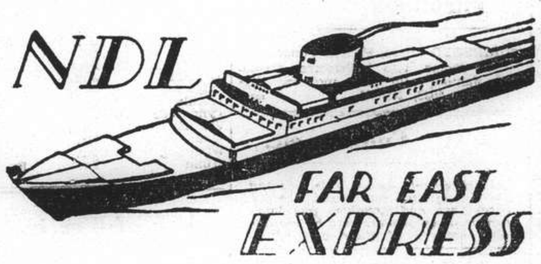
**Special Accommodation for Silk, Refrigerated Cargo and Oil in Bulk**

For Freight and Passage Rates apply

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.**
17 Canton Road Telephone 11369

---

# NDL



FAR EAST EXPRESS

**ss. GNEISENAU**

will sail for

**Genoa, Southampton, Rotterdam, Bremen and (Hamburg) via Hongkong, Manila, Singapore, Penang, Belawan, Colombo, Port Said**

**on Tuesday, November 15, at 1 p.m.**

from the Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf, Broadway

EMBARKATION: on Tuesday, November 15 by Tender "ALEXANDRA" at 11 a.m. from the Customs Jetty.

No visitors can be permitted on the embarkation tender.

No heavy baggage will be accepted on the tender.

Passengers are notified that they may embark directly at the Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf, Broadway on Tuesday, November 15 between 10 a.m. and 12 noon.

*For Passage and Freight apply to*

**MELCHERS & CO.**

*General Agents:*

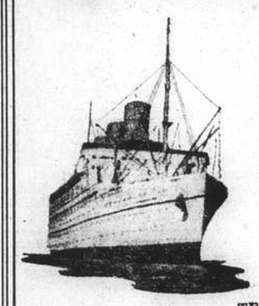
NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD, BREMEN

210 Kiukiang Road Telephone 15566

---

... AND BY ALL MEANS

# EMPRESS



**EMPRESS OF ASIA**

sails for **Hong Kong & Manila**

**from Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf —Shanghai side**

**4.00 p.m. Tuesday, Nov. 15.**

**TENDER SERVICE**

| **Leave Customs Jetty** | | **Leave Ship** |
|---|---|---|
| | | 8.30 a.m. |
| Noon | Tuesday, Nov. 15 | 1.00 p.m. |
| 3.00 p.m. (Last Tender) | Tuesday, Nov. 15 | 4.00 p.m. |

Due to limited tender facilities the Company regrets no visitors will be permitted on board the tenders.

**SOUTHBOUND SAILINGS**

| | *Leave Shanghai* | *Arrive Hongkong* | *Arrive Manila* |
|---|---|---|---|
| Empress of Asia | Nov. 15 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 19 |
| Empress of Canada | Nov. 30 | Dec. 2 | Dec. 4 |

**TRANS-PACIFIC SAILINGS**

| Steamer | S'hai Leave | N'saki Leave | Koke Leave | Y'hama Leave | H'lulu Leave | Vancouver Arrive |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Empress of Asia | Nov. 27 | Nov. 29 | Dec. 1 | Dec. 3 | — | Dec. 13 |
| Empress of Canada | Dec. 11 | — | Dec. 14 | Dec. 16 | Dec. 23 | Dec. 28 |

# Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM
**The Bund and Peking Road** **Telephone 19490**

---

# AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

**TRANS-PACIFIC:** *Fortnightly service via Honolulu to San Francisco and Los Angeles.*

| | *Lv. H'kong* | *Lv. Kobe* | *Arr. S. F.* |
|---|---|---|---|
| PRESIDENT COOLIDGE | Dec. 16 | Dec. 20 | Jan. 3 |
| PRESIDENT TAFT | Dec. 30 | Jan. 3 | Jan. 18 |
| PRESIDENT CLEVELAND | Jan. 13 | Jan. 17 | Feb. 1 |
| PRESIDENT PIERCE | Jan. 27 | Jan. 31 | Feb. 15 |
| PRESIDENT COOLIDGE | Feb. 10 | Feb. 14 | Feb. 28 |

**ROUND-THE-WORLD:** *Fortnightly service via Manila, Straits, Ceylon, India, Egypt, Italy, France to New York and Boston.*

| *Leave* | *H'kong* | | *Leave* | *H'kong* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *PRESIDENT MONROE | Dec. 2 | | PRESIDENT GARFIELD | Jan. 20 |
| PRESIDENT ADAMS | Dec. 23 | | *PRESIDENT HAYES | Feb. 8 |
| *PRESIDENT VAN BUREN | Jan. 6 | | PRESIDENT FOLK | Feb. 17 |

*Freight Only

*For passage and freight accommodations, also connecting steamers, apply*

**AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES**
*Round-the-World Service*
*Successor:*
**DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES**
51 CANTON ROAD TELEPHONE 15309

---

# K.P.M.-LINE

**ORIENT-JAVA-AFRICA LINE**
*(Hongkong Sailings)*

Modern, fast vessels with up-to-date passenger accommodation, spacious promenade and sports decks, swimming pool, etc.

To Manila, Saigon, Bangkok (Koh-Si-Chang), Singapore, Batavia, Rodriguez, Mauritius, Réunion, Tamatave, Lourenço Marques, DURBAN, CAPETOWN, Mossel Bay, Port Elizabeth, East London, Zanzibar, Mombasa.

ms. RUYS (From Hongkong) **December 9, 1938**
ms. BOISSEVAIN (From Hongkong) **January 5, 1939**

**REFRIGERATOR SPACE**
**Cargo accepted on through B/L to Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Rio de Janeiro and other South American East Coast Ports.**

*Through Tickets issued to United Kingdom and Continent. For passage fares and further particulars apply to the Agents:*

**Java-China-Japan Lijn, Agentschap Shanghai. N.V.**
133 Szechuen Road Telephone 16247

---

**HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE**

Far Eastern Mail / Passenger and Freight Service

**Sailings from Shanghai to Europe:**

| | |
|---|---|
| mv. RAMSES | Nov. 23 Genoa, Rotterdam, Hamburg |

**Outward vessels latest movements:**

| | | | Due Shanghai |
|---|---|---|---|
| mv. KULMERLAND | Left Manila | Nov. 11 | Nov. 18 |
| ss. NORDMARK | Left Singapore | Nov. 11 | Nov. 19 |
| ss. DUISBURG | Passed Suez | Nov. 11 | Dec. 12 |

Through-tickets Far East/America/Europe issued
Subject to Alteration without notice. For Passage and Freight apply to

**HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE**
20 Canton Road **Filiale Shanghai** Tel. 18709

---

# D. K. K.

**SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-DAIREN-LINE**

| | *Arrival.* | *Departure.* |
|---|---|---|
| SS. TSINGTAO MARU | Nov. 14 | Nov. 15 at 9 a.m. |
| SS. HOTEN MARU | Nov. 15 | Nov. 17 at 9 a.m. |
| SS. DAIREN MARU | Nov. 18 | Nov. 20 at 9 a.m. |
| SS. TSINGTAO MARU | Nov. 21 | Nov. 23 at 9 a.m. |
| SS. HOTEN MARU | Nov. 24 | Nov. 26 at 9 a.m. |
| SS. DAIREN MARU | Nov. 27 | Nov. 29 at 9 a.m. |

**SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-TIENTSIN-LINE**
(Freight only)

SS. KOGA MARU ..... Nov. 23

*For Passage and Freight apply to:*

**DAIREN KISEN KAISHA**
110 Szechuen Road Telephone 19646

## Positions Vacant

*Applicants for situations are requested not to enclose original testimonials when replying to advertisements. Copies answer the same purpose and cause no inconvenience if mislaid.*

WANTED, saleslady for photographic business. Address Box 2953, NCDN. -5353

REQUIRED working mechanic, British. Address Box 2903, NCDN. 12327

REQUIRED for private home, weekdays, from 9 to 7.30, young lady, unmarried, as useful help. Must speak English and able do needlework. Box 2832, NCDN. -5305

## Positions Wanted

*Advertisements under this heading only are accepted at the rate of four dollar cents per word per insertion, with a minimum charge of $0.65.*

YOUNG Chinese, experienced in accounting, typing and office routine, perfect French, also English, good references, seeks position. Address Box 2952, NCDN. -5352

EXPERIENCED secretary-accountant, young Chinese with good knowledge of French and English, seeks position. Best reference, moderate salary. Address Box 2949, NCDN. -5345

FAST, accurate, neat, male Eurasian stenographer-secretary, thoroughly experienced, needs employment. Salary $250. Box 2944, NCDN. -5335

ACCOUNTANT, foreigner, experienced in import, export, shipping business and auditing, seeks any position or part time job. Moderate salary, A1 testimonials. Box 1733, NCDN. -4939

BRITISH lady, experienced housekeeper, seeks position. Address Box 2919, NCDN. 5192

DAME sucht schriftliche Arbeiten, Sprachkenntnisse: Deutsch, Englisch, Franzoesisch und Russisch. Address Box 2920, NCDN. -5261

EFFICIENT foreign salesman with over 10 years' successful sales experience. Speaks Japanese fluently. Excellent references. Seeks position Address Box 2926, NCDN. -5292

EXPERIENCED bookkeeper, 16 years' experience in typing, filing, office routine. A1 reference. Moderate salary. Box 2870, NCDN. -5201

## Educational

CHINESE wishes to exchange language with educated English gentleman. Please write Chu, Third Floor, 266 Peking Road. -5340

GERMAN lessons given by German teacher (lady) with many years' experience. Special rapid method. Quick results guaranteed. Box 2941, NCDN. -5329

LADIES, don't waste these two months before Christmas, New Year. Learn flowermaking, of silver, gold, etc. for presents, decorative. Orders taken for Christmas flowers, etc. Telephone 75914. -5122

## Personal

GOOD sailor, English girl, 23, willing act companion/nurse family travelling Home next spring, exchange passage. If necessary would continue services gratis short time at Home. Box 2945, NCDN. -5334

A RUSSIAN, lonely lady, desires to meet a gentleman for companionship or travelling secretary. Box 2885, NCDN. -5199

## Business Opportunities

AGENCIES wanted on commission basis or will consider take over established paying business. Address Box 2956, NCDN. -5362

FOREIGNER, with influential Japanese connections, can arrange for any difficult business transaction. Address Box 2950, NCDN. -5347

## Wanted to Purchase

WANTED to buy, a second-hand piano. Willing to pay good price. Address Box 2957, NCDN. -5464

WANTED used code books, Mosse, Acme and Bentley's Second Phrase. Offer Post Office Box 1299, Shanghai. -5300

ADVERTISER will purchase contents of three-room apartment, to take it over. Must be near Bubbling Well and Yates Road. Address Box 2938, NCDN. -5323

WANTED, cheap for cash, model makers lathe, 6 in. to 12 in. centres, back geared, screw-cutting, with chucks accessories, also model steam engines wanted. Box 2894, NCDN. -5237

## Radios

PHILCO 11-tube all-wave radio, almost new, powerful reception guaranteed, $240. Box 2951, NCDN. -5350

RADIOS promptly repaired, Telephone 13750. Ask for Mr. Stewart. Complete service Philco, Zenith, Westinghouse, all leading makes. Oldest, best equipped in Shanghai. American Radio Equipment Co. 12011

REPAIRS, X-ray, diathermy, transmitters. Expert radio service. Work done by foreign radio engineers. Latest equipment. Telephone 38878, W. Korbut, from 9-5. -5154

## Miscellaneous

FOR translations, German/English, English/German, of any/every description, reliably executed, address Box 2940, NCDN. -5329

CARPETS cleaned by steam and chemicals. Rugs repaired, insured and stored. Esso Company, Telephone 12170. -4938

## Lost

BILL of Lading ex s/s Akita Maru, voy. No. 73, B/L No. 220, marked A T C in triangle case No 27/31, 5 cases of electrical instrument, is lost. The loss has been duly reported to Nippon Yusen Kaisha, and the above mentioned B/L is therefore declared null and void. Arai & Co., Shanghai. -5151

LOST, Delivery Order issued by Herlofson, Gordon and Reeves, dated August 4, for 513 pieces of hemlock logs ex s.s. "Redgate" marked CR A in circle HRM under and stored at the Robert Dollar Wharf. The above delivery order beng lost, is hereby declared null and vold. Robert Anderson & Co. Ltd. -5270

## Dancing

PROFESSOR Waldemar, famous teacher in ballroom, ballet, tap dances, gives private-class lessons. 1272 Avenue Joffre. -4789

## For Sale—Miscellaneous

FOR SALE, lady's seal musquash coat, big size, $150. Address Box 2958, NCDN. -5465

COME, see, conquer. Your world of stamps. From the cheapest to the rarest. 1045 Bubbling Well. -5361

SHAOHSING Industrial Mission, linens, novelties, dolls, on sale Thursday and Friday, November 17, 18, from 10 to 5. 17 Winling. Select your Christmas gifts now. -5355

FOR SALE, lady's luxurious, astrakan fur cape (long). Apply 301 Ascot Apartment, Bubbling Well Road, between 1-4 p.m. -5354

LEICA camera for cheap sale. Leica IIIa F2, with Universal view-finder and lenshood, three filters, Sixtux exposure-meter and enlarger; all the above are 90 per cent new. Will sell for only $800. Telephone 15126, 9-12, or 38631, 1-4, attention Mr. Chen. -5341

AXMINSTER carpet 17 ft. 10 in. x 12 ft. 10 in. Good complete dining room set imported covers; lounge easy chairs. Owner leaving. Telephone 76570, Room 219. -5342

FOR SALE, electric iron, electric heater, French Concession. One steam-pressure cooker. Telephone 74503. 12355

CINE Kodak, practically new, 16 millimeters, for sale. What offers? Address Box 2934, NCDN. -5305

FOR SALE, a National cash register, in sound mechanical condition. Address Box 2871, NCDN. -5208

NICK'S second-hand furniture store. Buying and selling new and second-hand furniture, household effects, etc. 146A Route des Sœurs, Telephone 73937. -4833

COLOURED Shamrock handkerchiefs, 25 cents. Silk scarfs $1.90. Tea-cosy covers, 60 cents. Applique bedspreads, green or blue, $4.75. Tea-sets, $2.10. Lace & Linen Syndicate, 114 Peking Road. 12341

## Motor Cars and Cycles

1937 Chevrolet two-door, 5-seater sedan, excellent condition (as new). Radio. Bargain. Address Box 2960, NCDN. 12368

1934 Ford V8 sedan, owner-driven, bargain. Address Box 2961, NCDN. 12369

WANTED a Baby-Austin, Morris or other small car. Address Box 2962, NCDN. 12369

STUDEBAKER President, 1937, for sale. Real bargain, party leaving Shanghai. Telephone between twelve and one-thirty or after five-thirty, 72606. -5368

WANTED, a good, used sedan, recent model must be bargain, for cash. Telephone 90152. -5324

WE offer cash for used cars and trucks. Apply Jenny's Motors, 177 Amiral Courbet. Telephone 73165. -4290

ROADSTER, good looking, powerful, and carefully maintained. Address Box 2817, NCDN. 12269

IF you wish to buy, sell, exchange motor cars you cannot possibly lose by obtaining a proposition from Bills Motors, authorized Ford and Lincoln dealers. Thousands have been satisfied. Telephone 74409. 12101

1938 Lincoln Zephyr convertible coupe, for sale. Five-seater. With radio. Telephone 32590. -5196

CONVERTIBLE coupe for sale, six cylinders. Perfect condition. Address Box 2925, NCDN. 12337

## Boats

FOR SALE or charter, 40 x 9 x 3 feet draft motor-boat of heavy teak construction throughout. Speed approximately 7 m.p.h., with 20 h.p. kerosene engine using 1¼ gallon. Boat and engine in A1 condition. Equipment includes: 32 volt lighting plant, all necessary lights, three anchors with galvanized iron chains, water filter plant, completely equipped galley and washroom, iron pipe frame work with awning and side curtains, etc. Cabin is 15 x 18 feet including galley and washroom. For further information write Box 2863, NCDN. 12309

## Garages

GARAGE wanted to rent, in vicinity of Majestic Apartments (Bubbling Well Road). Address Box 2929, NCDN. -5299

## Chinese Servants

COOK-boy, twenty years' experience in English, American, French and German cooking, seeks immediate employment. Box 2955, NCDN. -5360

COOK-boy seeks position in any capacity, honest, clean and hardworking, good references. Address Box 2948, NCDN. -5339

EXPERIENCED cook-boy, good knowledge of English/American cooking, good recommendation. Address Box 2947. -5336

COOK-boy, highly-recommended by American family, very reliable, clean and honest and a splendid cook. Telephone 75745. -5343

EXCELLENT and economical cook-boy, recommended by former employer, seeks position. Box 2490. NCDN. -5346

COOK-boy with recommendations, wanted for family of five. $15 per month, lodging and food supplied. Box 2691, NCDN. -5233

73148 CENTRAL Employment Agency (British). 2,000 satisfied international customers. Picked cook-boys, baby-amahs cook-amahs, house-amahs, wash-amah's, chauffeurs, watchmen, stenographers. -4817

GOOD cook-boy, honest, diligent and speaks good English. Well-recommended. Address Box 2927, NCDN. -5294

COOK-BOY, honest, highly recommended, excellent British/American cook, speaks English well, willing, clean. Box 2935 NCDN. -5312

## Animals

FOR SALE, Doberman pincher, male, 1½ year, healthy and perfect condition. Telephone 20410. -5349

FOR good home, first cross Great Dane Airedale, female sterile. Other dogs for good home and for sale. Blue Cross Dog Hospital, 170 Edinburgh Road. -5346

LOST, Scotch terrier, on Saturday, November 12, Kinnear Road, answering name Trottel. Reward if necessary. Telephone 20971 or Box 2939, NCDN. -5326

FOR SALE, beautiful spaniel pups, 2½ months old. First-class condition. Address Box 2930, NCDN. -5301

## Rooms Without Board

TWO-roomed flat, with all modern conveniences, best part French Concession, near tram stop. Garage. Telephone 70763. -5363

SUITABLE British business man or woman; bedroom, sitting-room, bathroom; private residence, Ferguson district. Meals optional. Box 2959, NCDN. 12367

ONE or two furnished rooms, verándah and bathroom, convenient location, near Astor House. 97 Seward Road, 2nd. floor. -5366

LARGE, nice, furnished, south room. Steamheating. With or without board. 159/3 Avenue Haig. Telephone 73994. -5357

LARGE/small rooms, second floor, modern conveniences, arcola. Near Jessfield Park, bus 1/9 stop. 37 Brenan Road, Flat 115. -5344

RACE Course vicinity. Room, bathroom to let in old private residence, for gentlemen only. $70. Telephone 30735 -5325

TO LET, partly furnished, two rooms, bathroom, use of kitchen. Avenue Road. Address Box 2921, NCDN. -5284

MODERN, all conveniences, preferred with board, or two roomed furnished apartment, 65 Park Road, Apt. 216. -5309

COMFORTABLY furnished rooms for men. Club facilities. Navy Y.M.C.A. 12102

## Rooms with Board

THE Villas, 969 Avenue Foch. Two small rooms available. Suitable business ladies or gentlemen. Telephone Mrs. Fisher 75433. -5337

200 Chengtu Road. Available now, single rooms, with board. Telephone 32916. -5326

THE Towers, 1182 Avenue Road Comfortable single/double rooms, private bathrooms, garden, excellent food. Telephone 35534 Mrs. Lupton. -4970

THE GARDENS, 90 Route des Sœurs, proximity Cercle Sportif. Beautiful gardens, large, well-appointed double rooms with private bath and verandah. Steamheating. -4927

## Furnished Apartments

TO LET, Bijou Apartments, 278 Hardoon Road, steamheated one and two-roomed apartments, furnished or unfurnished with bath and kitchenette. Independent entrances. Also at 354 Seymour Road. Apply Caretaker or telephone 34477. 12285

## Unfurnished Apartments

VACANT, December 1, four-roomed flat. Heating, water, taxes, $250. Western district. Address Box 2942, NCDN. -5331

TWO and three-roomed apartments. Heating. Hot and cold water. Western district. Address Box 2943, NCDN. -5331

## Offices, Shops, Godowns

PART of godown, separate entrance, cement floor. Route des Soeurs, near Avenue Joffre. Telephone 34360. -5327

TO LET, large and small modern office space in the Chartered Bank Building, 13 The Bund. Space arranged to suit tenants' requirements. Apply Eric Davies, Room 214, Chartered Bank Building. Telephone 15874. 12100

HONGKONG & Shanghai Bank Building and Wayfoong House: Modern offices to let. Apply Sub-Accountant's Department, Hongkong Bank. 12109

WANTED to rent, long lease, large godown or factory building up to 10,000 square feet. Good rental paid for suitable premises. Box 2824, NCDN. -5129

## Wanted to Rent

WANTED. One or two rooms, furnished or unfurnished, use of bathroom and kitchen. Settlement. Quiet English couple. Box 2954, NCDN. -5359

YOUNG bachelor wants furnished apartment, in good surroundings, consisting of bedroom, sitting room and bathroom, without board. Also daytime accommodation for own servant. Must be strictly independent. Address Box 2946, NCDN. 12361

ONE/two-roomed, furnished, steamheated apartment, private bath and kitchenette, or will share apartment. American lady with infant. Telephone 51584. -5333

THREE rooms apartment furnished or unfurnished requested. Telephone 32590 -5324

## Furnished Houses

FURNISHED house, French Concession, five rooms, two bathrooms, arcola, from January, for nine months. Address Box 2933, NCDN. 12349

## Beauty Culture, etc.

*Advertisements under this heading are carefully scrutinized before acceptance, and though no guarantee can be given readers may be reasonably assured of their bona fides.*

MME Madeleine excellent general massage, 10-7 p.m. 93 Whangpoo Road, Room 5, near Astor House. Telephone 40283. -5336

FACIAL treatment. Young lady cosmetist (Viennese diploma), just arrived from Vienna, visits ladies' homes. Telephone 76260, 9-11 and 7-8 p.m. -5241

LADY gives general massage, manicure, 10-7 p.m. 205 Peking Road, Apartment 36, Second Floor. 12111

**SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS**
**Strictly Prepaid**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| One insertion | per word | 8 cts. |
| Three insertions | „ „ | 6 cts. |
| Seven or more | „ „ | 5 cts. |
| Positions wanted, any number of insertions | „ | 4 cts. |
| Front Page | „ „ | 15 cts. |

*Minimum of 16 words*

Replies to Box Numbers should be addressed care of "North-China Daily News," 17 The Bund (or P.O. Box 707), Shanghai, unless otherwise stated.

In applying for positions copies of references and not originals should be sent.

## Unfurnished Houses

TO LET, Granada Estate, Lane 222-A Hungjao Road. Attractive six-roomed houses in high-class compound. All Settlement utilities. Quiet and clean. Rents $203 to $243 water included. 12104

**Other Classified Advertisements will be found on the Front Page**


# DISINFECTION OR FUMIGATION

G. H. PARKES & CO.
TELEPHONE 72245



## GRADE "A" MILK
*(Pasteurised)*

We have only recently received a partial shipment of our herd owing to lack of transportation so we are able to supply our well-known Milk and Cream to those who will make an early application.

**Housewives :—**

Please note our prices.

*MILK*

| | |
|---|---|
| Quart Bottle ..... | 60 cts. |
| Pint Bottle ..... | 35 cts. |
| ½ Pint Bottle .... | 20 cts. |

*CREAM*

| | |
|---|---|
| Quart Bottle ..... | $3.30 |
| Pint Bottle ..... | $1.80 |
| ½ Pint Bottle .... | $1.00 |
| ¼ Pint Bottle .... | 60 cts. |

## Columbia Dairy Inc.
U. S. A.

120 Hungjao Road, Tel. 70335


## *Yesterday's Arrivals*

| Name | From | Consignees |
|---|---|---|
| Gneisenau | Japan | Melchers |
| Santarem | Haimen (Chi) | P.N.&T. |
| West Point | Calcutta | Jardine |
| Enderta | Foochow | C.I.N. |
| Therese Moller | Japan | Mollers' |
| Norse Trader | Japan | M.B.K. |
| Akita M. | Osaka | N.K.K. |
| Tsingtao M. | Dairen | D.K.K. |
| Talien | Tsungming | Wan Woo |
| Faro | Tsungming | P.N.&T. |
| Porto | Haimen | An Tung |
| Wantung | Chitung | B.&S. |
| Shanghai M. | Japan | N.Y.K. |
| M. Francisca | Wenchow | Maria S.N. |
| Katie Moller | C'wangtao | K.M.A. |
| Minho | Wenchow | Int. Nav. |
| Sungshan M. | Japan | N.K.K. |
| Wusueh | Hsinkong | B.&S. |
| Festa | Ningpo | T.C.C. |
| Silverteak | New York | J.C.J.L. |

## *Yesterday's Departures*

| Name | Flag | Despatcher |
|---|---|---|
| Kiangting | Ger. | Foo Hwa |
| Pres. Doumer | Fr. | M.M. |
| F. Consolini | Ital. | C.I.N. |
| Suiwo | Br. | Jardine |
| Tatung | Br. | B.&S. |
| H.M.S. Aphis | Br. | — |
| Santa Lucia | Port. | Dah Long |
| Sungshan M. | Jap. | N.K.K. |
| Nord | Pan. | T.C.C. |
| Haikong | Ger. | Keh Lee |
| Coburg | Ger. | Melchers |
| Heini | Ger. | Dah Yung |
| Lipari | Ital. | C.I.N. |
| Tejo | Port. | I.C.R.N. |
| Tseangtah | Br. | Mow Tung |
| Chingning M. | Jap. | N.K.K. |
| Tangshan M. | Jap. | N.K.K. |
| Ave-Maria | Port. | Tung Lee |
| Haikwang | Br. | A.P.C. |
| Emp. of Japan | Br. | C.P.L. |
| Rio Azul | Br. | M.B.K. |
| Hafthor | Nor. | Everett |

## *In Harbour or Dock*

| Name | Flag | Berthed |
|---|---|---|
| Alice Moller | Br. | M.B.K.L.W. |
| Analock | Br. | Buoys 14-15 |
| Ano Vathy | — | Buoys 17a-18 |
| Canton | Br. | Buoys 11-12 |
| Chien Shi | — | Buoys 2-3 |
| Chinyang M. | Jap. | Y.P.D.W. |
| Daichi M. | Jap. | Buoys 27-28 |
| Daishin M. | Jap. | Buoys 24-25 |
| Data | Port. | K.L.Y.W. |
| Elsie Moller | Br. | K.L.Y.W. |
| Ethel Moller | Br. | K.L.Y.W. |
| Fooksing | Br. | Y.P.D.W. |
| Fukwang | Br. | A.P.C.L.Y. |
| Hangsang | Br. | K.L.Y.B. 2-3 |
| Hannah Moller | Br. | Y.P.W. |
| Hartlebury | Br. | Buoys 22-23 |
| Henrik | Nor. | H.S.W. |
| Hokwang | Br. | A.P.C.L.W. |
| Hunan | Br. | C.N.C.W. |
| Ikwang | Br. | A.P.C.L.W. |
| J. Justesen | Dan. | Buoys 31-32 |
| J'phine Moller | Br. | McW. |
| Kaysieg | — | Y.P.D.W. |
| Kaiyuyu M. | Jap. | Buoys 34-35 |
| Kintang | Br. | C.D.W. |
| Kondor | Ger. | K.L.Y.W. |
| Kungwo | Br. | Buoys 29-30 |
| Kwaisang | Br. | Y.P.D.W. |
| Leesang | Br. | K.L.Y.B. 2-3 |
| Liwo | Br. | G.P. |
| Meinan | Am. | S.O.C.W. |
| Mahlenhof | Ger. | K.L.Y.W. |
| Ninghai | Br. | C.N.W.P. |
| Norah Moller | Br. | Y.P.D.W. |
| Orfor | Br. | K.M.A.W. |
| Poizella | Br. | Buoys 14-15 |
| Shinfu | Br. | Buoys 24-25 |
| Siushan | Br. | C.D.W. |
| Suiting | Br. | Y.P.D.W. |
| Suwa M. | Jap. | W.W. |
| Taiyo M. | Jap. | W.S.W. |
| Tricula | Br. | A.P.C.L.W. |
| Tyndareus | Br. | H.W.P. |
| Victoria | Dut. | S.H.W. |
| Whangpu | Br. | Y.P.D.W. |
| Wingsang | Br. | K.L.Y.W. |
| Wuhu | Br. | Buoys 30-30a |

## *Men-of-War in Port*

| Name | Flag | Type | Berthed |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bee | Br. | Gbt. | Y.P.D.W. |
| Suffolk | Br. | Cr. | B.N.B. |
| Augusta | Am. | Cr. | B.N.B. |
| Chaumont | Am. | Tr. | U.S.N.B. |
| Isabel | Am. | Slp. | T.O.W. |
| Sacramento | Am. | Gbt. | S.C.C.W. |
| L. Picquet | Fr. | Cr. | F.N.B. |
| Tahure | Fr. | Gbt. | F.N.B. |
| E. Carlotto | Itl. | Gbt. | Gardens |
| Lepanto | Itl. | Gbt. | J.N.B. |
| Asahi | Jap. | Rps. | 8/9 B. |
| Destroyer 1 | Jap. | Dest. | 7/8 B. |
| Fengyang M. | Jap. | Tr. | 39/40 B. |
| Hakonesan M. | Jap. | Tr. | C.M.L.W. |
| Heito M. | Jap. | Tr. | 38/39 B. |
| Hotasu M. | Jap. | Tr. | 40/41 B. |
| Hsinyang M. | Jap. | Tr. | C.M.C.W. |
| Ikushima M. | Jap. | Tr. | 41/42 B. |
| Idzumo | Jap. | Cr. | N.Y.K.M.W. |
| Kairyu M. | Jap. | Tr. | 34/35 B. |
| Oregon M. | Jap. | Tr. | 41/42 B. |
| Shinko M. | Jap. | Tr. | J.K.W. |
| Syoyei M. | Jap. | Tr. | D.K.K.W.W. |
| Taikoku M. | Jap. | Tr. | 42/43 B. |
| Unkai M. | Jap. | Tr. | 43/44 B. |

## Passenger Movements

Among the passengers who sailed in the Empress of Japan yesterday were:

Mr. M. L. Hotchkiss of Standard-Vacuum Oil Co. en route to U.S.A., Mr. E. Fouliard, Mr. T. R. H. Churton of A. P. C., Mr R. K. Smith, Mr. H. Geschwind, Mr. E. R. Harmer of Yee Tsoong Tobacco Co., Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Brisk. Mr. Brisk is connected with the C.P.R. Passenger Dept., Mr. I. Ll. Howell, General Manager for the Far East of Bunge & Co., Mr. S. R. Schuss Purchasing Agent of American Fabrics Co., Bridgeport, Conn, Miss S. Ckidelsky, step-daughter of the Portuguese Minister to Washington, Mr. W. R. Stafford, Mrs. Stafford, Mr. H. Van Someren, Manager of Blom and Vand. der Aa. accompanied by Mrs. Someren and Master C. van Someren, Mrs. Frank P. Fifer, Mrs. L. D. Goldring, joining at Kobe, Mr. V. Fumagalli, joining at Kobe, Mrs. A. V. Graves, head of Milnor's Shoops in Royal Hawaiin and Moana Hotels, Monolulu, Mr. S. Flemons, Mrs. S. F. Turner of Yee Tsoong Tobacco Co., Mr. Ir. G. Hulshoff Manager of Dockyards, Soorabaia, accompanied by Mrs. Huelshoff, Miss Jessie D. Hall, Mr. J. Pieters, Dr. (Miss) Fen Hui-Hsi, Mrs. Eva Kimm, Dr. J. C. McCracken, Mrs. McCracken, Mr. W. Branklin, Mr. A. E. and Mrs. Craig, Mr. M. Tucker, Mrs. and Master Tucker, Mrs. E. L. Rice, Miss Rice, Dr. E. M. Smith, Mrs. Smith, Miss G. Oldroyd, Miss E. H. S. Murray, Miss Gladys Wong, Mr. Chung Mong Yin, Miss Alexandra Gordon, Miss Kay E. Sogemeier, Mrs. V. L. Farnham, Mr. C. E. Brownlow, Mr. Albert G. Chinn, Mr. Chang Chau, Rev. R. Porteous, Miss Yu Ching Hwa, Miss Liu Chin Hua, Miss Mamie Huan-wei Kwoh of P. U. M. C., Peking, Miss N. E. Boyer.

Among the passengers sailing to Japan were:—Mrs. D. E. Ross, wife of C. N. R. Representative in Japan, Mr. D. M. Heape, Mr. and Mrs. E. Toussieh, Mrs. J. Storer, Mrs. H. W. Daniels, Capt. and Mrs. H. M. Remis U.S. Attache, Miss N. Oehler, Miss G. Bermenderfer, Mr. W. D. Souter, Mr. F. de Jong, Mrs. M. Levy, Mr. J. D. Pennink, Mrs. Pennink, Mrs. H. M. Kilbourbne, Mr. Wm and Mrs. Fatchmann, Mr. H. G. Marcus, Mr. V. Dayoram, Mrs. E. B. Richards

Arrivals from the North by ss. Wingsang on November 13:—Major and Mrs. Caffey, Mrs. W. Coy, Mrs. E. R. Miller, Mrs. Casey, Mrs C. H. Wang, Mr. C. H. Chen, Mrs. Kulpa and three daughters, Miss L. Evsukova, Miss L. Deych, Mr. Kolinousky, Mr. L. H. Shen, Mr. C. C. Lu, Mr. and Mrs. Chang, Mr. and Mrs. K. F. Yu, Miss Chang, Mr. C. T. Feng, Mr. Yang.

# *Vessels Arriving*

The first date is that of the ship's departure from the Port under which she appears; the second is the date she is due to arrive in Shanghai.

## EUROPE AND STRAITS

**From FINLAND**
Tarn 11/11 6/1

**From GDYNIA**
Titan 15/11 6/1

**From LIVERPOOL**
Achilles 22/10 2/12
Helenus 5/11 20/12
Agamemnon 12/11 22/12
Sarpedon 26/11 4/1

**From LONDON**
Carthage 18/11 25/12
Bhutan 12/11 27/12
Behar 26/11 5/1

**From ANTWERP**
Zuiderkerk 21/11 14/1

**From HAMBURG**
Potsdam 26/11 31/12
Lippe 12/11 1/1
Panama 15/11 7/1

**From ROTTERDAM**
Scharnhorst 3/11 3/12
Sauerland 11/11 20/12

**From GIBRALTAR**
Haruna M. 15/11 19/12

**From MARSEILLES**
Aramis 22/10 25/11

**From TRIESTE**
Fusijama 20/10 7/12
C. Verde 30/10 24/12

**From PORT SAID**
Aller 30/10 25/11
Afrika 30/10 30/11
Serooskerk 9/11 10/12
Aeneas 11/11 10/12
Triton 13/11 11/12
Chitral 15/11 11/12

**From SUEZ**
Hakusan M. 11/11 5/12
Antilochus 8/11 9/12
Duisburg 11/11 12/12

**From BOMBAY**
Bangalore 8/11 29/11

**From COLOMBO**
Corfu 12/11 29/11

**From CALCUTTA**
Talma 17/11 12/12

**From SINGAPORE**
Nordmark 11/11 19/11
Arabia 6/11 21/11
Pyrrhus 13/11 23/11
Menestheus 14/11 25/11

**From BALIKPAPAN**
Tjisadane 15/11 26/11

**From BATAVIA**
Tjisaroea 11/11 26/11

**From MANILA**
Kulmerland 11/11 18/11
Emp. Asia 21/11 27/11

**From HONGKONG**
See "China Ports" below.

## AMERICA AND JAPAN

**From NEW YORK**
Kattegat 8/10 23/11
Niel Maersk 8/10 25/11

**From SAVANNAH**
Phemius 4/11 20/12

**From VANCOUVER**
Ixion 9/11 4/12
Emp. Russia 26/11 12/12

**From VICTORIA**
Emp. Canada 12/11 29/11

**From OTARU**
Somali 15/11 27/11

**From NAGOYA**
Toulouse 10/11 15/11
Hakozaki M. 20/11 28/11

**From YOKOHAMA**
Protesilaus 8/11 17/11
Rawalpindi 15/11 21/11

**From KOBE**
Toulouse 12/11 15/11

**From NAGASAKI**
Nagasaki M. 15/11 16/11
Shanghai M. 18/11 19/11
Nagasaki M. 20/11 21/11
Shanghai M. 23/11 24/11

## AUSTRALIA

**From MELBOURNE**
Nellore 3/12 9/1

**From BRISBANE**
Nankin 14/11 8/12

## CHINA PORTS

**From DAIREN**
Hoten M. 12/11 15/11
Dairen M. 15/11 18/11
Tsingtao M. 18/11 21/11
Meerkerk 17/11 4/12
Danmark 15/11 5/12

**From TIENTSIN**
Kronviken 11/11 15/11
H. Peking 15/11 18/11
Shuntien 17/11 20/11

**From TSINGTAO**
Shengking 14/11 15/11
Chengtu 14/11 15/11
Ajax 1/11 25/11

**From HSINKONG**
Suiwo 15/11 15/11

**From HUPUKOW**
Tatung 15/11 15/11

**From AMOY**
Szechuen 11/11 16/11

**From SWATOW**
Kingyuan 11/11 15/11

**From HONGKONG**
Chaksang 9/11 15/11
Tsinan 10/11 15/11
Santhia 12/11 15/11
Taiseunhong 10/11 15/11
Nanning 12/11 16/11
Nanchang 11/11 17/11
Hoihow 13/11 18/11
Terukuni M. 15/11 18/11
Sandviken 15/11 19/11
Kanchow 15/11 19/11
Talyang 15/11 19/11
Shantung 16/11 20/11
Wosang 16/11 20/11
Kiungchow 18/11 22/11

# *Vessels Leaving*

## NORTH CHINA COAST

**HUNAN Nov. 15.** WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—From French Bund on Tuesday, Nov. 15, at noon. For freight and passage apply to Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 15-11

**SHENGKING Nov. 16.** (Weihaiwei)-CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—From French Bund on Wednesday, Nov 16, at 3 p.m. For freight and passage apply to Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 16-11

**CHAKSANG Nov. 17.** TSINGTAO, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Buoys on Thursday, November 17, at 8 a.m. "A" and "B" Saloon Accommodation. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 16-11

**NANNING Nov. 19.** TSINGTAO, WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN. — From French Bund on Saturday, Nov. 19, at 9 a.m. For freight and passage apply to Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 19-11

**TAISEUNHONG Nov. 19.** TSINGTAO, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Buoys on Saturday, Nov. 19. For freight apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 19-11

**PYRRHUS Nov. 24.** CHINWANGTAO, TAKU BAR and DAIREN.—For freight and passage apply agents, Butterfield & Swire, 21 French Bund. Tel. 82020. 24-11

## SOUTH CHINA COAST

**WINGSANG Nov. 16.** SWATOW, HONGKONG, PAKHOI and HAIPHONG.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Wharf on Wednesday, Nov. 16, at 9 a.m. "A" and "B" Saloon Accommodation. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 16-11

**TSINAN Nov. 17.** AMOY and HONGKONG.—From French Bund on Thursday, Nov. 17, at 6 a.m. For freight and passage apply to Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 16-11

**KINGYUAN Nov. 18.** SWATOW, HONGKONG, KWONGCHOWWAN, HOIHOW and HAIPHONG.—From French Bund on Friday, Nov. 18, at 8 a.m. For freight and passage apply to Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 18-11

# *Vessels Leaving*

## SOUTH CHINA COAST

**KRONVIKEN Nov. 19.** SWATOW, HONGKONG, KWONGCHOWWAN, HOIHOW, PAKHOI and HAIPHONG.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Wharf on Saturday, Nov. 19. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 19-11

**KWAISANG Nov. 20.** FOOCHOW.—Sails on Sunday, Nov. 20. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 20-11

**SZECHUEN Nov. 20.** SWATOW, HONGKONG, HOIHOW, PAKHOI and HAIPHONG. —From French Bund on Sunday, Nov. 20, at 9 a.m. For freight and passage apply to Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 20-11

**WOSANG Nov. 23.** SWATOW, HONGKONG, KWONGCHOWWAN, HOIHOW, PAKHOI and HAIPHONG.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Wharf on Wednesday, Nov. 23. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 23-11

## JAPAN

**CANTON Nov. 15.** KOBE and YOKOHAMA.—Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co., Agents, P. & O. S. N. Co., No. 27 The Bund. Tel. No. 11428. 15-11

## STRAITS AND EUROPE

**GNEISENAU Nov. 15.** GENOA, SOUTHAMPTON, ROTTERDAM, BREMEN and HAMBURG via HONGKONG, MANILA, SINGAPORE, PENANG, BELAWAN, COLOMBO and PORT SAID.—For freight and passage apply to Melchers & Co., General Agents, N.D.L., 210-214 Kiukiang Road. Tel. 15566. 15-11

**TOULOUSE Nov. 15.** CASABLANCA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN and OSLO via HONGKONG, SINGAPORE and PORT SAID.—Motor vessel Toulouse of the Wilhelmsen Lines will be despatched from Shanghai on or about November 15, for the above-mentioned ports. Through Bills of Lading issued for all Scandinavian and Baltic Ports. For freight or passage please apply to Dodwell and Company, Ltd., 17 Canton Road. Tel. 11566. 15-11

**GLENBEG Nov. 16.** CASABLANCA, LONDON, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG and ANTWERP via HONGKONG and STRAITS.—Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Agents, Glen Line Ltd. Tel. 15290. 16-11

**PROTESILAUS Nov. 18.** HAVRE, LIVERPOOL and BROMBOROUGH.—For freight and passage apply agents, Butterfield & Swire, 21 French Bund. Tel. 82020. 18-11

**PRES. DOUMER Nov. 22.** MARSEILLES via HONGKONG SAIGON, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, DJIBOUTI, SUEZ and PORT SAID.—Messageries Maritimes, 9 Avenue Edward VII. Tel. 82034. 22-11

**RAWALPINDI Nov. 22.** MARSEILLES and LONDON via HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, ADEN, PORT SAID and MALTA.—Last tender will leave the Customs Jetty at 1.30 p.m. on Tuesday, November 22, 1938. Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co., Agents, P. & O. S. N. Co., No. 27 The Bund. Tel. No. 11428. 22-11

**RAMSES Nov. 23.** GENOA, ROTTERDAM and HAMBURG via PORTS.—(Captain J. Falke), on or about November 23, 1938. For freight or passage please apply to Hamburg-Amerika Linie, Filiale Shanghai, 20 Canton Road. Tel. 18709. 23-11

**YALOU Nov. 23.** ORAN, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, ANTWERP, DUNKIRK via ADEN and PORT SAID.—For particulars apply to Messageries Maritimes, 9 Avenue Edward VII. Tel. 82034. 23-11

**TAMARA Nov. 24.** MASSAWAH, ALGIERS, ORAN, CASABLANCA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, OSLO and GOTHENBURG.—The Swedish East Asiatic Co., Ltd.'s m.s. Tamara will leave Shanghai on or about November 24 for the above mentioned ports. Through bills of lading to all Scandinavian and Baltic ports. Cargo for U.K. ports accepted on Optional Bs/L. For freight and passage please apply to The Ekman Foreign Agencies, Ltd., Hamilton House, Foochow Road Entrance, Telephone 11330. 24-11

**SOMALI Nov. 29.** BOMBAY, MARSEILLES, CASABLANCA, LONDON, HAVRE, HULL, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM and ANTWERP via HONGKONG, STRAITS and CEYLON.—Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co., Agents, P. & O. S. N. Co., 27 The Bund. Tel. 82034. 29-11

## SOUTH AND EAST AFRICA

**RUYS Nov. 27.** RODRIGUEZ, MAURITIUS, REUNION, TAMATAVE, LOURENCO MARQUES, DURBAN, CAPETOWN, MOSSEL BAY, PORT ELIZABETH, EAST LONDON, ZANZIBAR and MOMBASA via HONGKONG, MANILA, SAIGON, BANGKO